



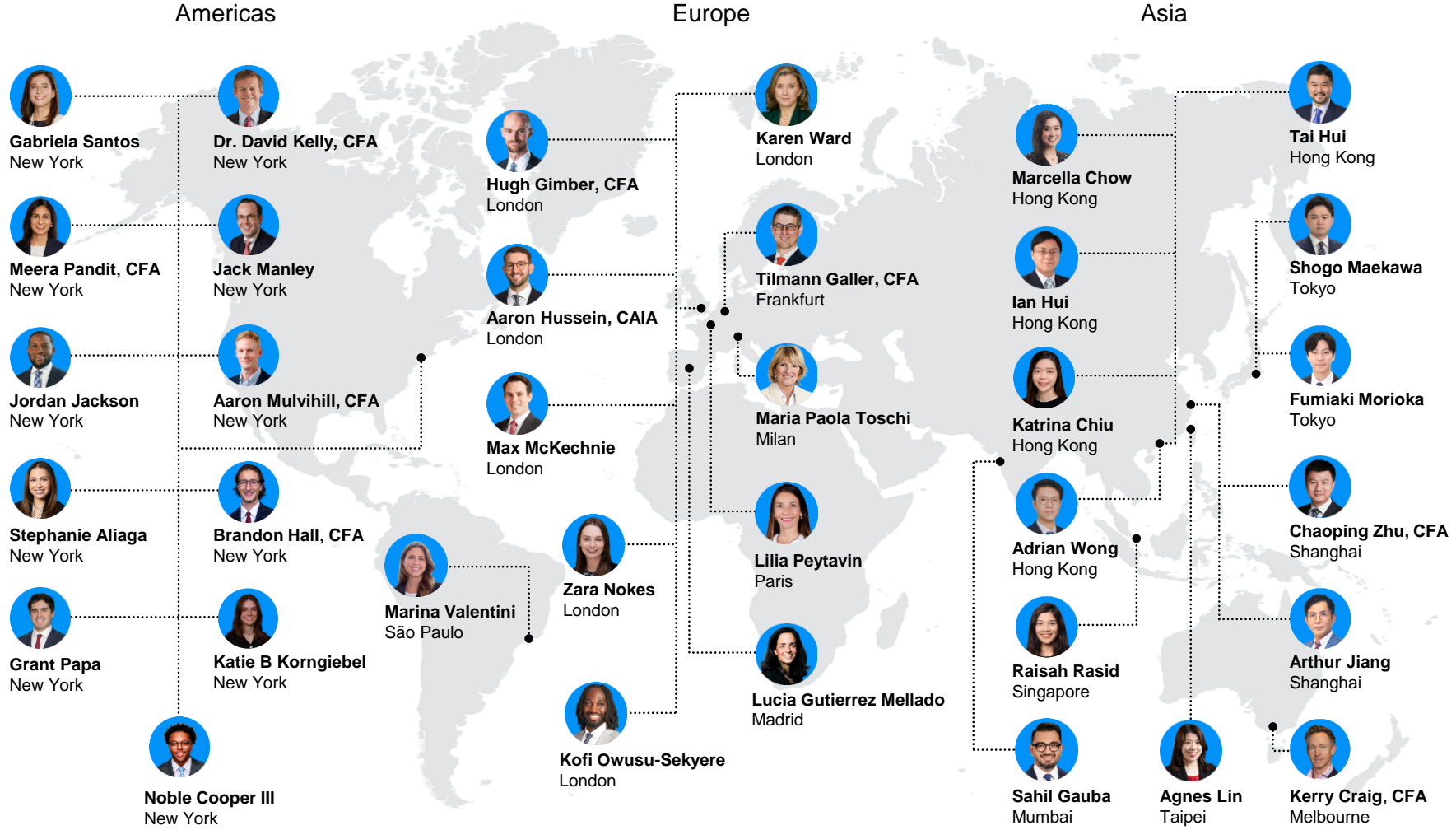
Guide to the Markets

UK | Q1 2026
As of 5 March 2026





Global Market Insights Strategy Team





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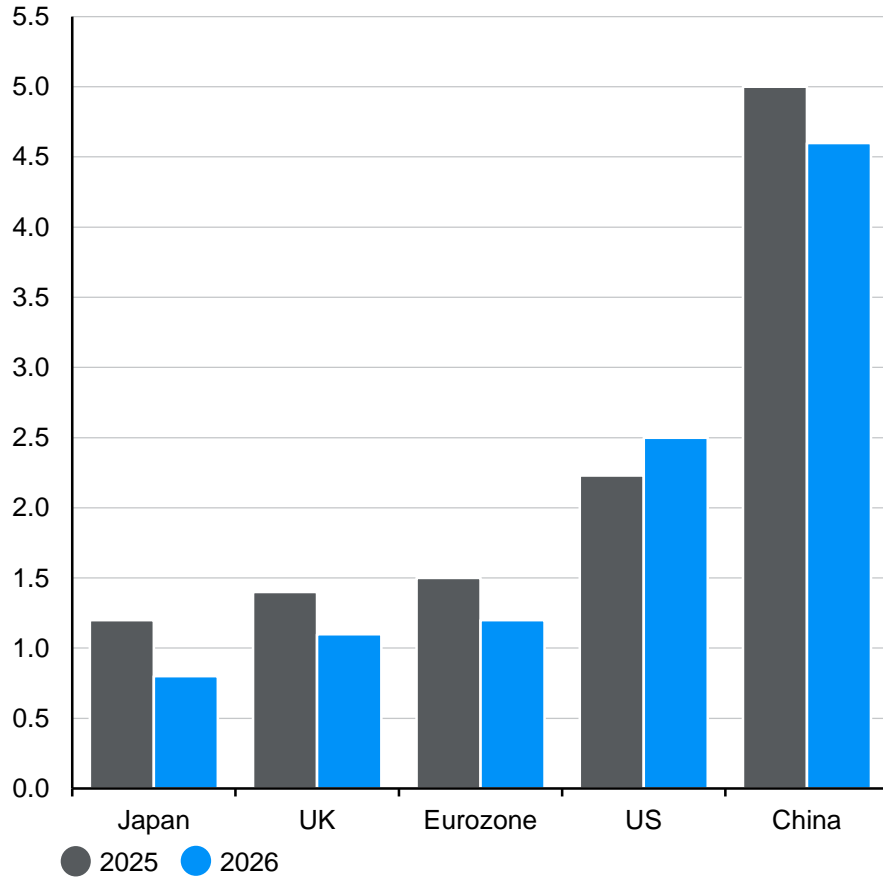


Global growth

Global economy

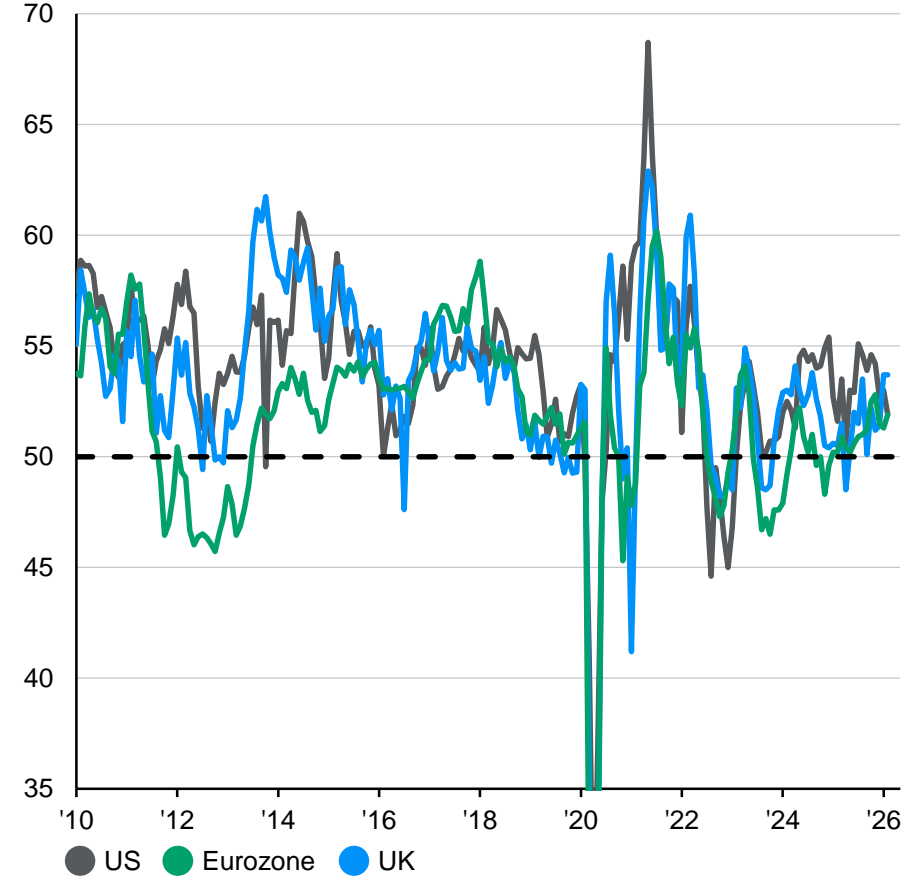
Consensus forecasts for real GDP growth

% change year on year



Composite Purchasing Managers' Indices (PMI)

Index level



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Forecasts are from Bloomberg contributor composite. (Right) Bloomberg, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. A score of 50 indicates that economic activity is neither expanding nor contracting, above 50 indicates expansion. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

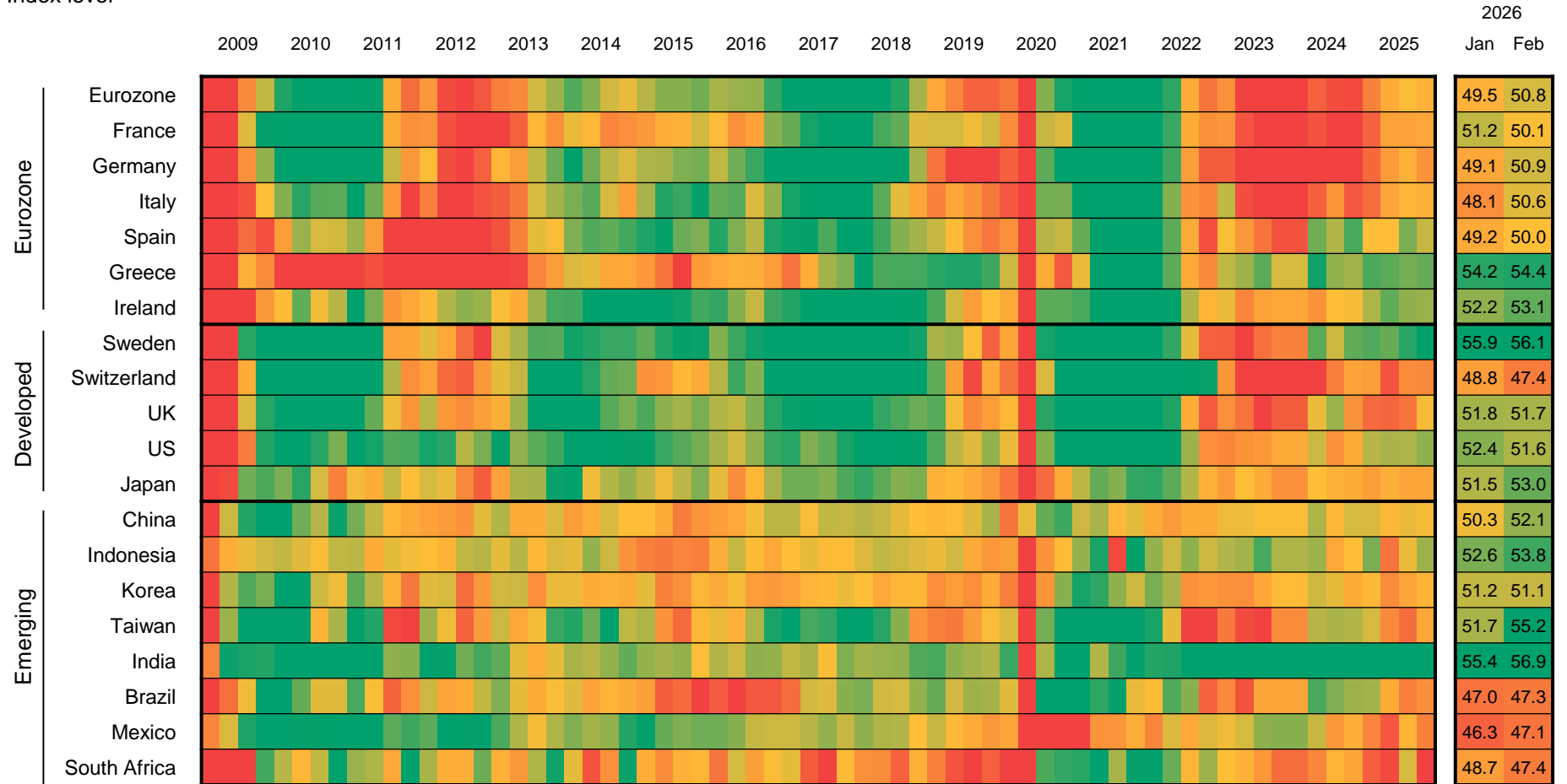


Global Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) for manufacturing

GTM UK 5

Global manufacturing PMI

Index level



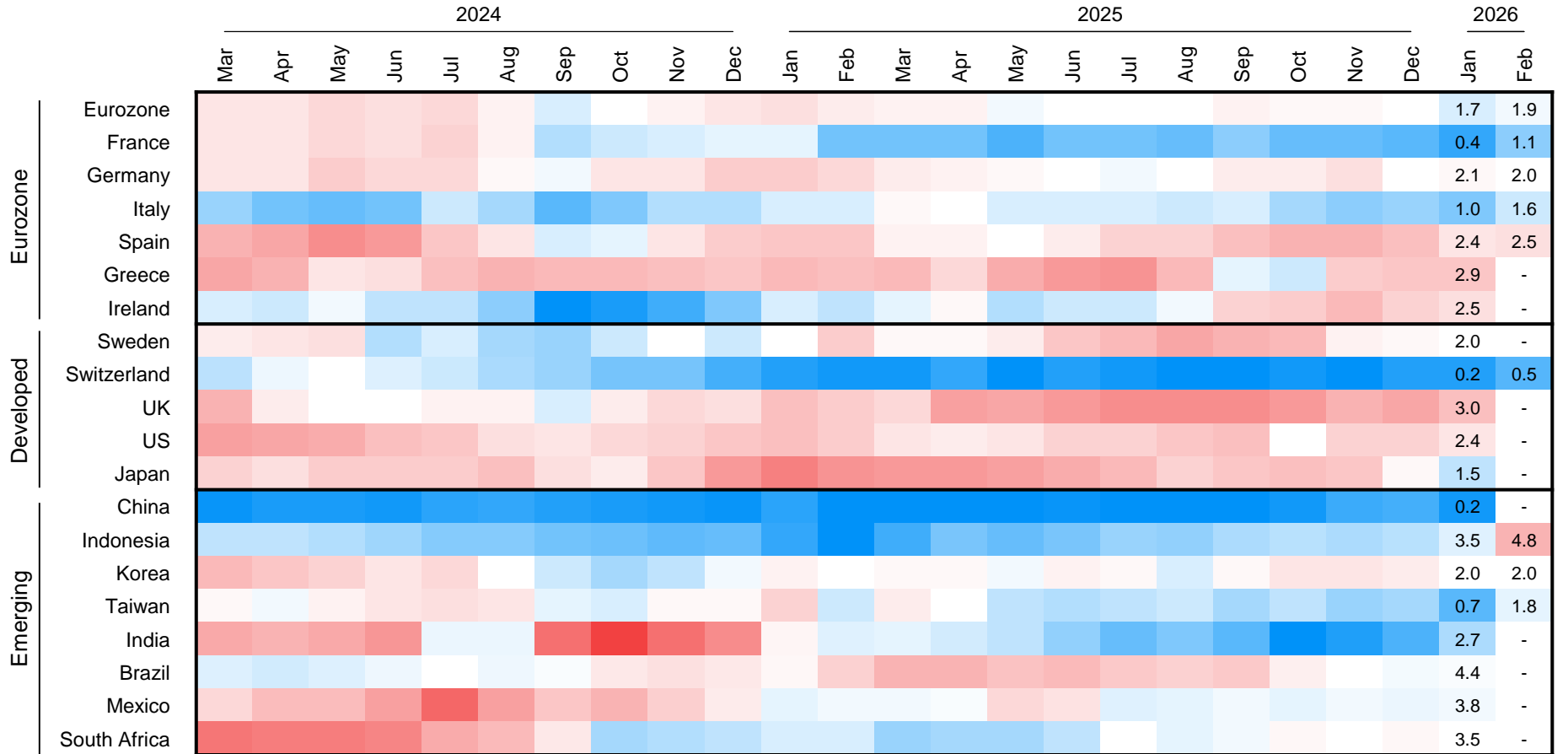
Source: Bloomberg, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. A score of 50 indicates that economic activity is neither expanding nor contracting, above 50 indicates expansion. The heatmap colours range from red to yellow to green, where red is below 50, yellow is at 50 and green is above 50. Quarterly averages are shown, except the two most recent monthly data points. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Global inflation

Headline inflation

% change year on year

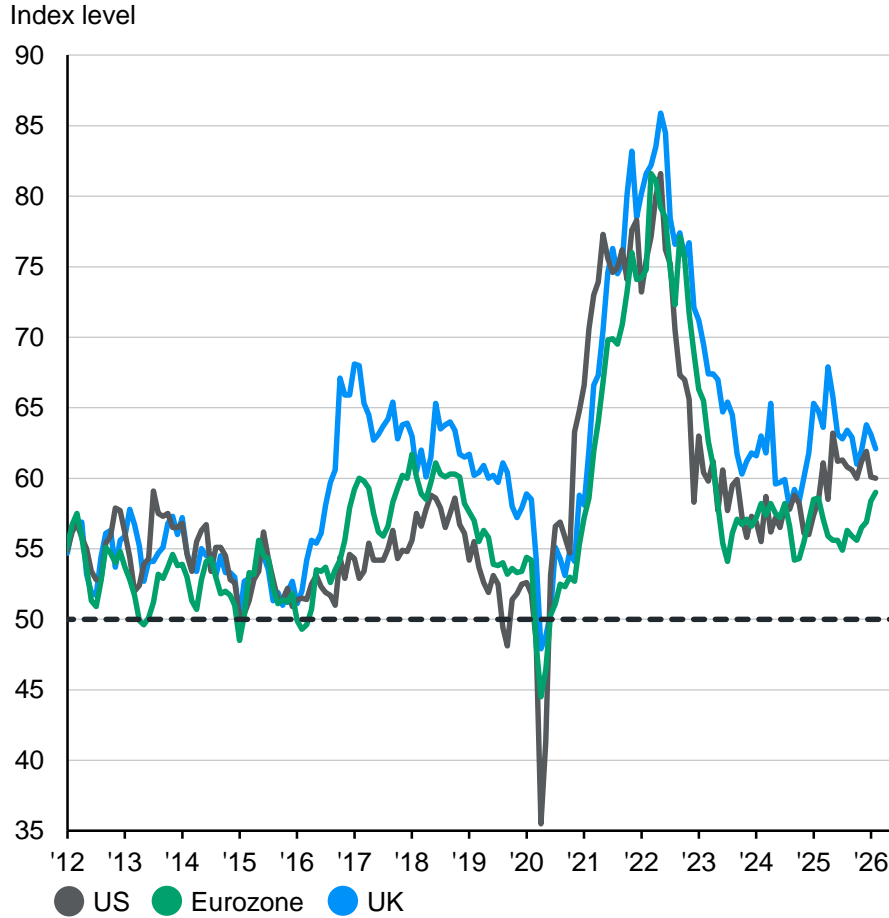


Source: Bank of Mexico, DGBAS, European Central Bank, Federal Reserve, IBGE, India Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation, Japan Ministry of Internal Affairs & Communication, Korean National Statistical Office, LSEG Datastream, National Bureau of Statistics of China, ONS, Riksbank, Statistics Indonesia, Statistics South Africa, Swiss National Bank, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Eurozone countries use HICP inflation, all other countries use CPI inflation. Heatmap colours are based on the respective central bank target inflation rates. Blue is below target, white is at target and red is above target. Guide to the Markets - UK. Data as of 5 March 2026.

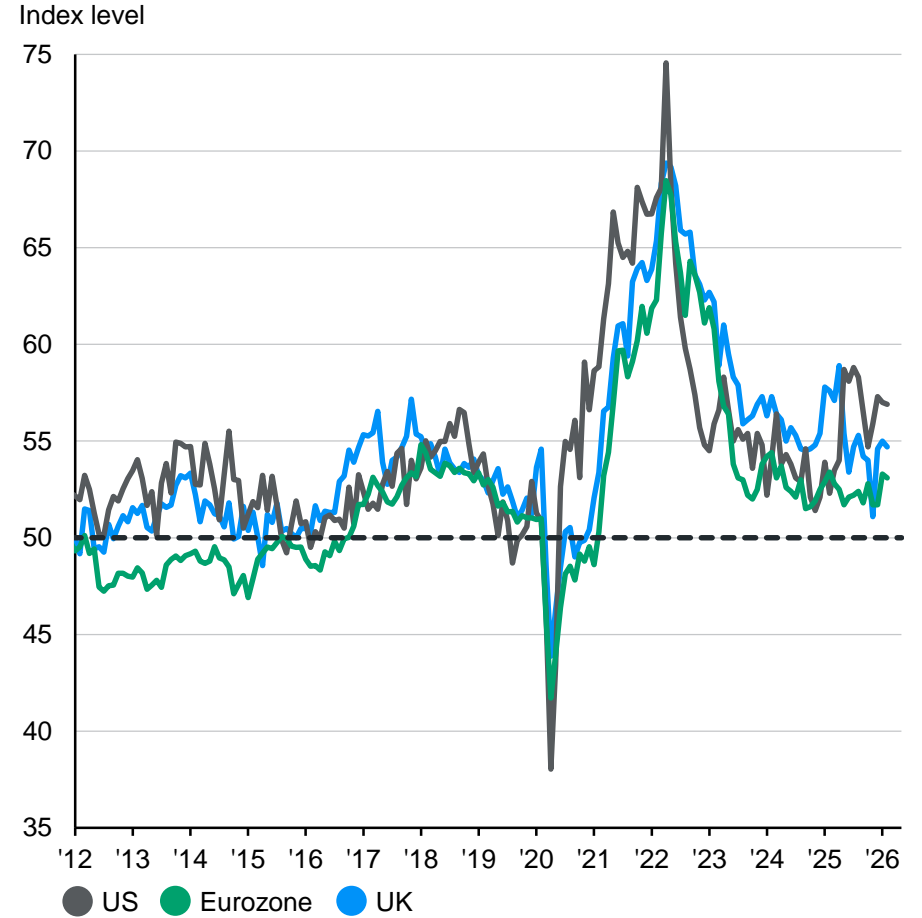


Global inflationary pressures

Purchasing Managers' Indices (PMI): Input prices



Purchasing Managers' Indices (PMI): Output prices

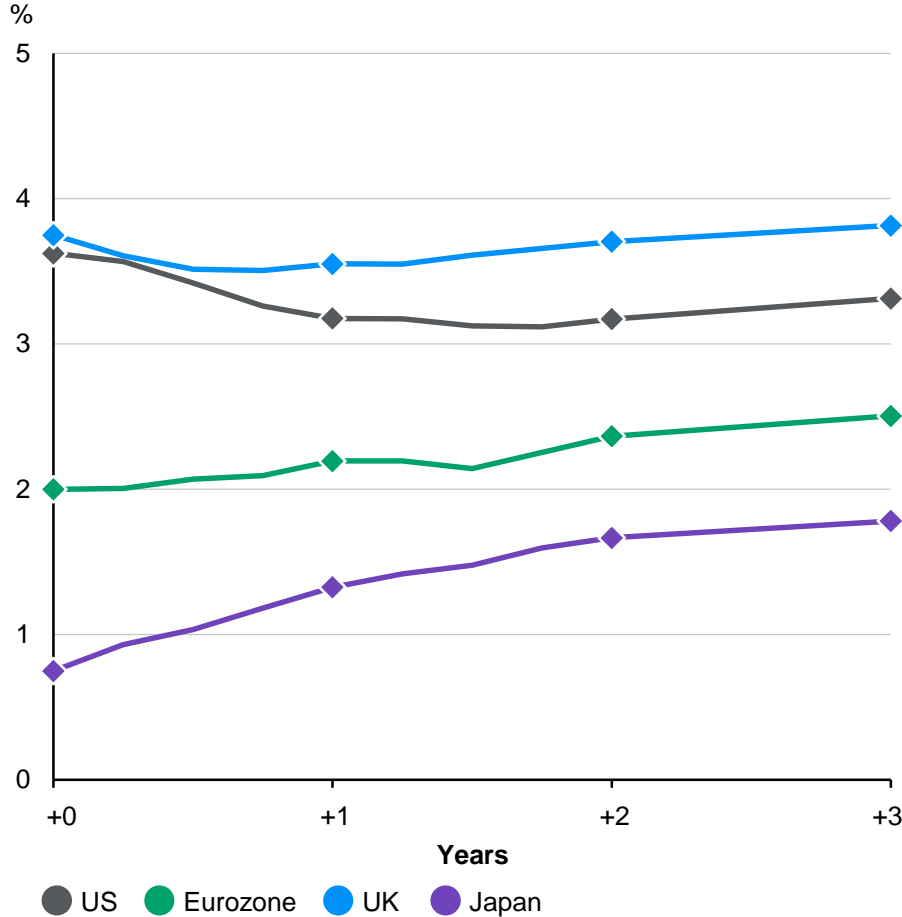


Source: (All charts) Bloomberg, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The charts show composite PMI input and output prices. A PMI score of 50 indicates that prices are neither rising nor falling, above 50 indicates rising prices. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

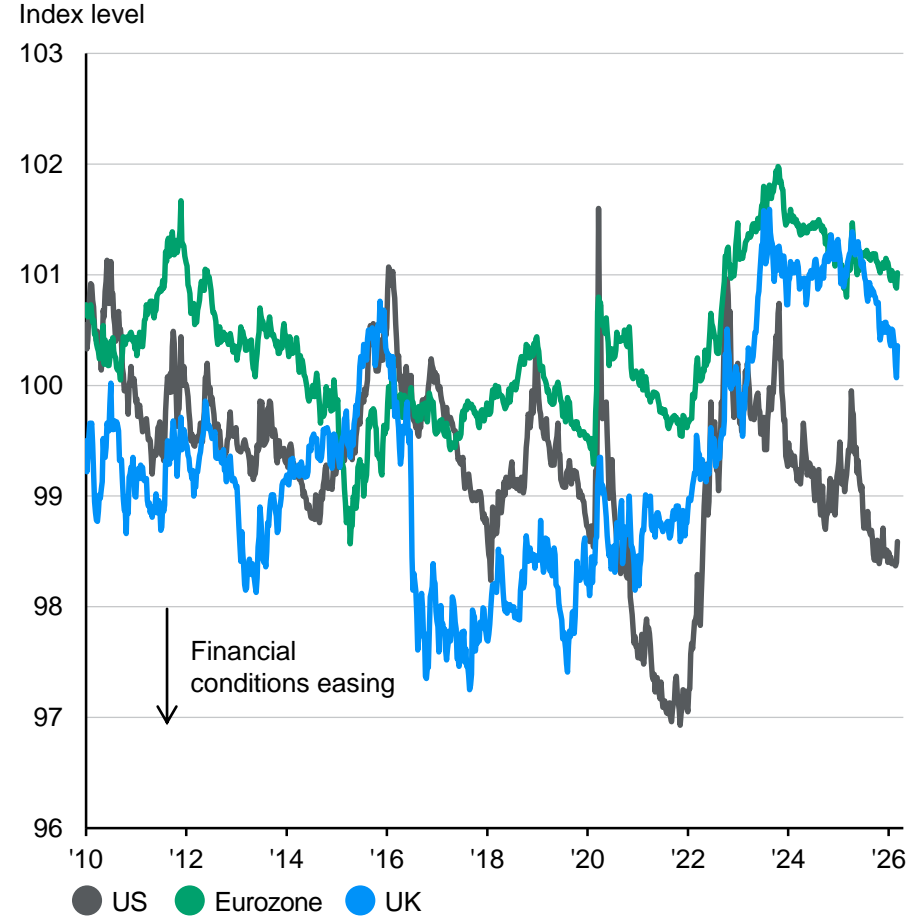


Global monetary policy

Market expectations for central bank policy rates



Global financial conditions



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Expectations are calculated using OIS forwards. (Right) Bloomberg, Goldman Sachs, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The financial conditions indices measure how easily money and credit flow through the economy. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

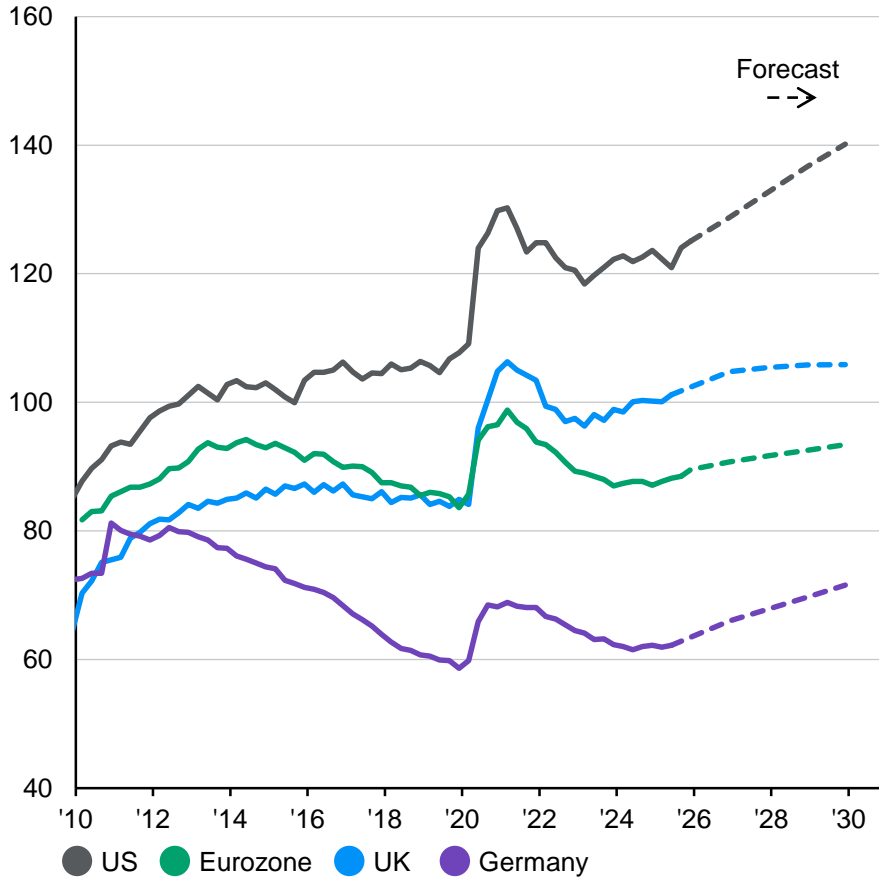


Global fiscal policy

Global economy

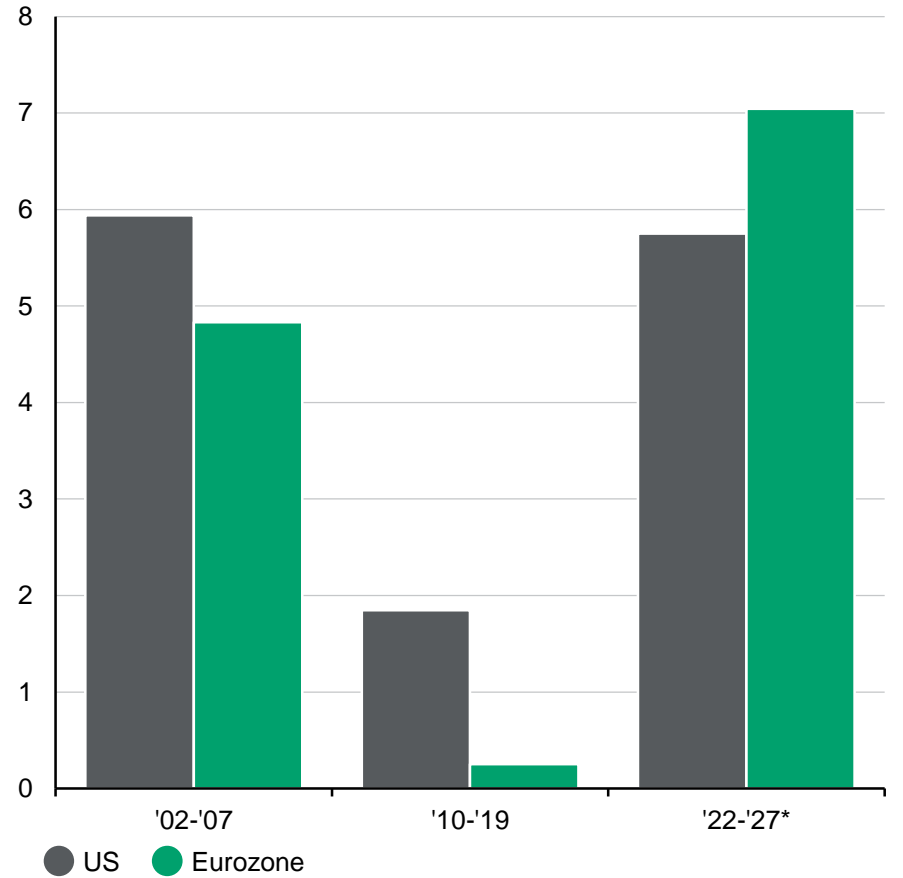
Government debt

% of nominal GDP



Government investment

%, annualised change over period



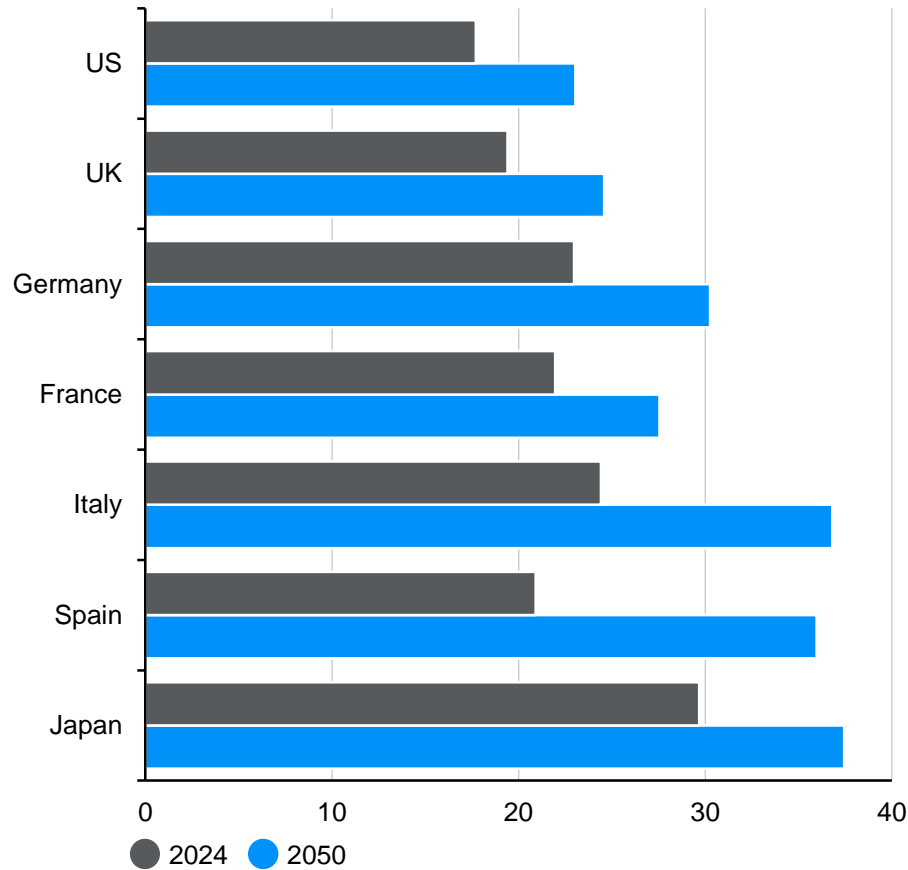
Source: (Left) Bank for International Settlements, BEA, Eurostat, IMF, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Debt refers to gross debt at face value. Dotted lines represent IMF forecasts. (Right) OECD, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. *Includes OECD forecasts. Eurozone is a GDP-weighted average of France, Germany, Italy and Spain. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



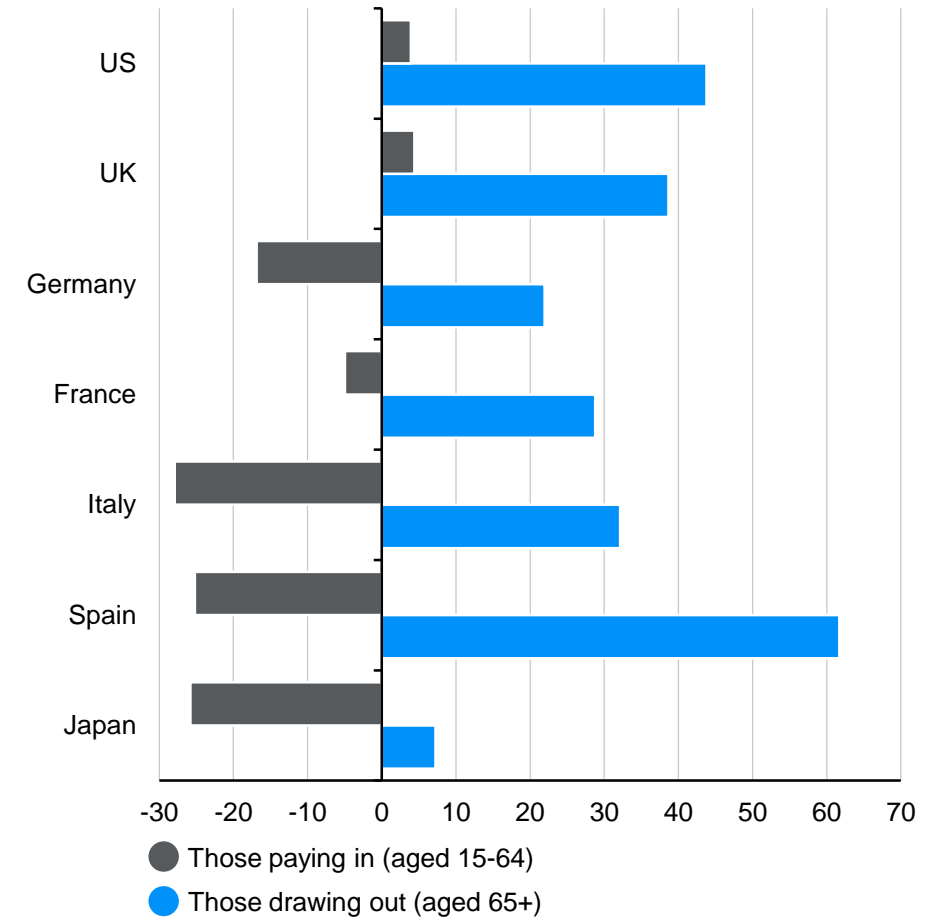
Global fiscal pressures

Global economy

Share of population aged 65+ %



Change in population by 2050 %

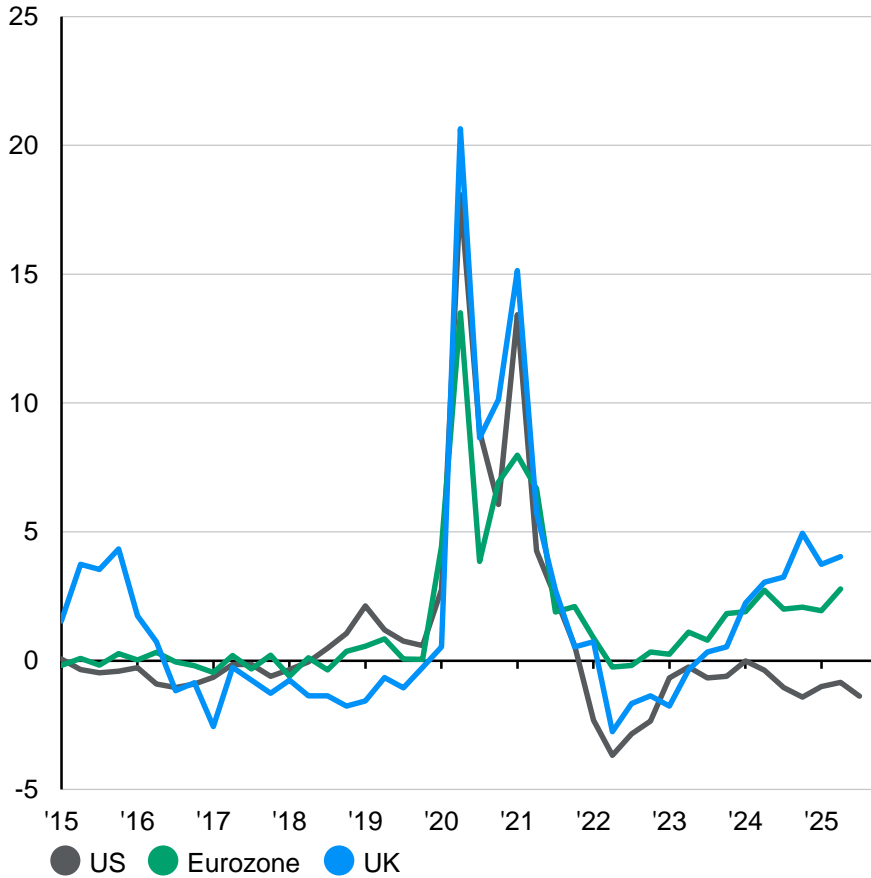




Global consumer balance sheets

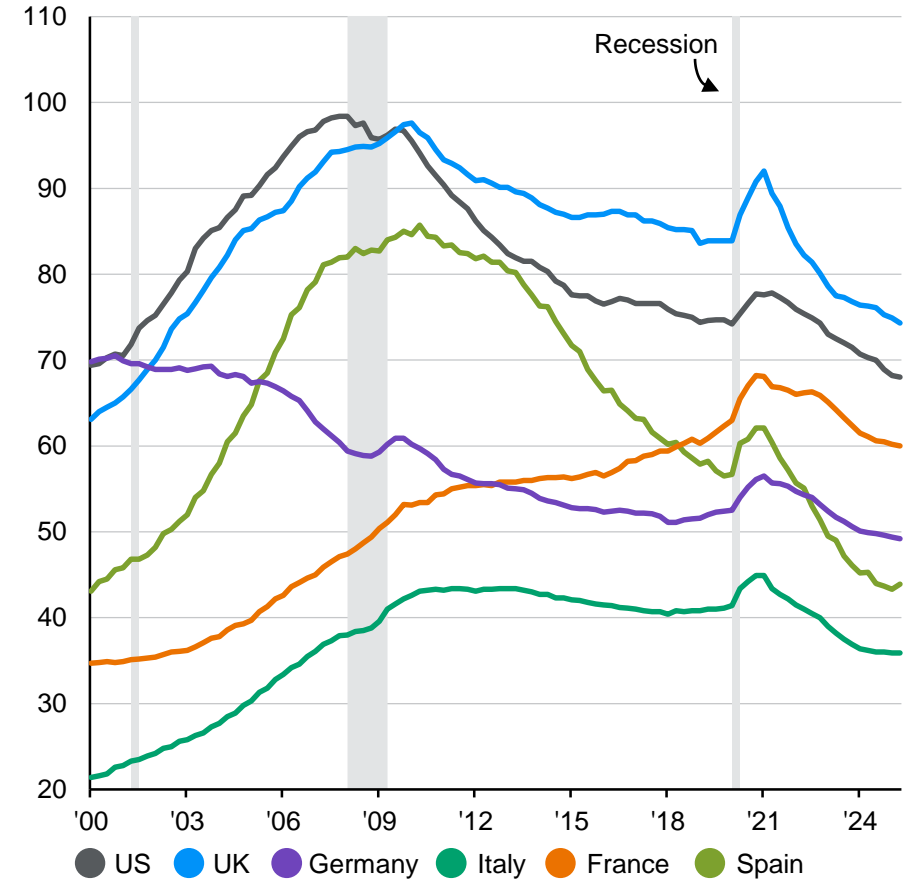
Excess savings rates

% points, savings rates relative to 2015-2019 average



Household debt

% of nominal GDP



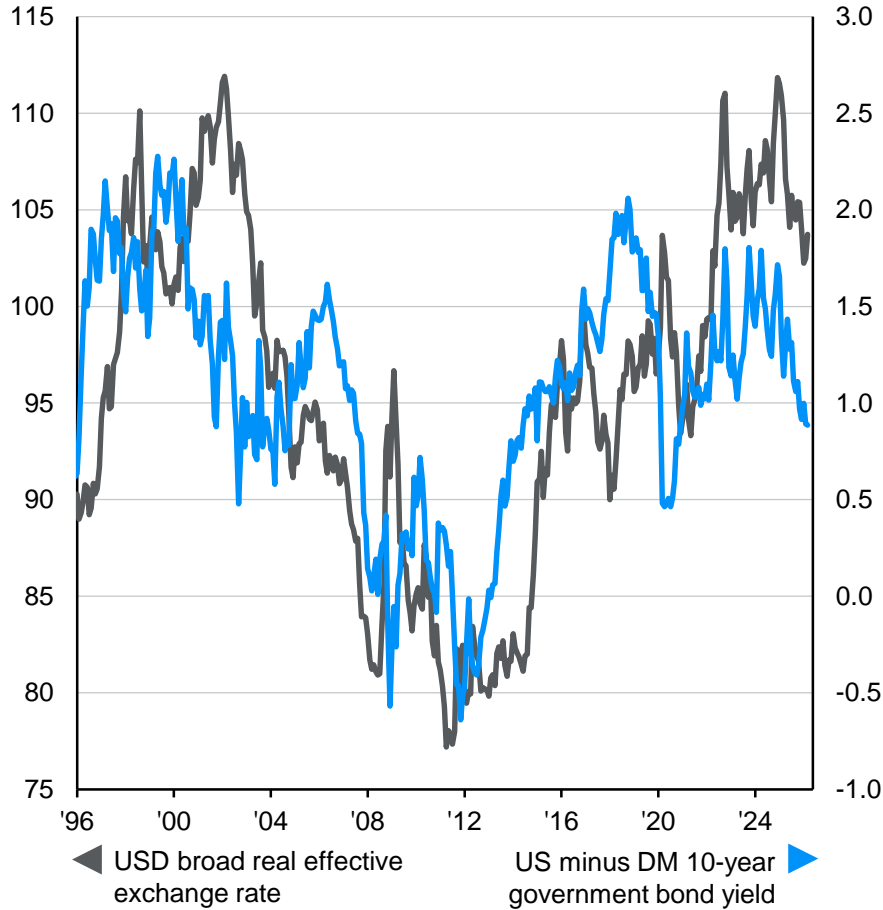
Source: (Left) BEA, Eurostat, LSEG Datastream, ONS, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Bank for International Settlements, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



US dollar

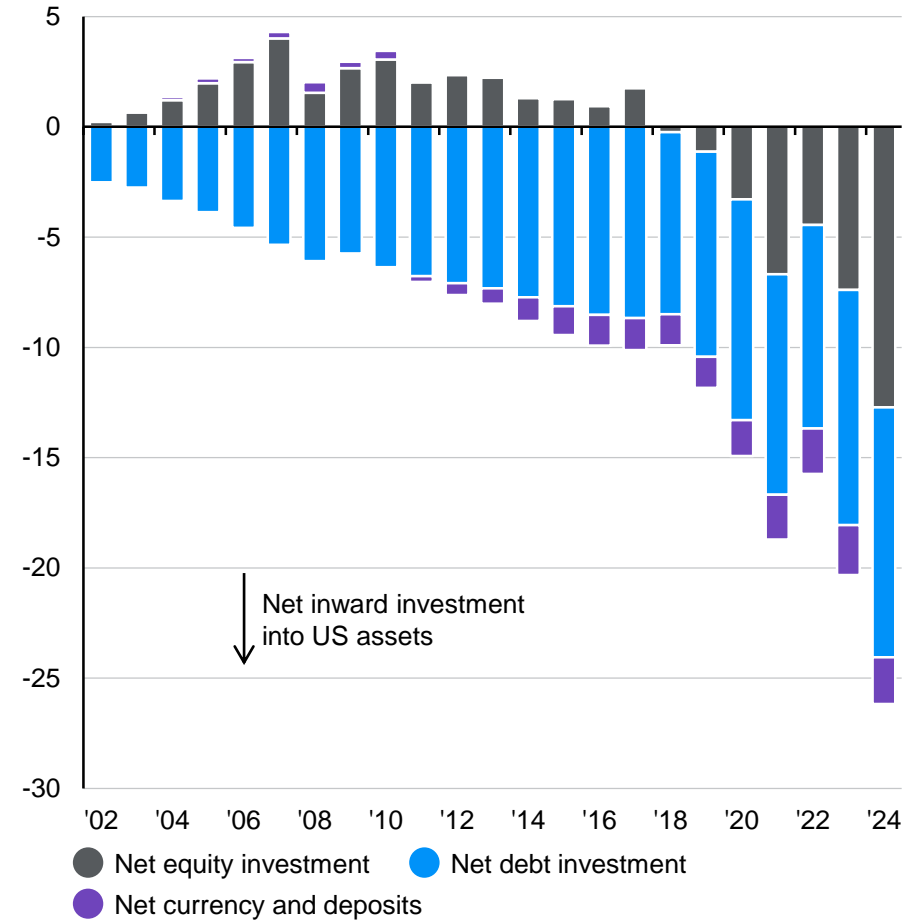
US dollar and interest rate differentials

Index level (LHS); % points (RHS)



US net international investment position

USD trillions



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, Citi, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. DM is developed markets. DM yield is calculated as a GDP-weighted average of the 10-year government bond yields of Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Switzerland and the UK. (Right) BEA, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Equity and debt investments include funds. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results.
Guide to the Markets - UK. Data as of 5 March 2026.

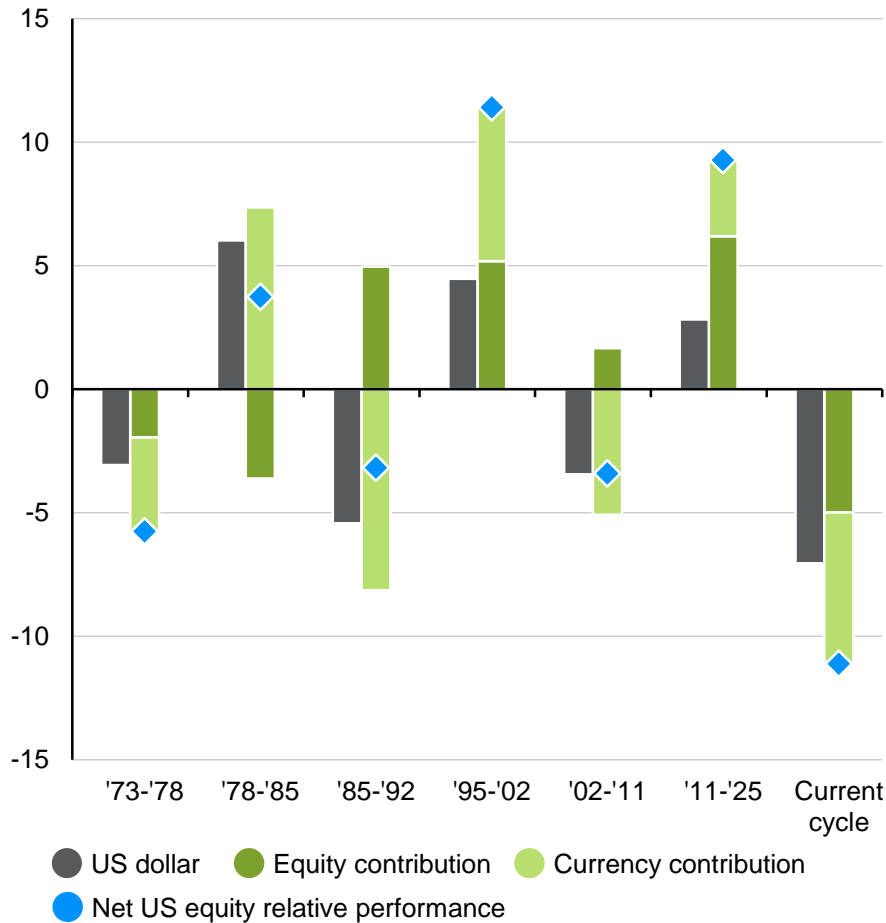


US dollar cycles and hedging costs

Global economy

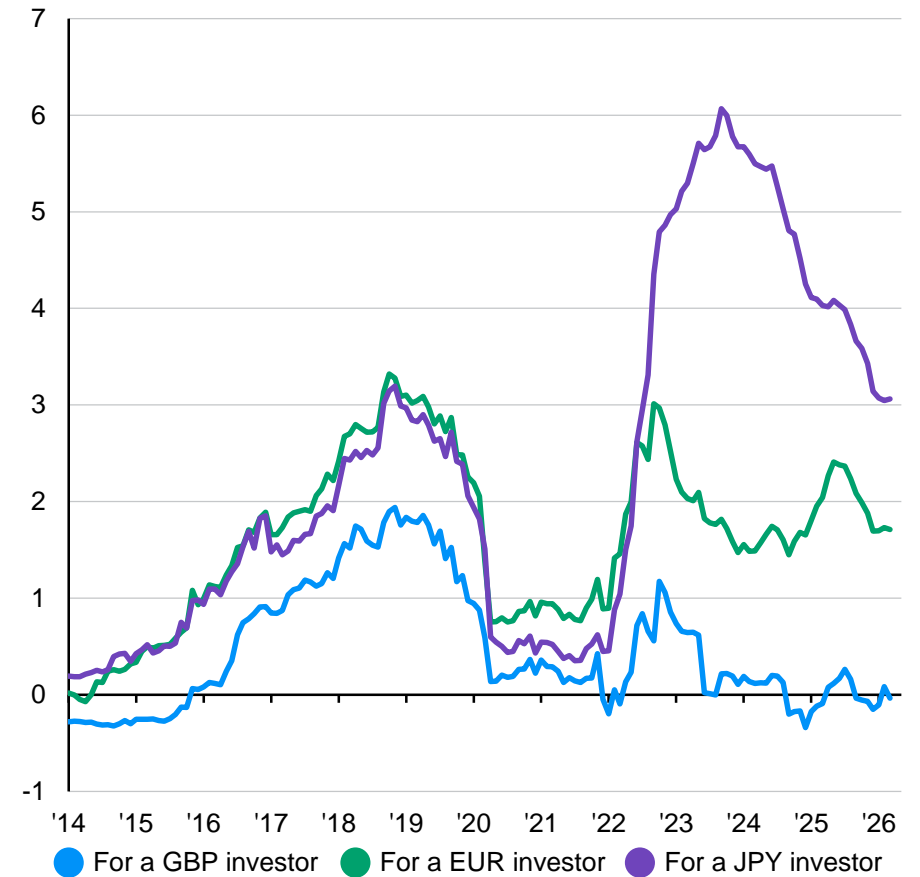
US dollar cycles and relative US equity performance

%, annualised change over period



Cost of hedging a US dollar investment

% points, annualised



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, J.P. Morgan Securities Research, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. US dollar cycles are based on the broad real effective exchange rate. Relative US equity performance is the percentage change of MSCI USA relative to MSCI World ex-US. The current cycle began after the US dollar peaked in January 2025. (Right) Bloomberg, CME, ICE, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Hedging costs are based on three-month forward yields across different currencies. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

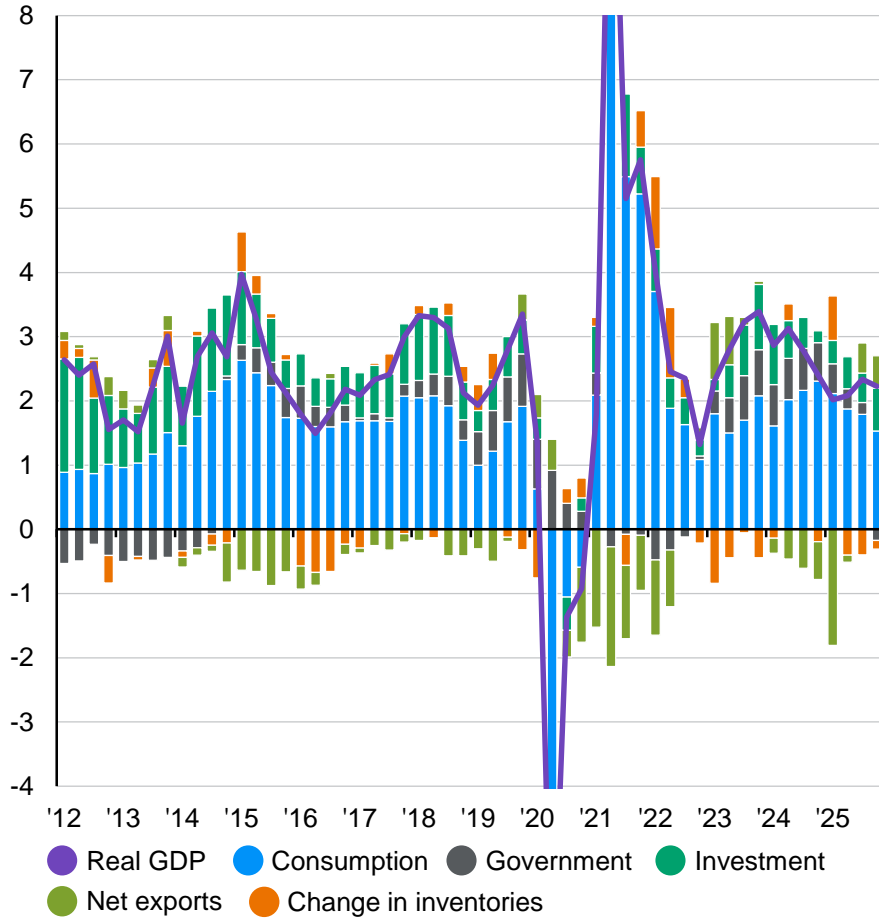


US GDP and business surveys

Global economy

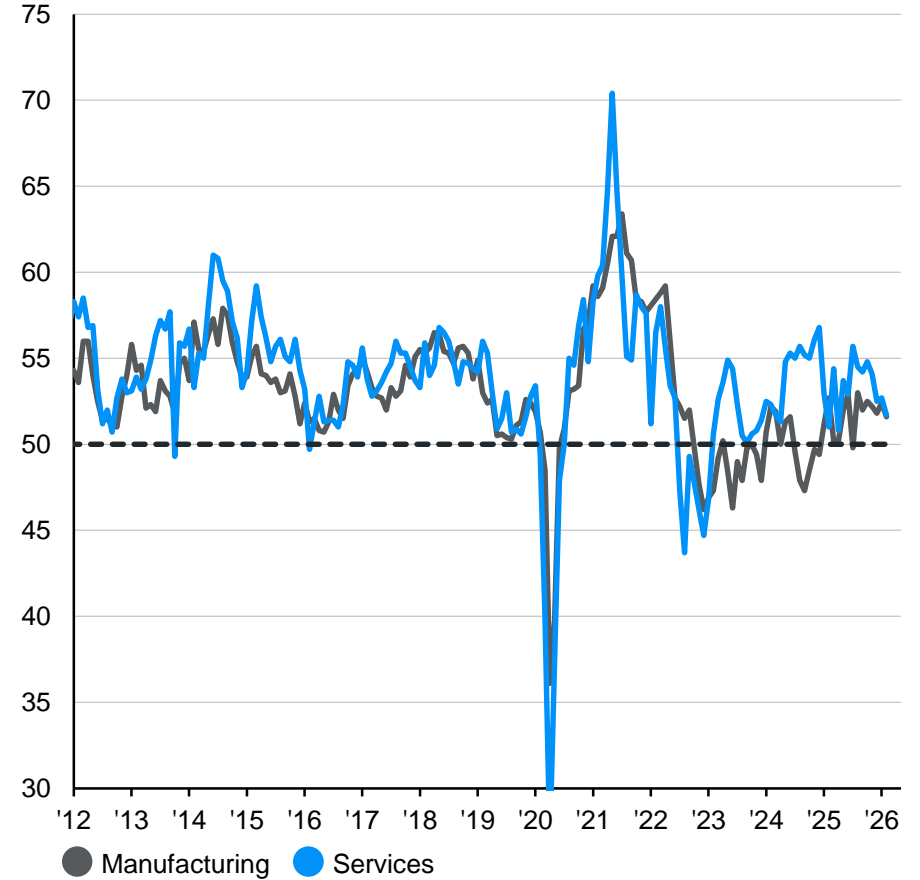
Contribution to US real GDP growth

% change year on year



US Purchasing Managers' Indices (PMI)

Index level



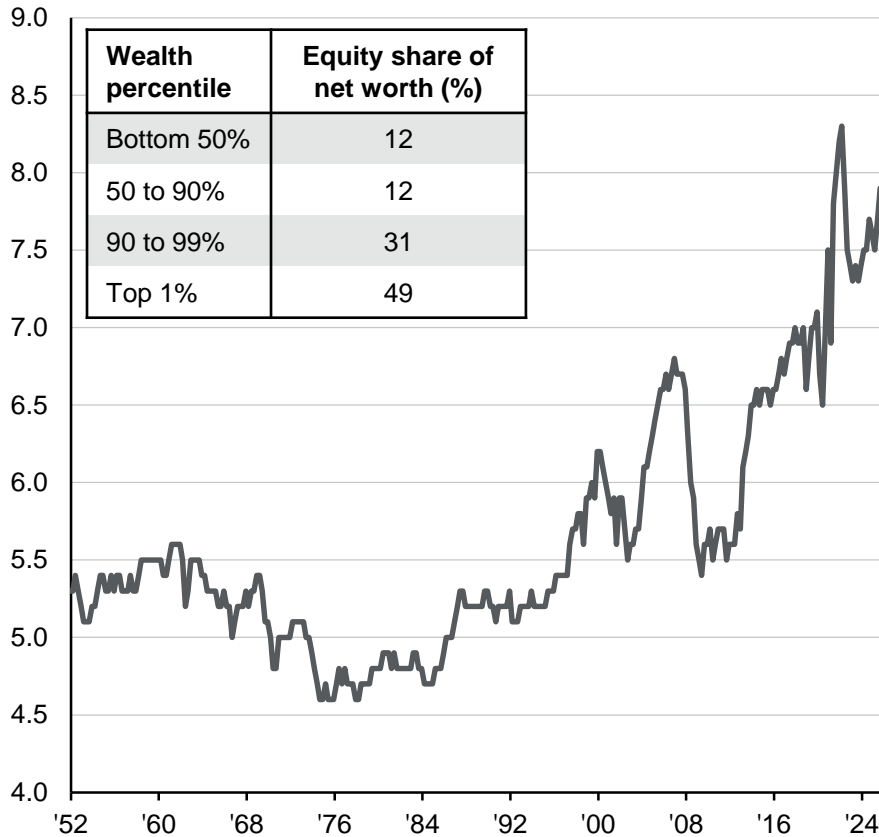
Source: (Left) BEA, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Bloomberg, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. A PMI score of 50 indicates that economic activity is neither expanding nor contracting, above 50 indicates expansion. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



US household net worth and consumer confidence

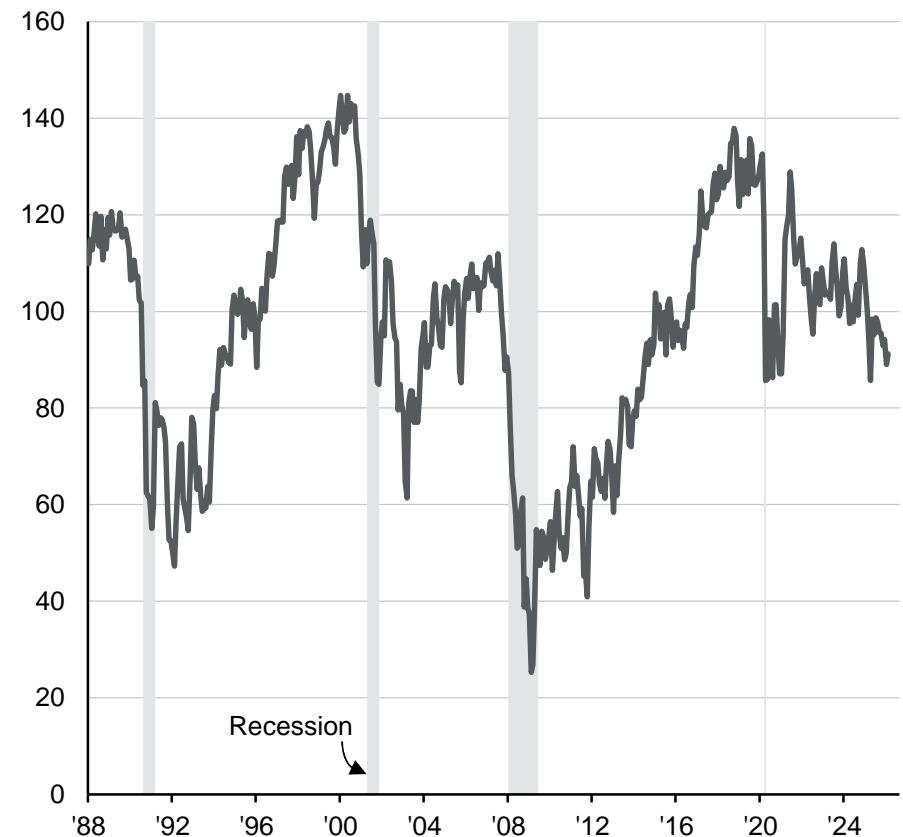
US household net worth to personal income

Ratio of net wealth to annualised income after taxes



US consumer confidence

Index level



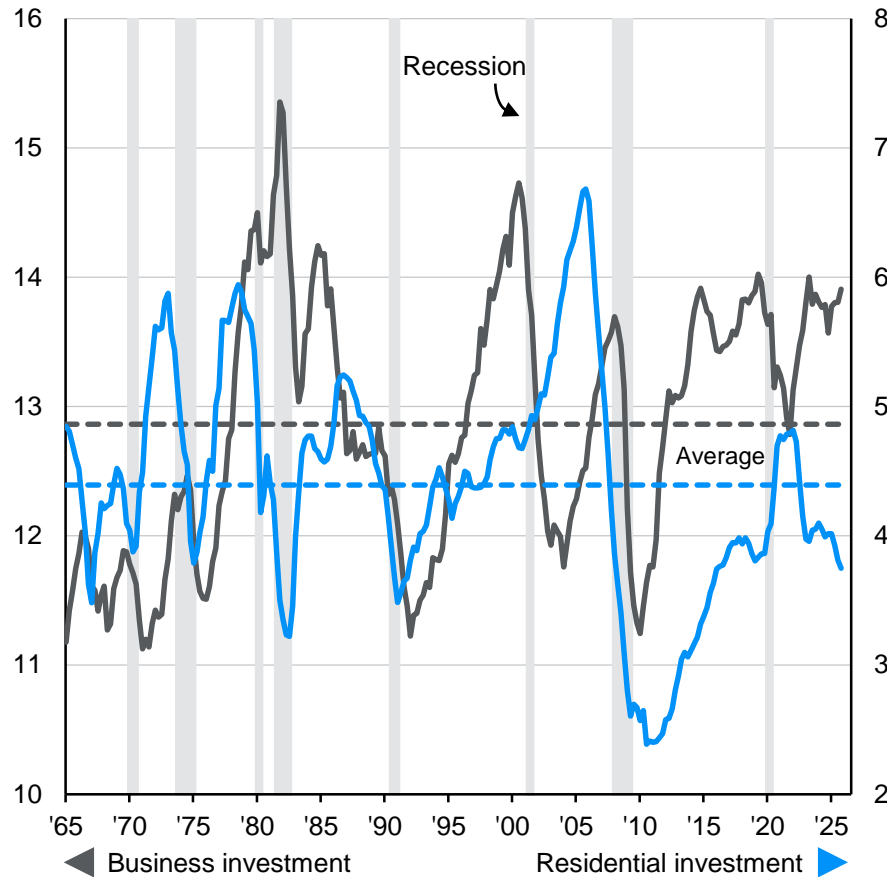
Source: (Left) BEA, Federal Reserve, Haver Analytics, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Equity share of net worth is corporate equity and mutual fund holdings, excluding pensions, as a share of net assets, as shown in the Federal Reserve distributional financial accounts. (Right) Conference Board, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Periods of recession are defined using US National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) business cycle dates. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



US investment and industrial production

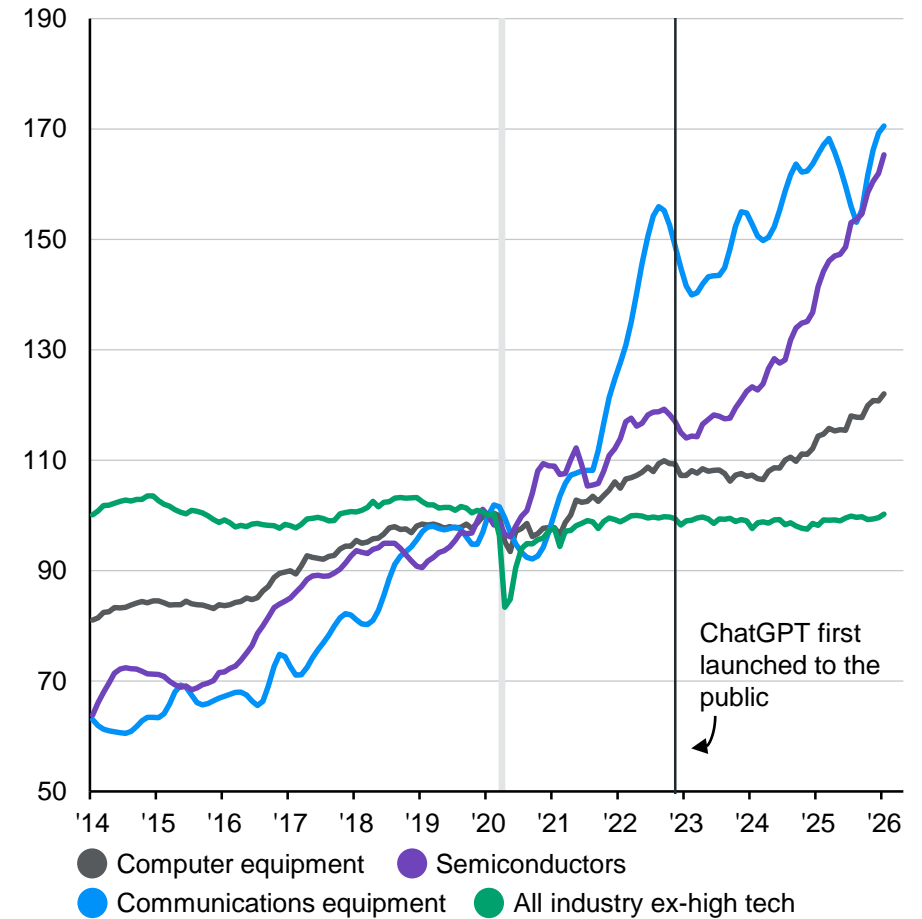
US business and residential investment

% of nominal GDP



US industrial production

Index level, rebased to 100 in January 2020

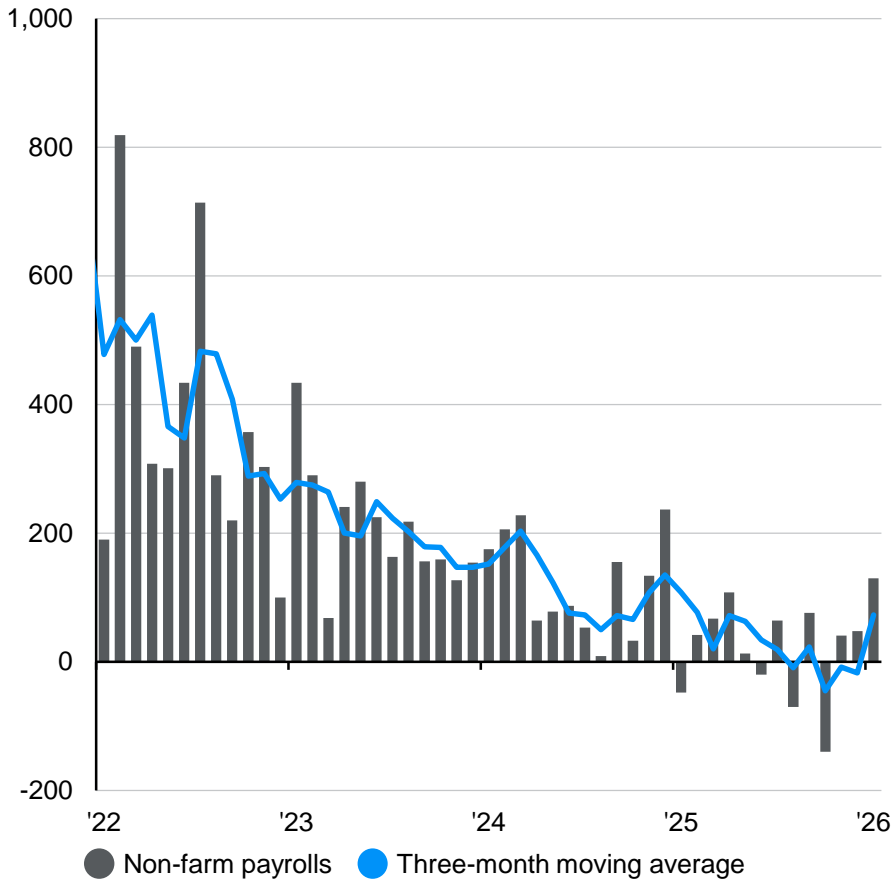




US labour demand and supply

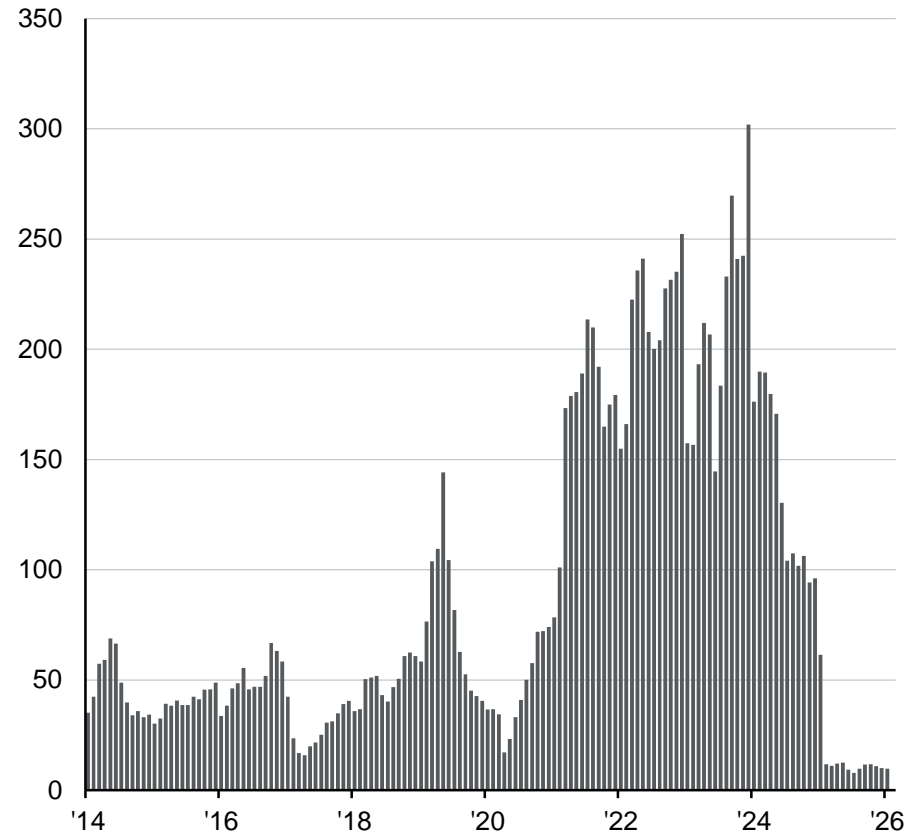
US non-farm payrolls

Thousands, absolute change month on month



US southwest land border encounters

Thousands



Source: (Left) BLS, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Haver Analytics, US Customs and Border Protection, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Encounters data includes people detained for being in the US illegally, people deemed inadmissible at a port of entry and people expelled in the interest of public health. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

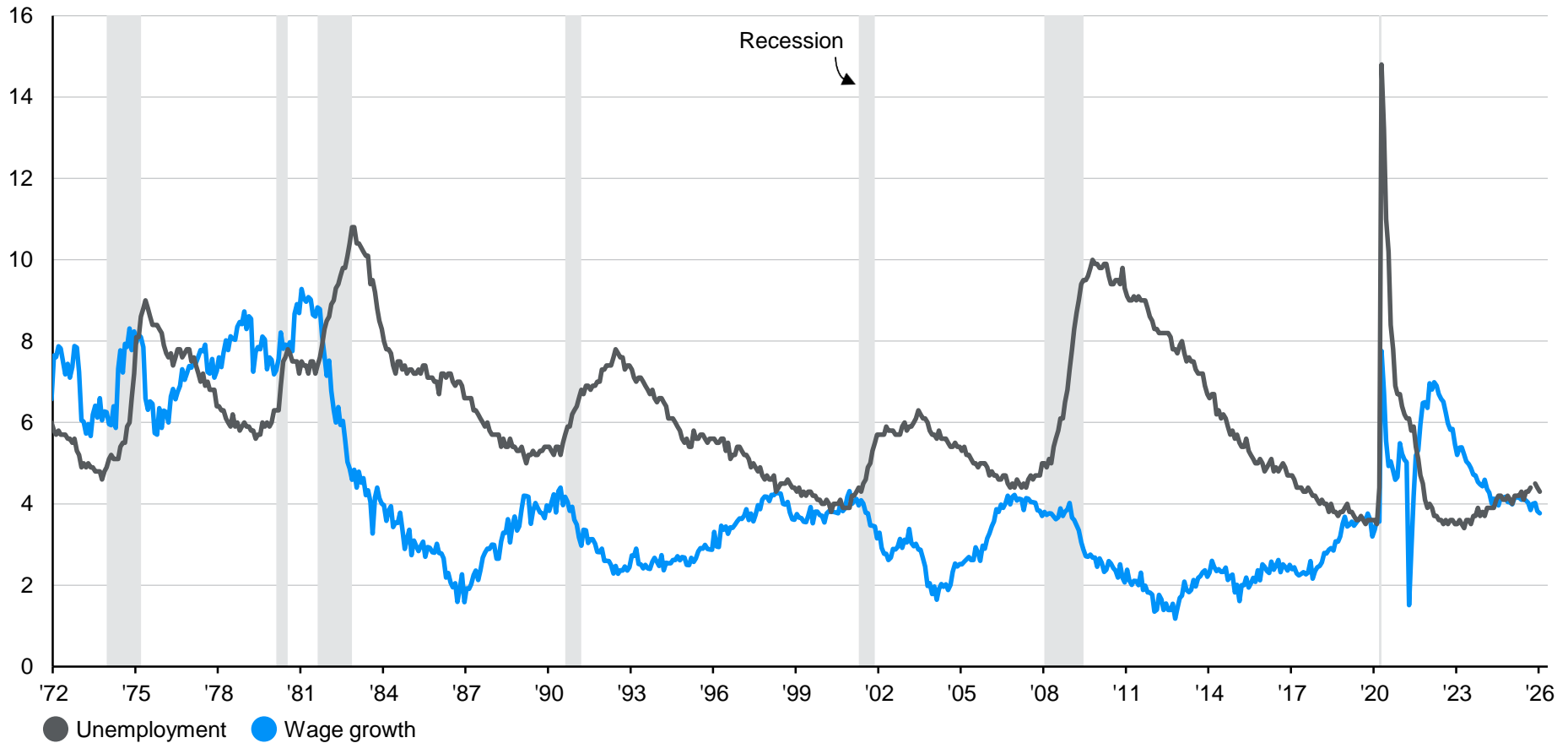


US labour market dynamics

Global economy

US unemployment and wage growth

%, wage growth is year on year



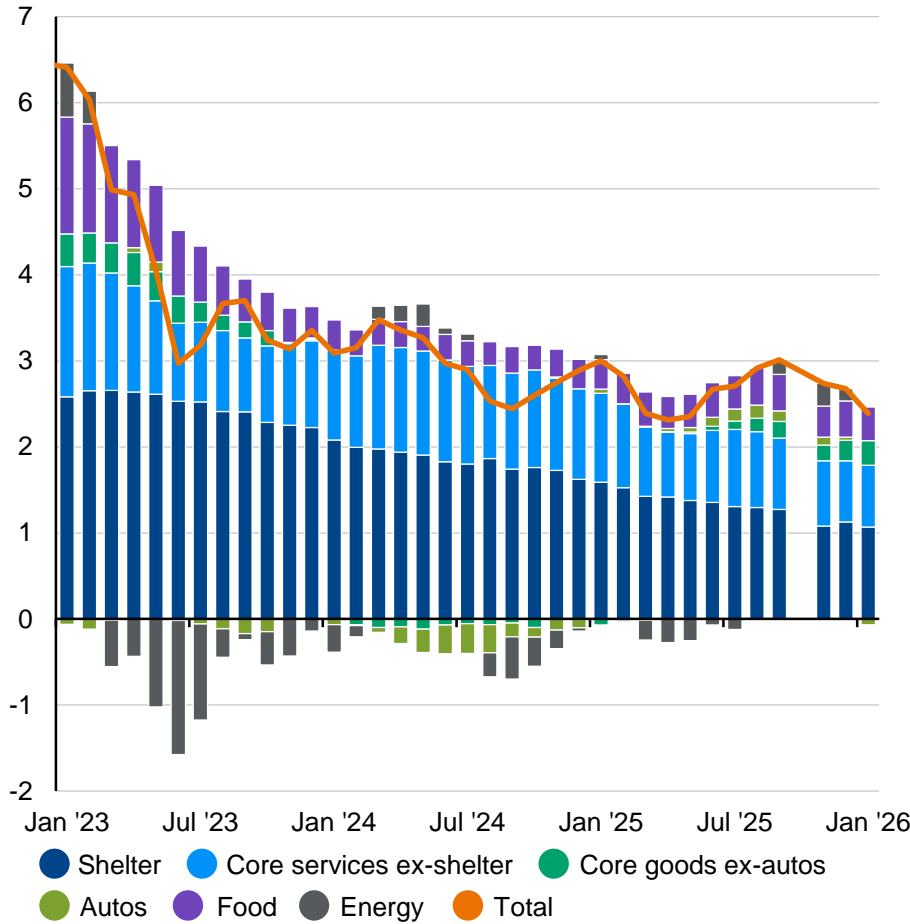
Source: BLS, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Wage growth is average hourly earnings for production and nonsupervisory employees. Periods of recession are defined using US National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) business cycle dates. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



US inflation

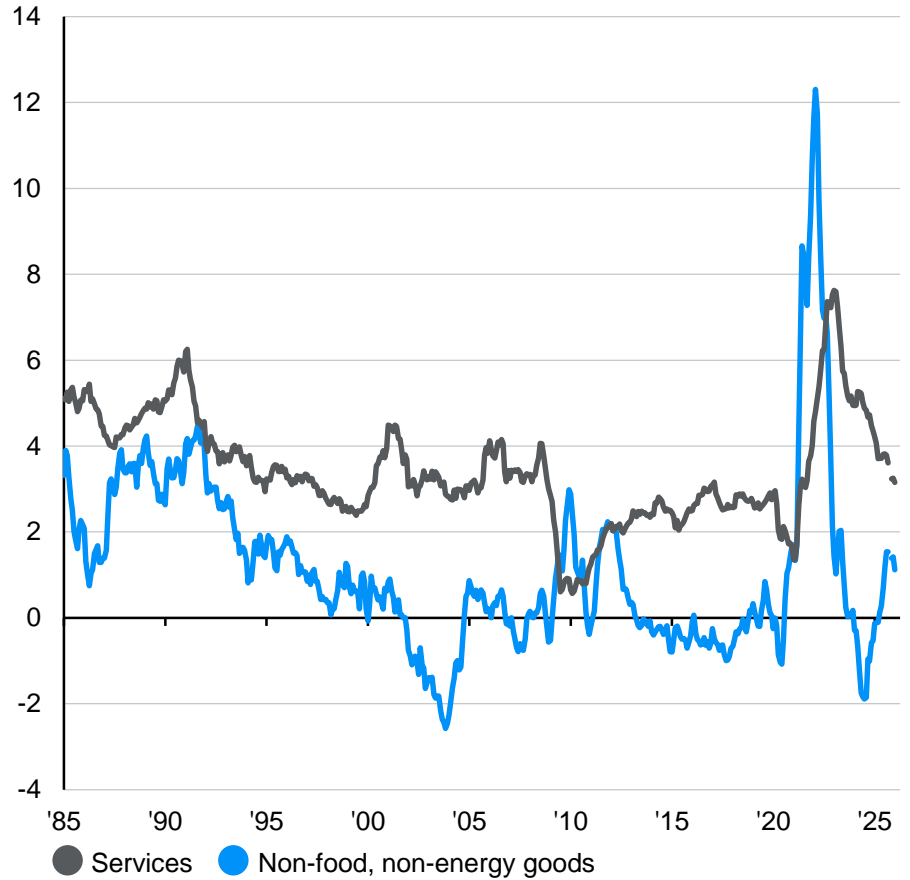
US headline inflation breakdown

% change year on year



US goods and services inflation

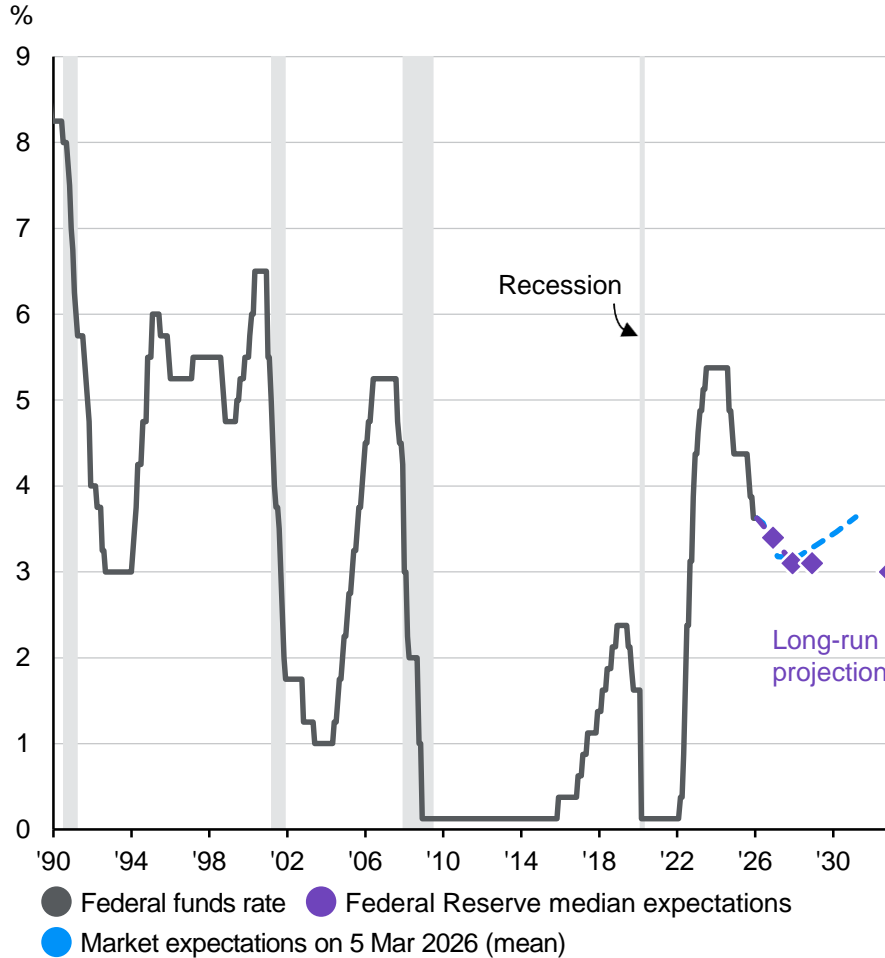
% change year on year





US Federal Reserve policy

Federal Reserve policy rate expectations



US 30-year fixed mortgage rate



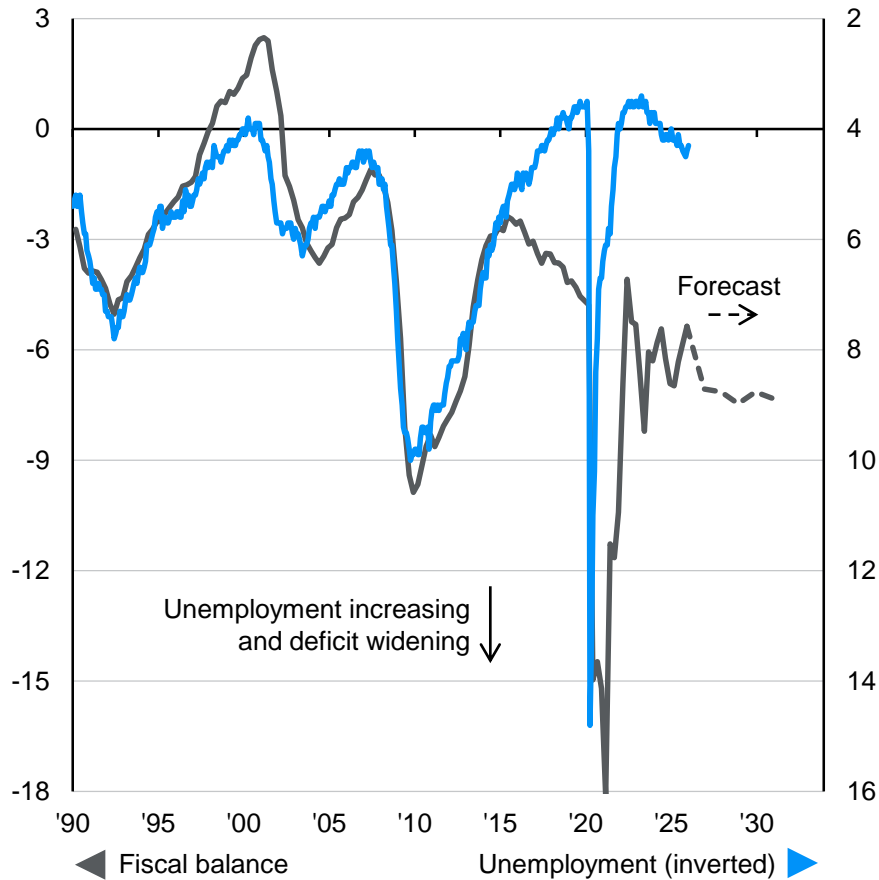
Source: (Left) Bloomberg, BLS, Federal Reserve, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Market expectations are calculated using OIS forwards. The long-run projection represents the committee's median assessment of where the federal funds rate would be expected to converge to under the appropriate monetary policy and in the absence of further shocks to the economy. Periods of recession are defined using US National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) business cycle dates. (Right) LSEG Datastream, Mortgage Bankers Association of America, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



US fiscal policy

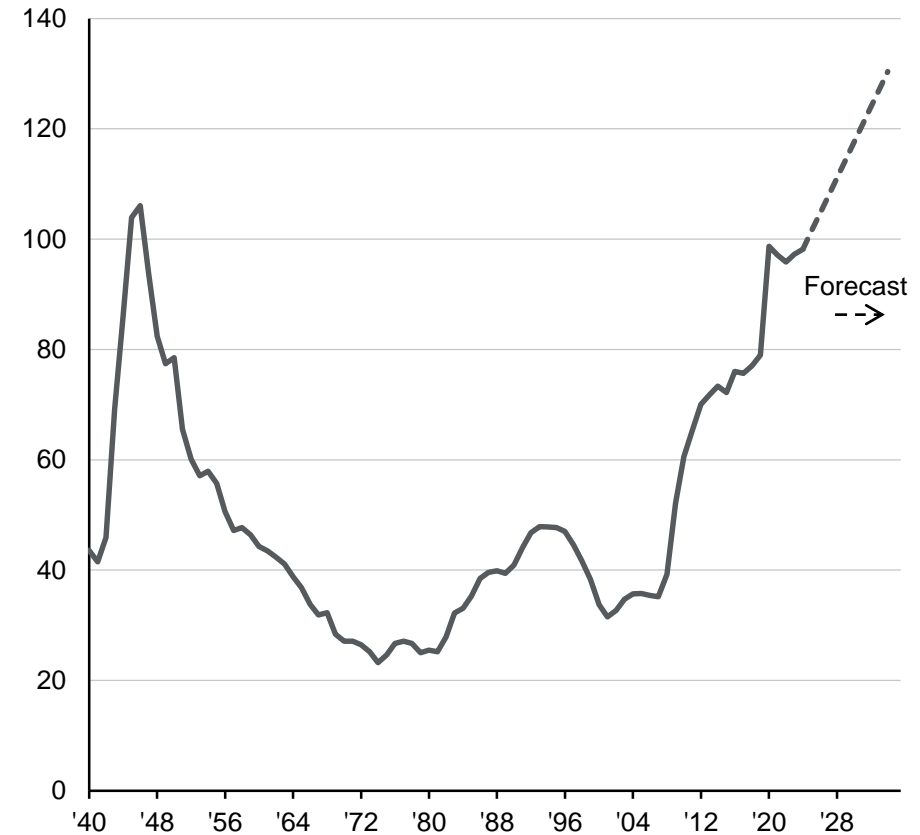
US budget balance and unemployment rate

% of GDP (LHS); % (RHS)



US federal net debt

% of GDP



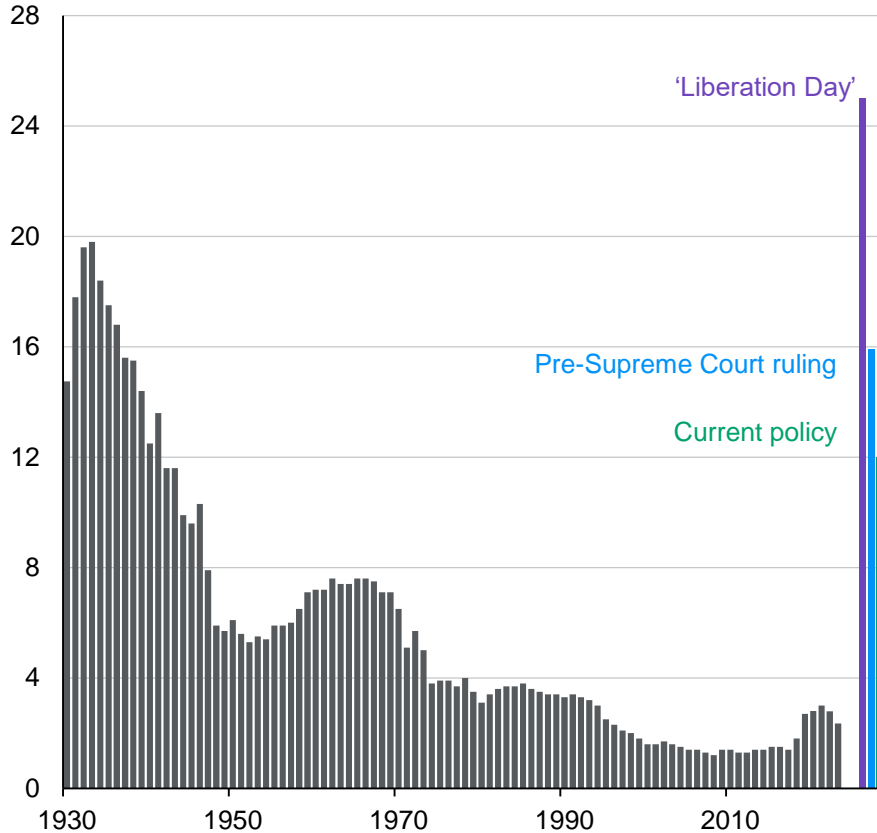
Source: (All charts) BEA, Bloomberg, BLS, CBO, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Forecasts are based on the CBO's latest budget and economic outlooks. Assumes tax cuts and incentive provisions in the One Big Beautiful Bill are made permanent and backdated spending cuts are not implemented. Years shown are fiscal years for US federal net debt. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



US trade

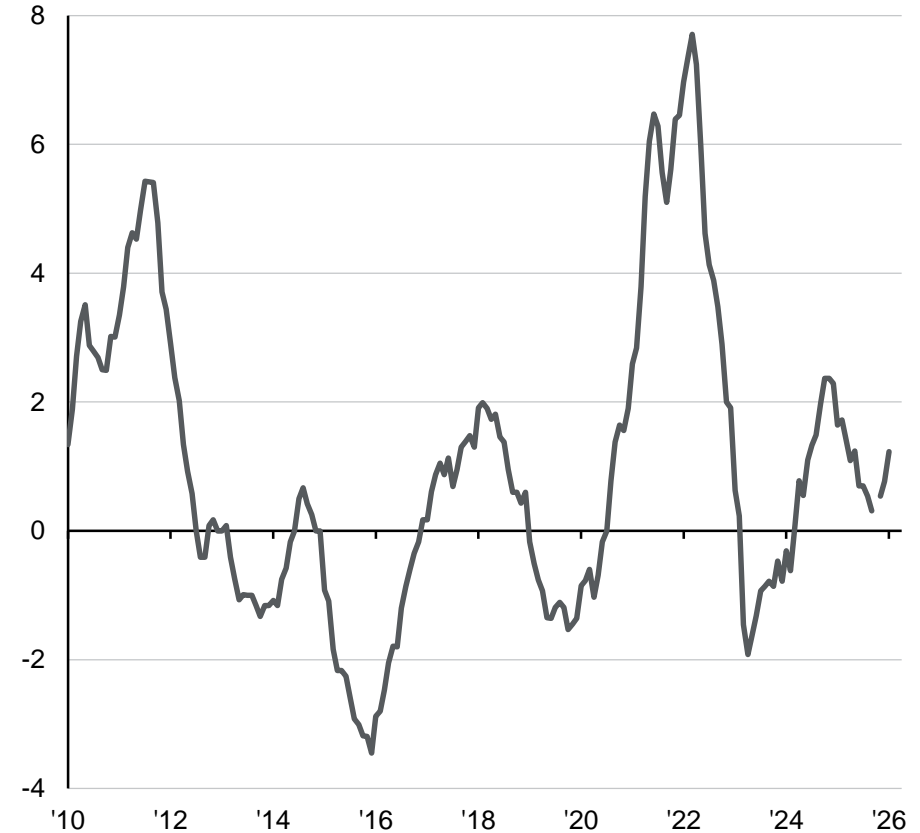
US effective tariff rate

%, import duties collected as a share of total import value



US import prices: goods excluding fuels

% change year on year



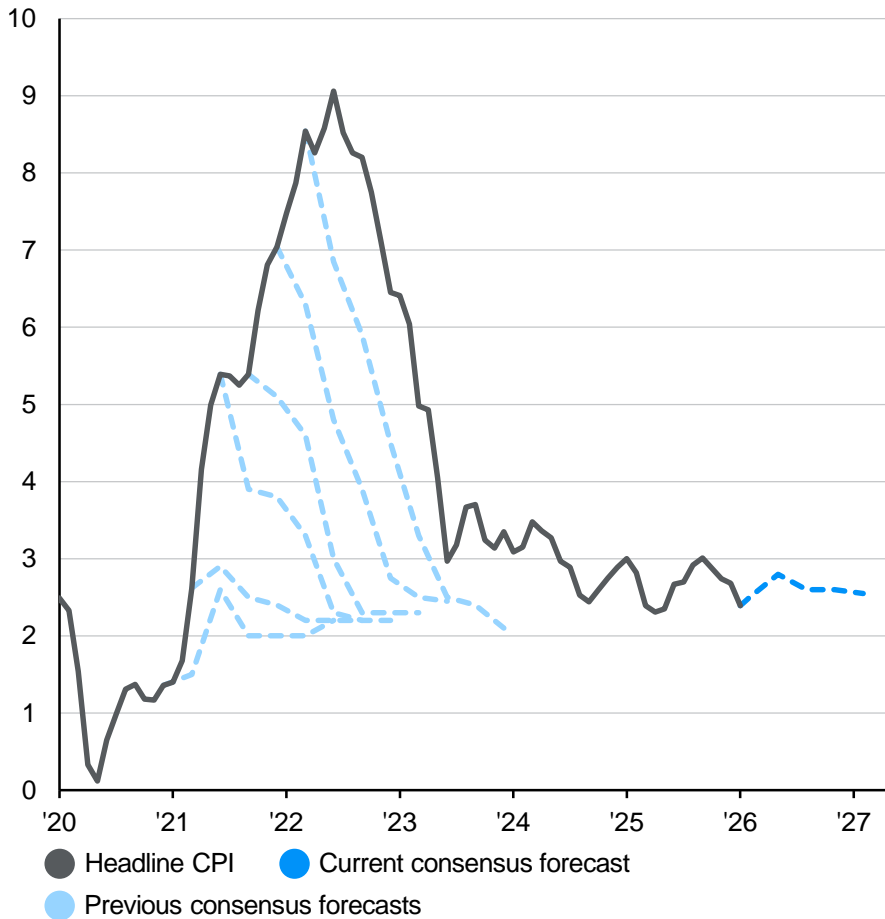
Source: (Left) Cato Institute, US Department of Commerce, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. 'Liberation Day' and current policy rates are J.P. Morgan Asset Management estimates. (Right) BLS, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



US focus: Inflation risks

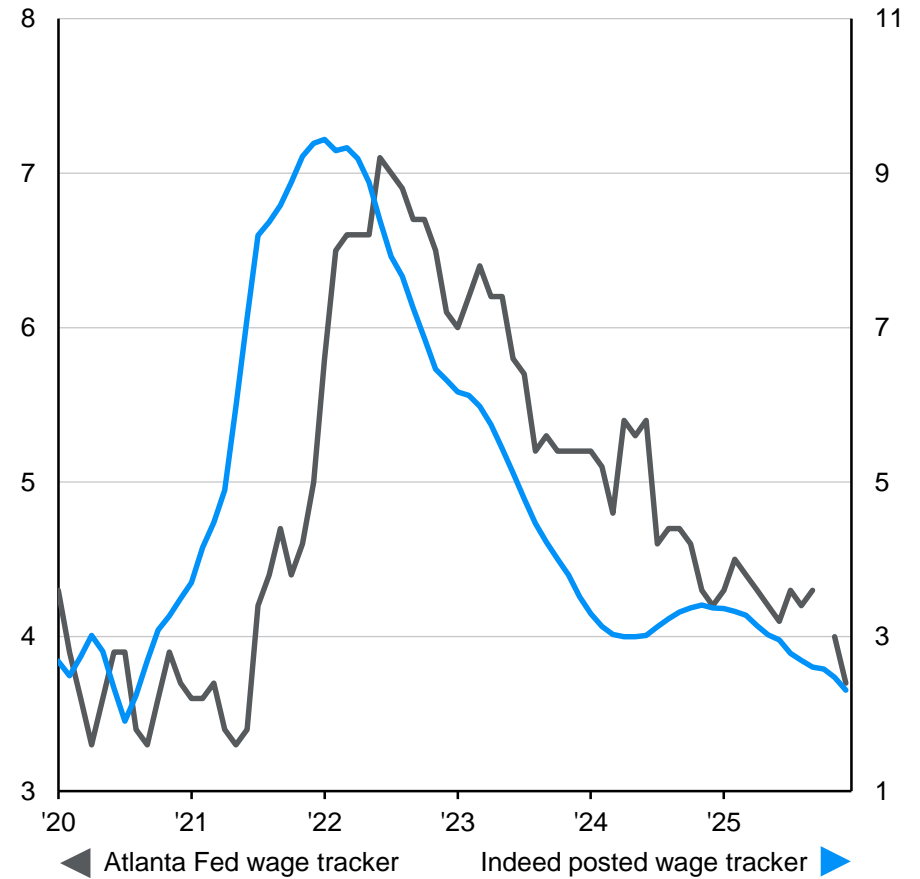
US headline inflation and consensus forecasts

% change year on year



US wage growth

% change year on year



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, BLS, LSEG Datastream, Reuters, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Historical forecasts are taken from Reuters' survey of economists. Current forecast is Bloomberg composite. (Right) Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Indeed, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The Indeed wage tracker is based on online job postings and is a three-month moving average. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

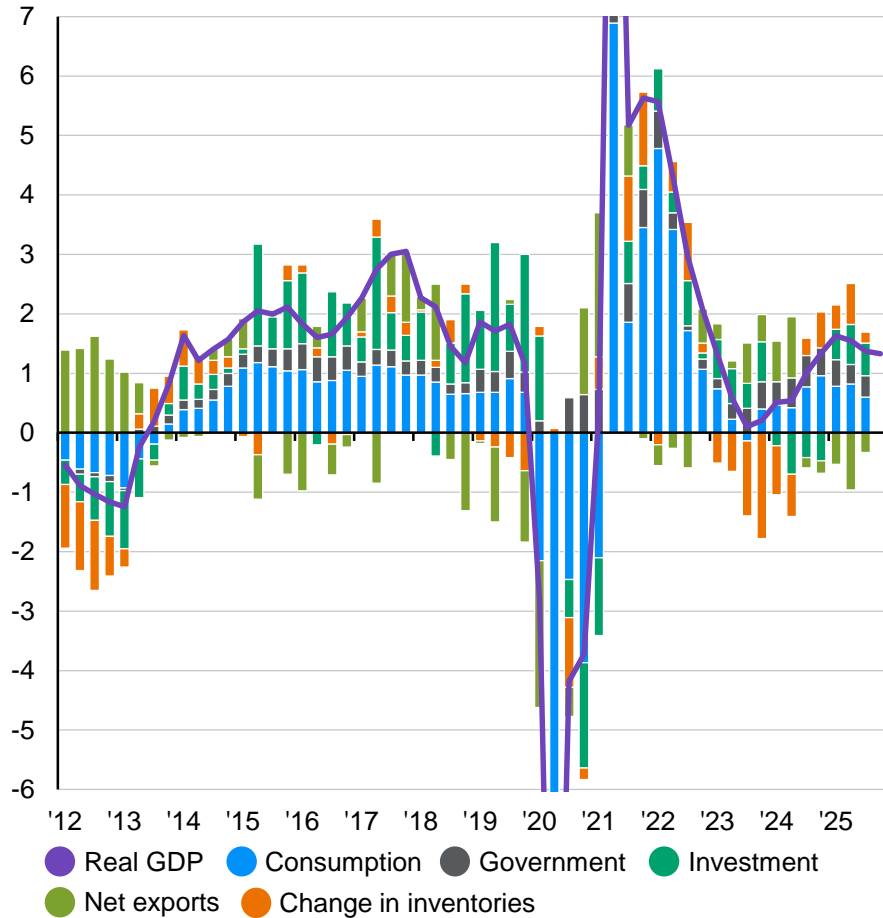


Eurozone GDP and business surveys

Global economy

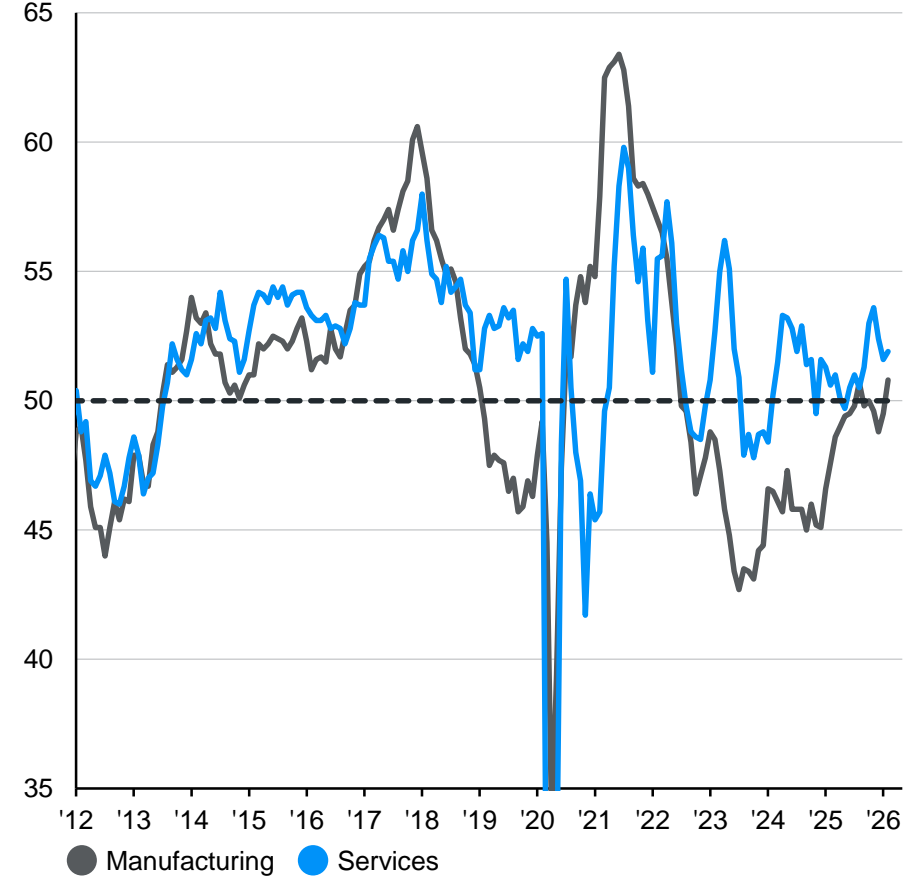
Contribution to eurozone real GDP growth

% change year on year



Eurozone Purchasing Managers' Indices (PMI)

Index level



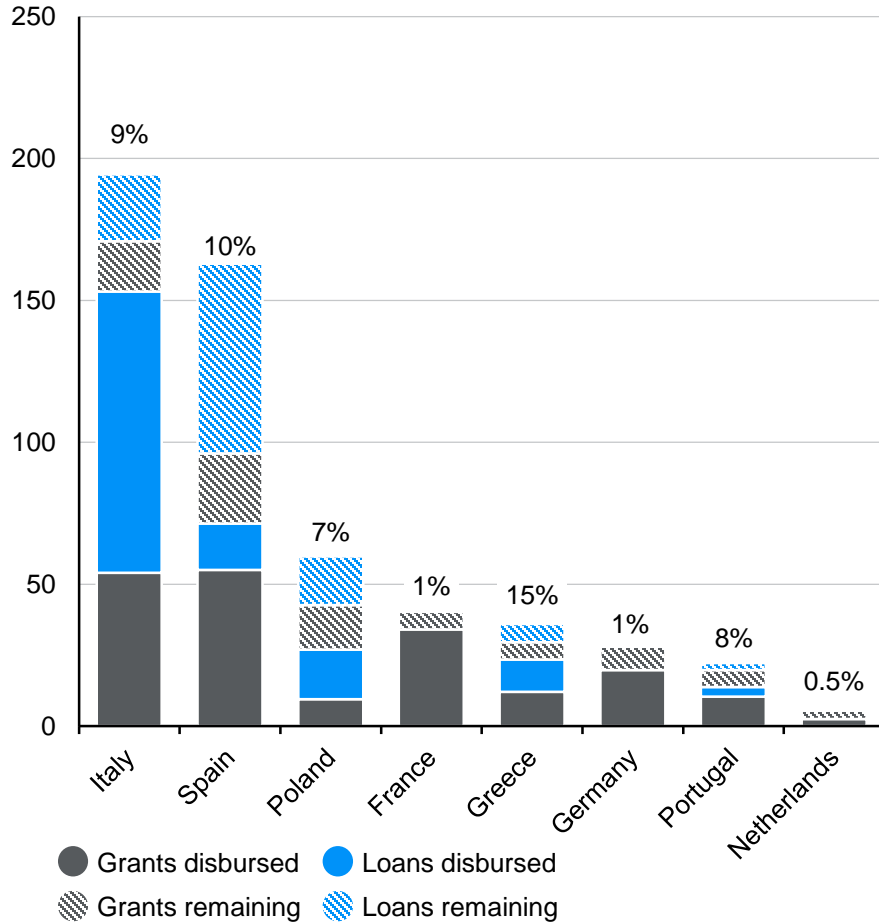
Source: (Left) Eurostat, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Bloomberg, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. A PMI score of 50 indicates that economic activity is neither expanding nor contracting, above 50 indicates expansion. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Eurozone fiscal support and activity

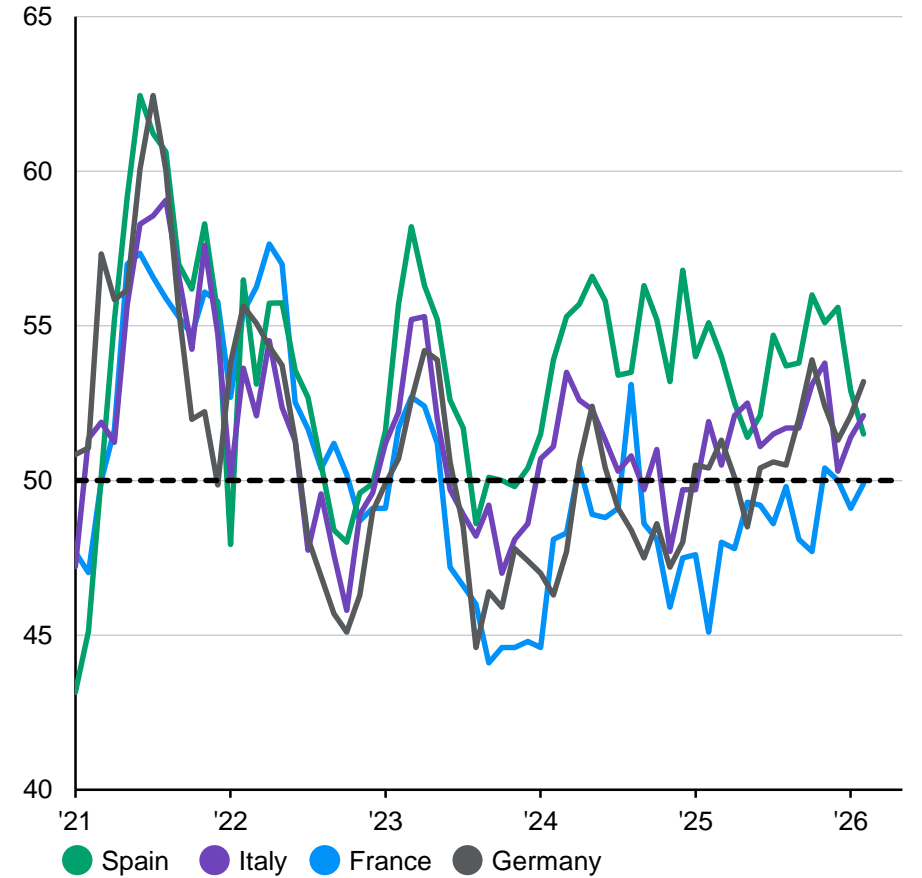
EU Recovery Fund payments

EUR billions, labels are % of 2024 nominal GDP



Eurozone composite Purchasing Managers' Indices

Index level



Source: (Left) European Commission, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Bloomberg, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. A PMI score of 50 indicates that economic activity is neither expanding nor contracting, above 50 indicates expansion. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

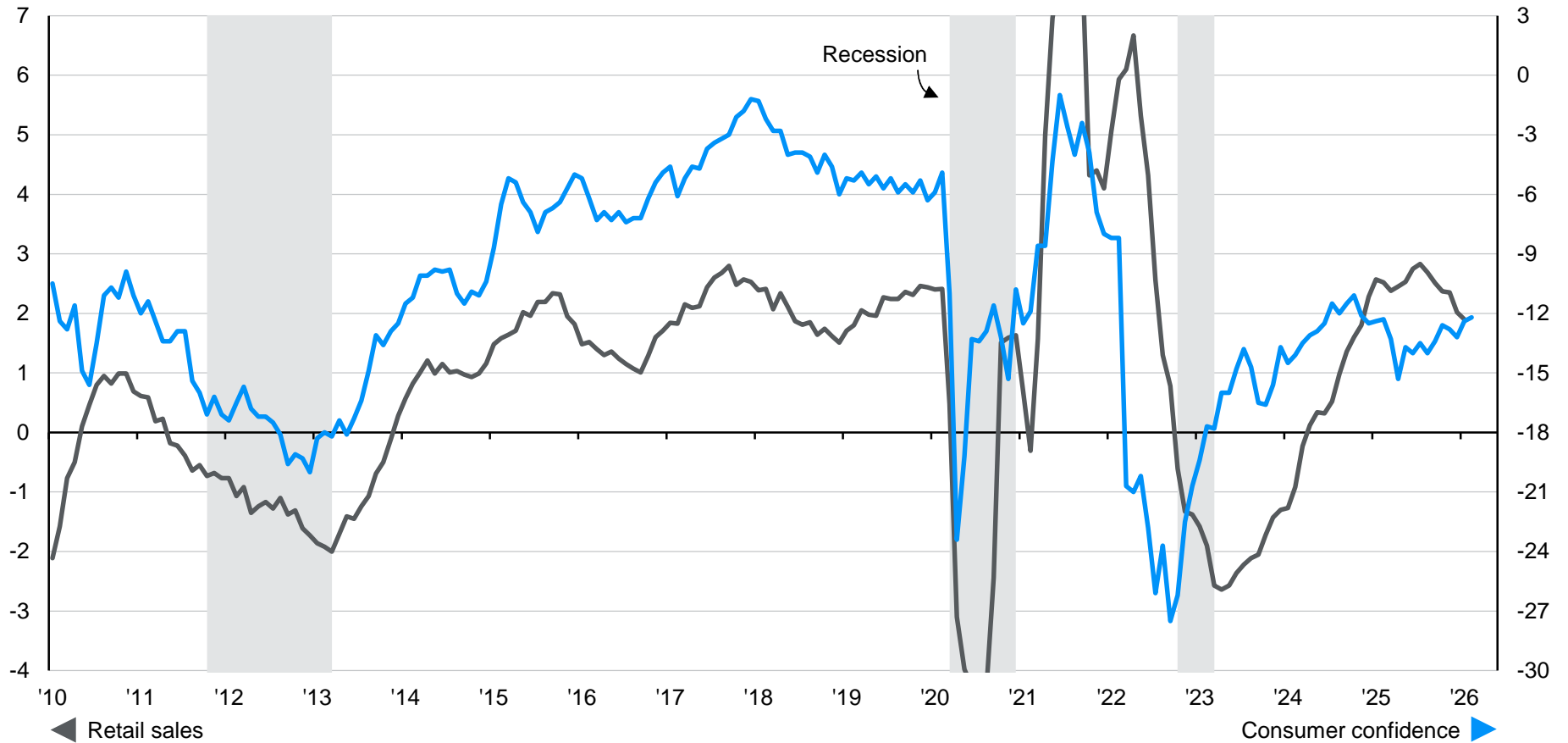


Eurozone consumer

Global economy

Eurozone retail sales and consumer confidence

% change year on year, six-month moving average (LHS); index level (RHS)





Eurozone labour market

Global economy

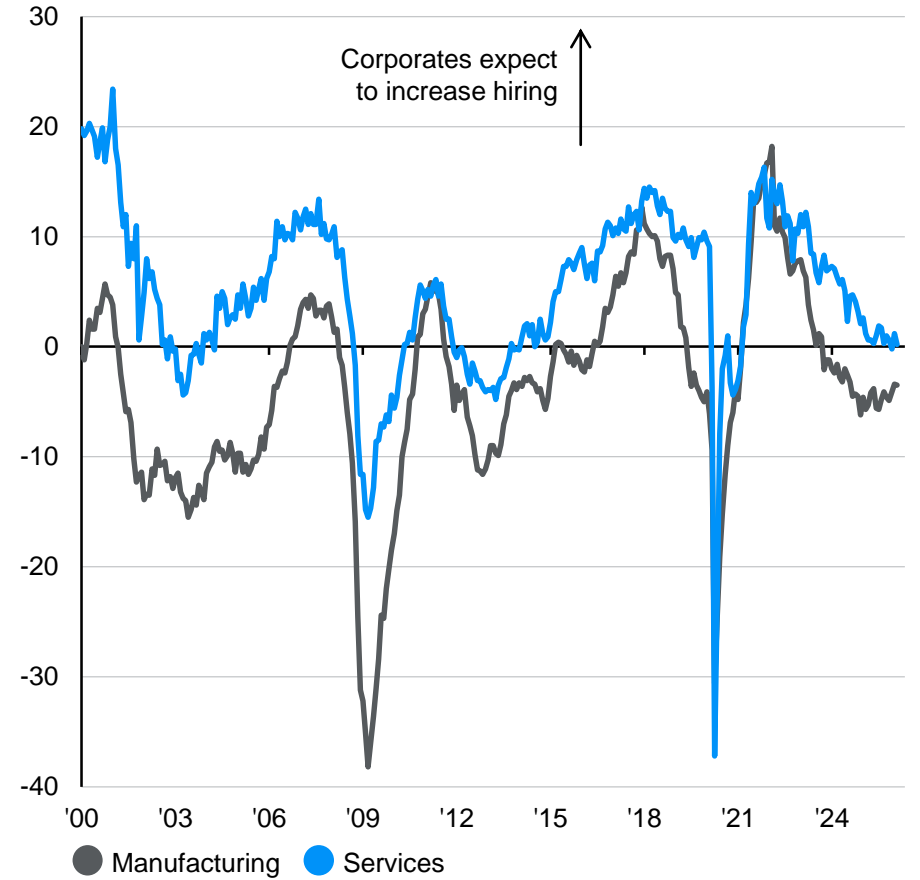
Eurozone unemployment and wage growth

%, wage growth is year on year



Eurozone employment expectations

Net balance



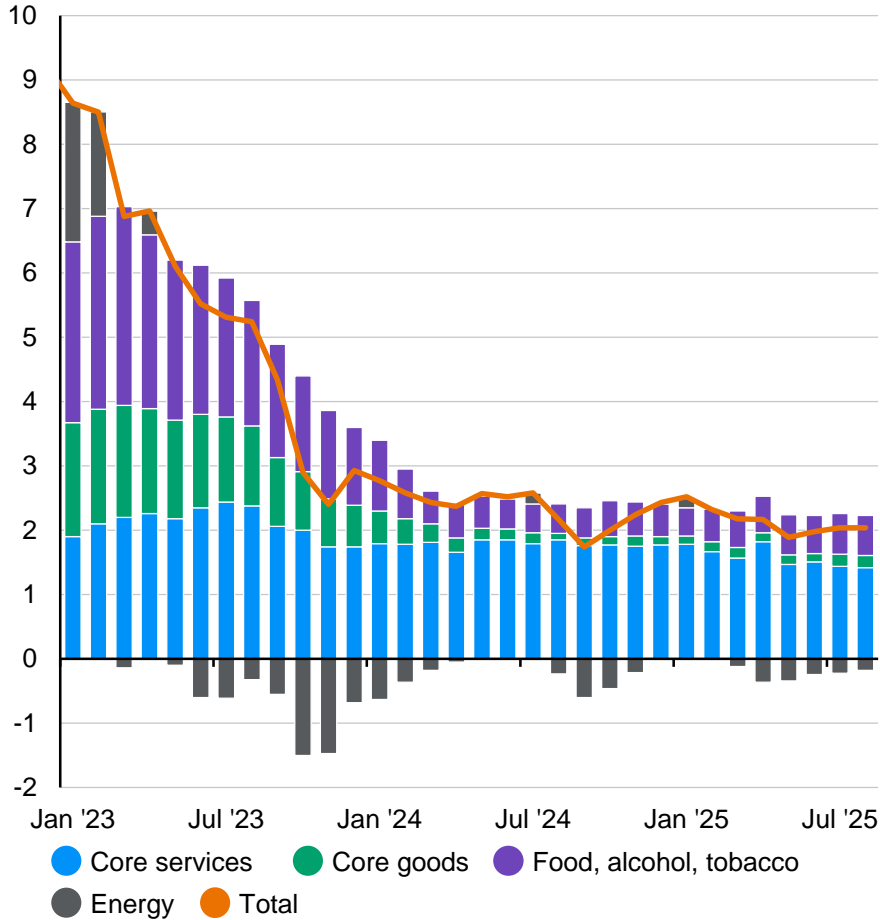
Source: (Left) European Central Bank, Eurostat, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Wage growth is based on negotiated wages. (Right) European Commission, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Eurozone inflation

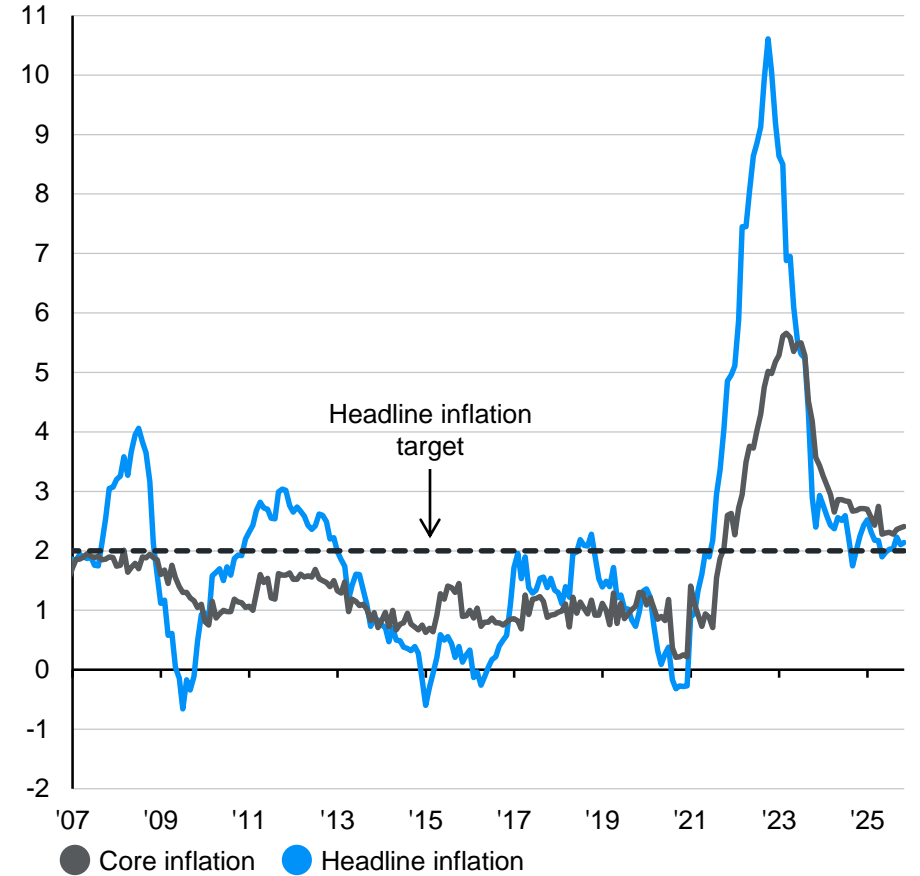
Eurozone headline inflation breakdown

% change year on year



Eurozone headline and core inflation

% change year on year

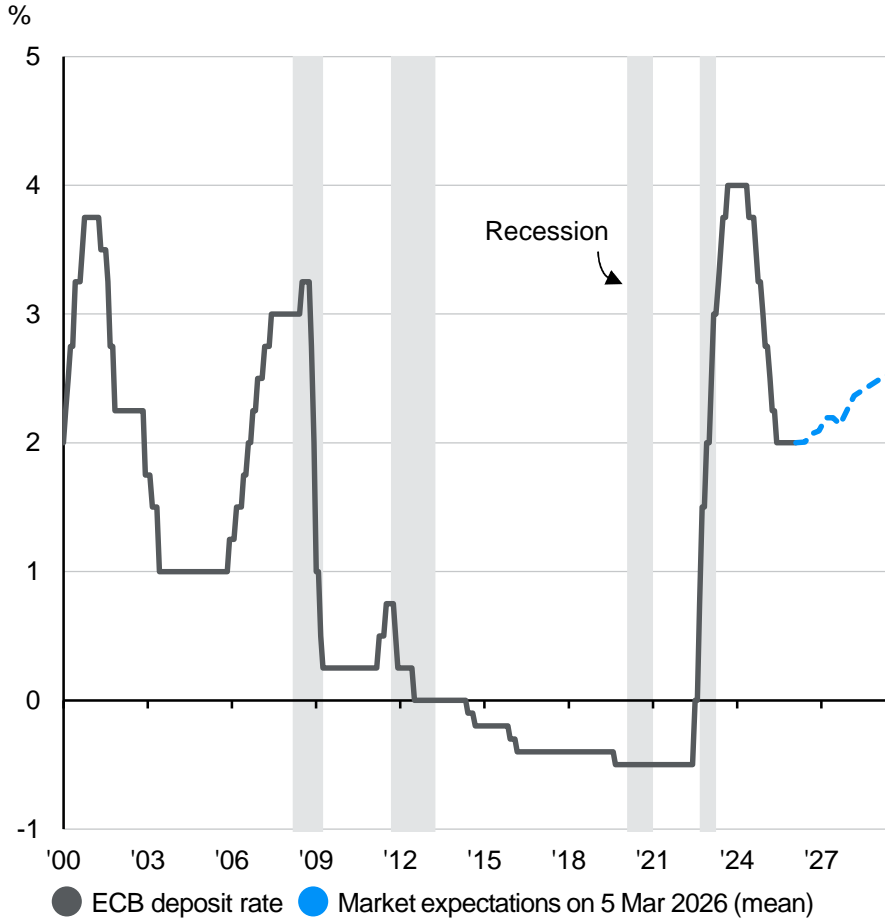


Source: (All charts) Eurostat, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Core inflation is defined as headline inflation less energy, food, alcohol and tobacco. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

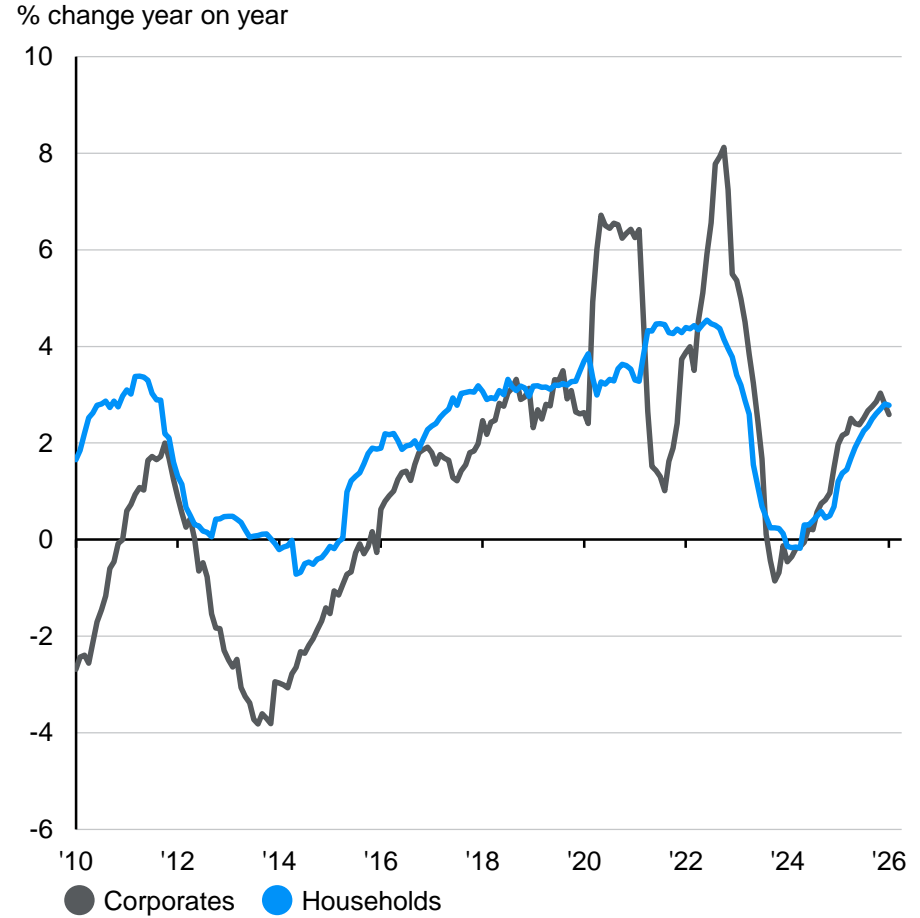


European Central Bank policy

European Central Bank policy rate expectations



Eurozone loan growth



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, European Central Bank, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Market expectations are calculated using OIS forwards. (Right) European Central Bank, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. Guide to the Markets - UK. Data as of 5 March 2026.

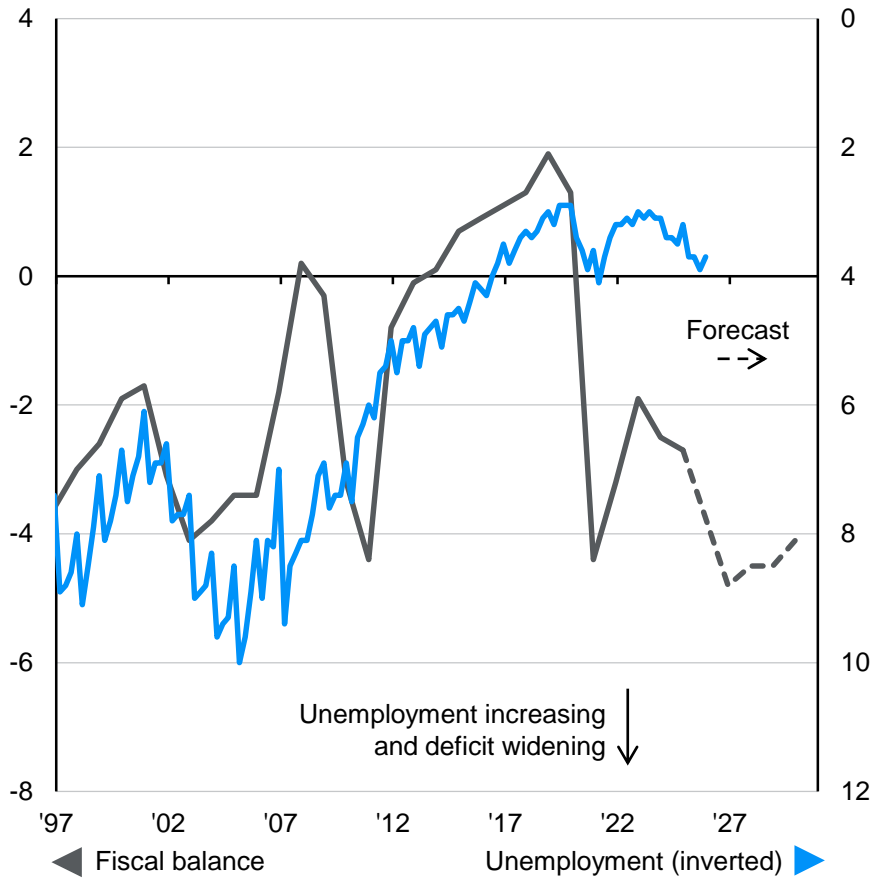


Eurozone focus: German fiscal policy

Global economy

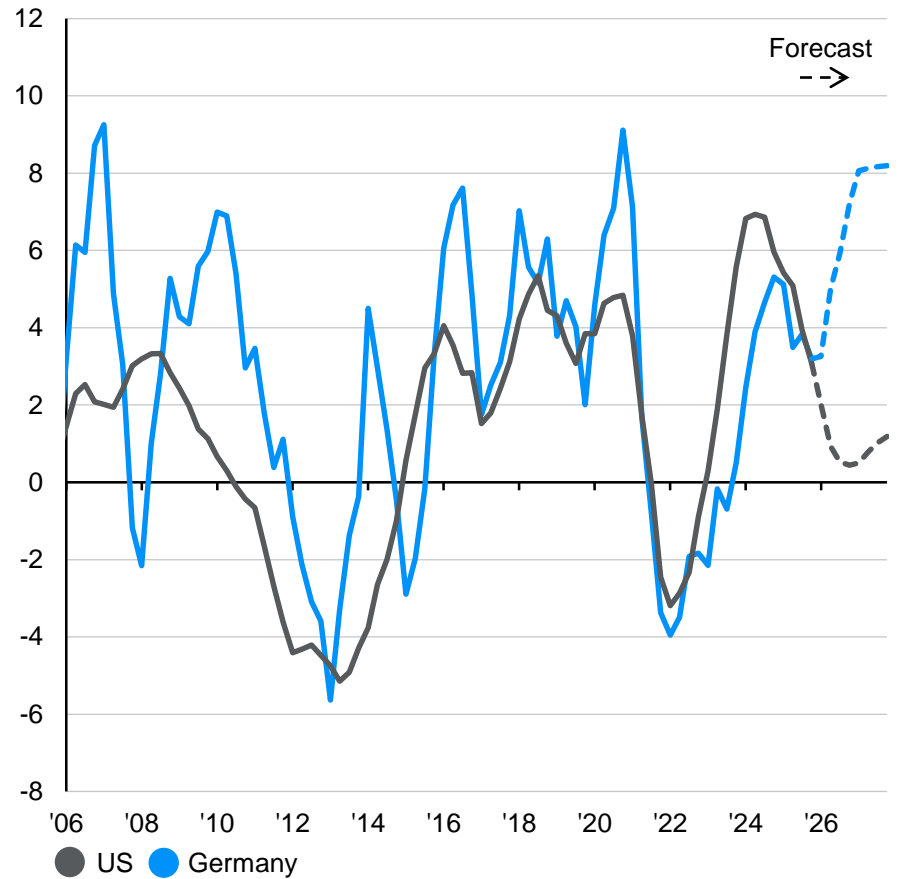
Germany fiscal balance and unemployment rate

% of GDP (LHS); % (RHS)



Real government investment

% change year on year, four-quarter moving average



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, Bundesbank, German Federal Statistical Office, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The fiscal balance forecast is based on J.P. Morgan Asset Management estimates. (Right) LSEG Datastream, OECD, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Forecasts are from the OECD. Guide to the Markets - UK. Data as of 5 March 2026.

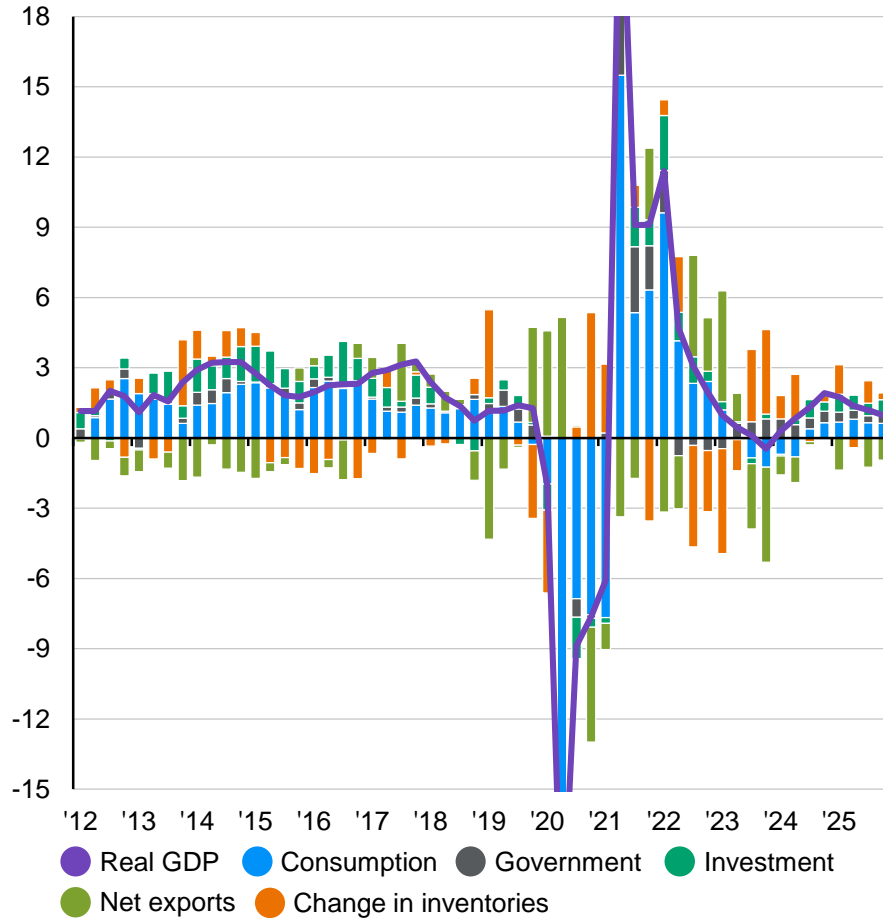


UK GDP and business surveys

Global economy

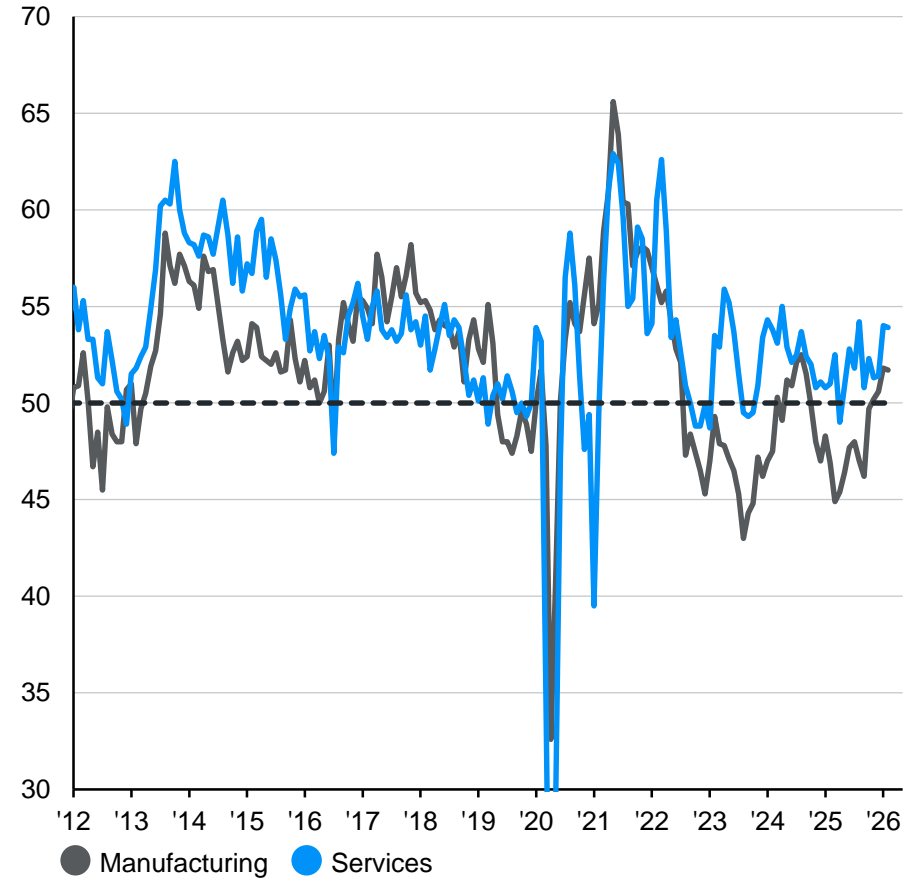
Contribution to UK real GDP growth

% change year on year



UK Purchasing Managers' Indices (PMI)

Index level



Source: (Left) LSEG Datastream, ONS, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Bloomberg, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. A PMI score of 50 indicates that economic activity is neither expanding nor contracting, above 50 indicates expansion. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



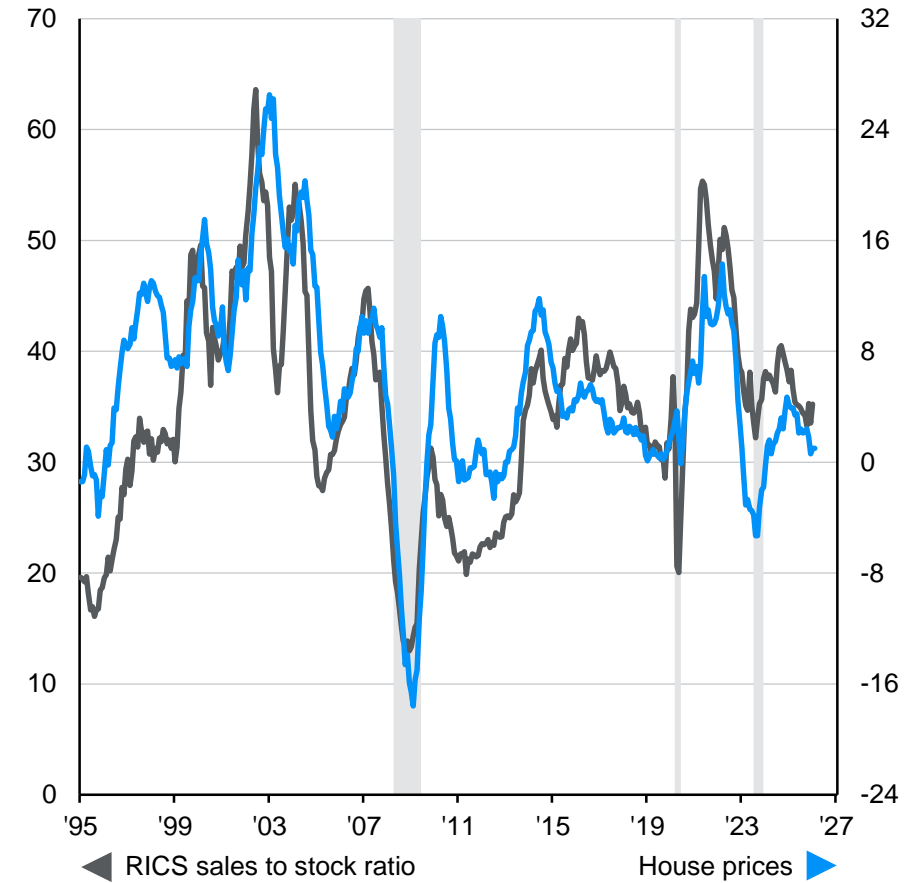
UK housing market

UK mortgage rates



UK housing market

Index level (LHS); % change year on year (RHS)



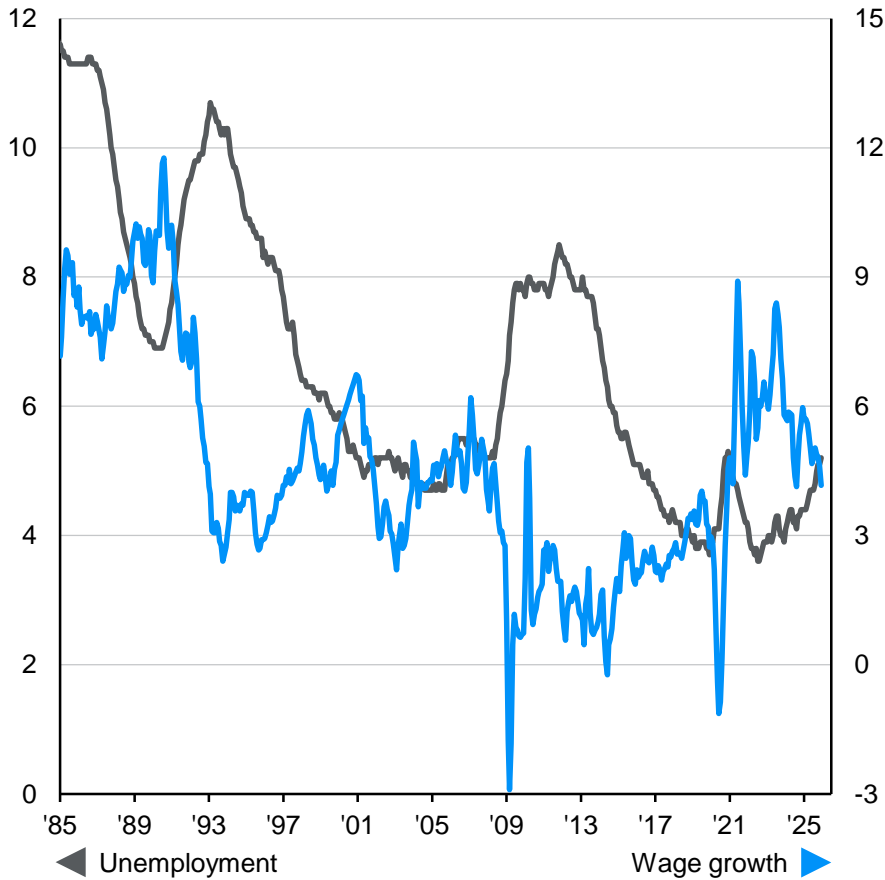


UK labour market and pricing intentions

Global economy

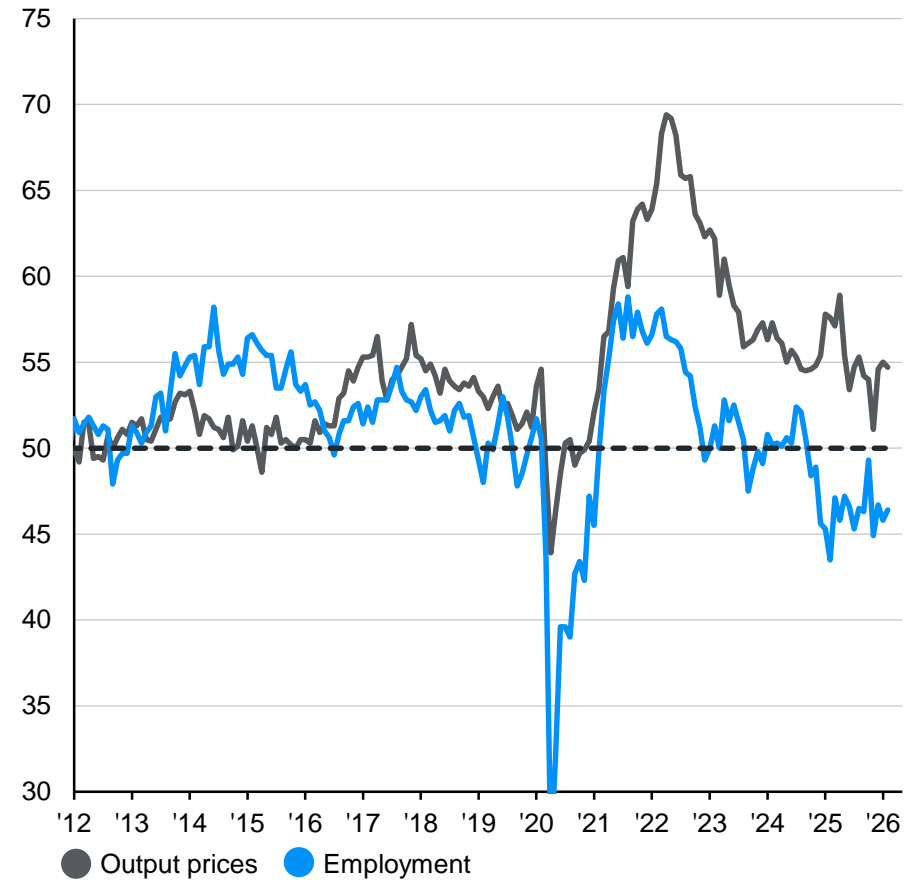
UK unemployment rate and wage growth

%, wage growth is year on year



UK composite Purchasing Managers' Indices (PMI)

Index level



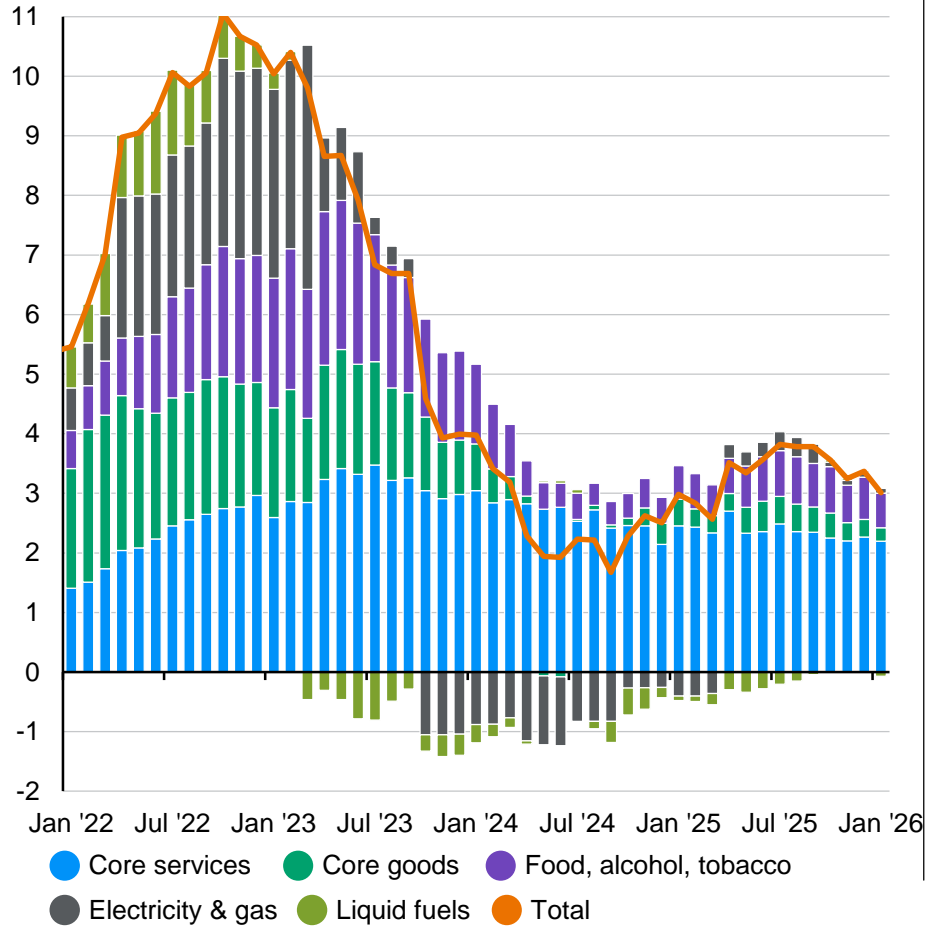
Source: (Left) LSEG Datastream, ONS, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Wage growth is a three-month moving average of average weekly earnings for the whole economy, including bonuses and arrears. (Right) Bloomberg, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. A PMI score of 50 indicates that prices and employment are neither rising nor falling, above 50 indicates rising prices or employment. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



UK inflation

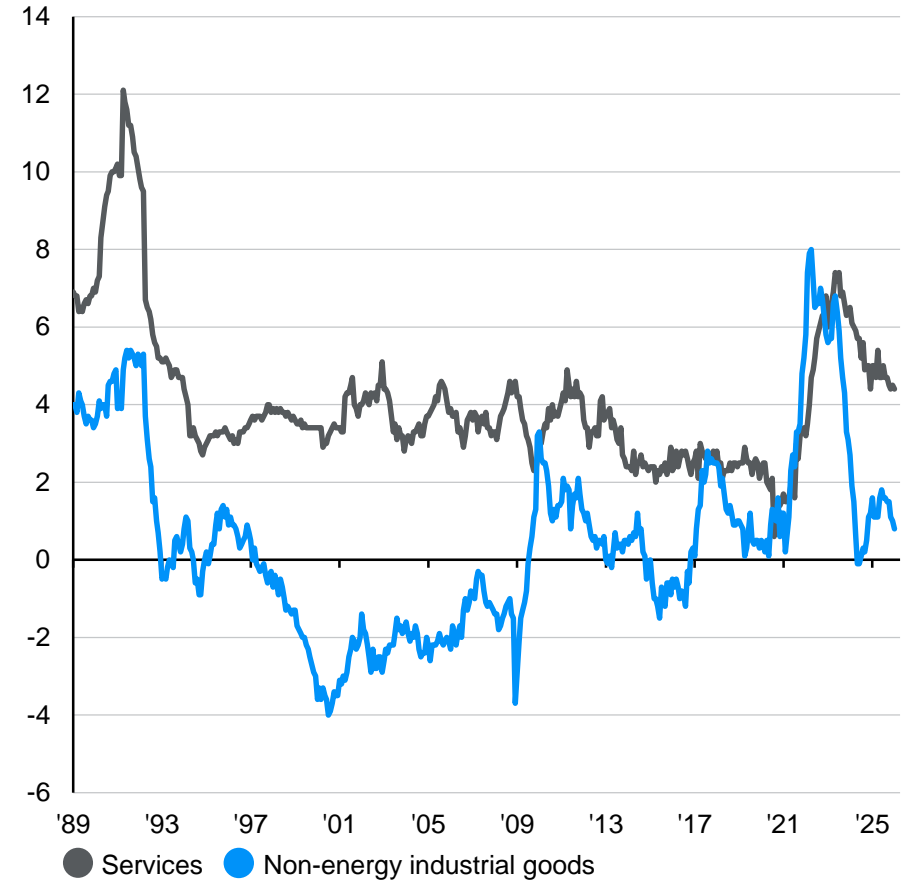
UK headline inflation breakdown

% change year on year



UK goods and services inflation

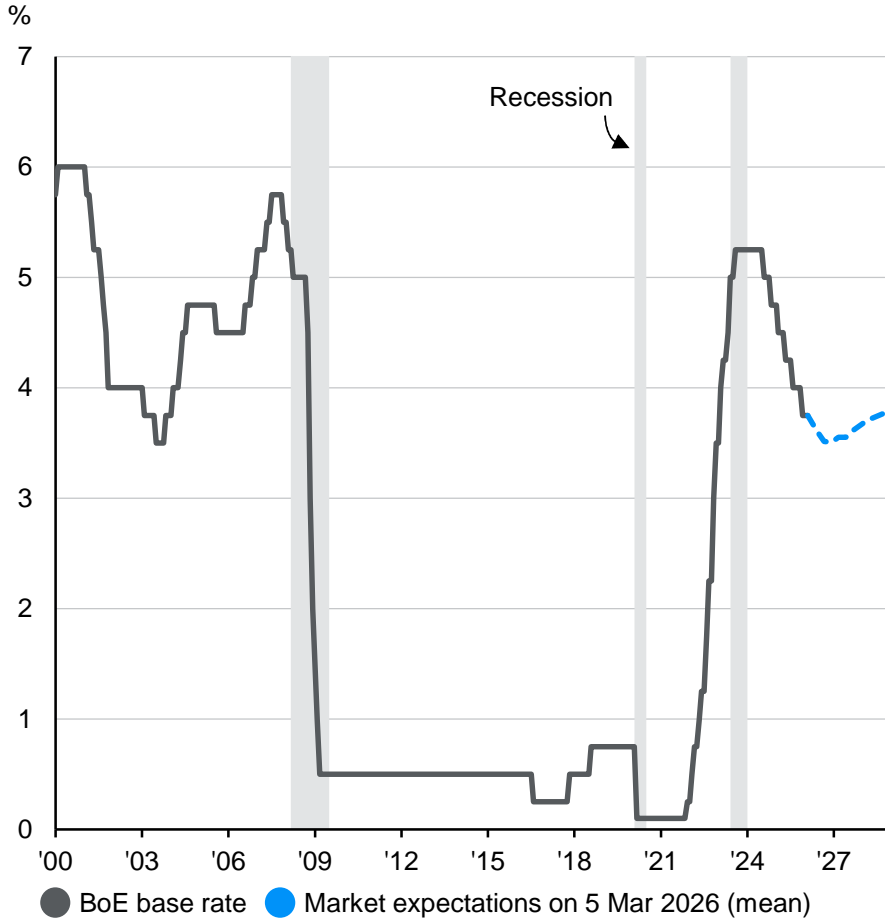
% change year on year



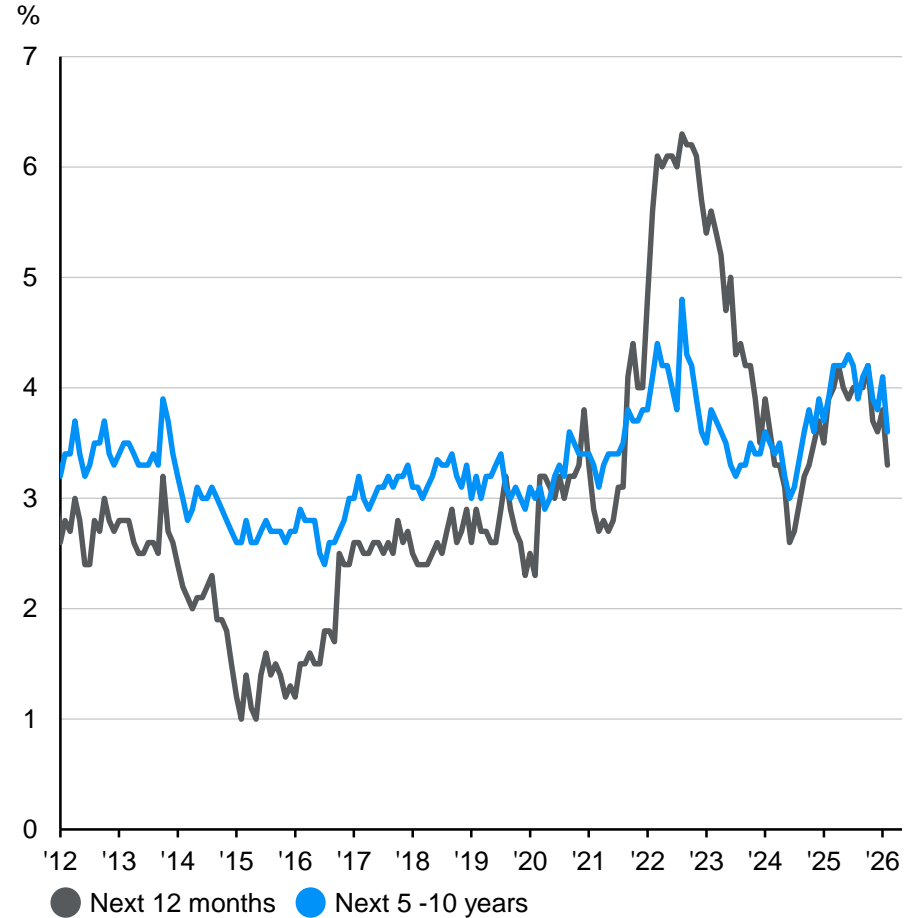


Bank of England policy and UK inflation expectations

Bank of England policy rate expectations



UK household inflation expectations



Source: (Left) Bank of England, Bloomberg, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Market expectations are calculated using OIS forwards. (Right) LSEG Datastream, YouGov/Citigroup, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

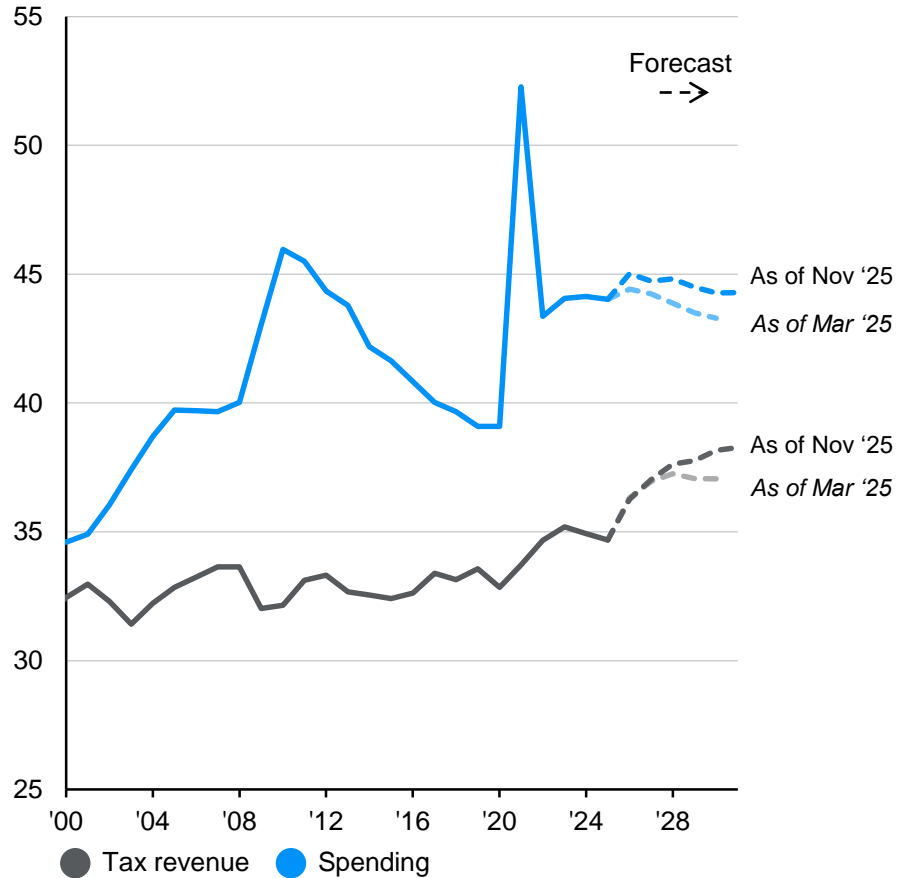


UK focus: Fiscal challenges

Global economy

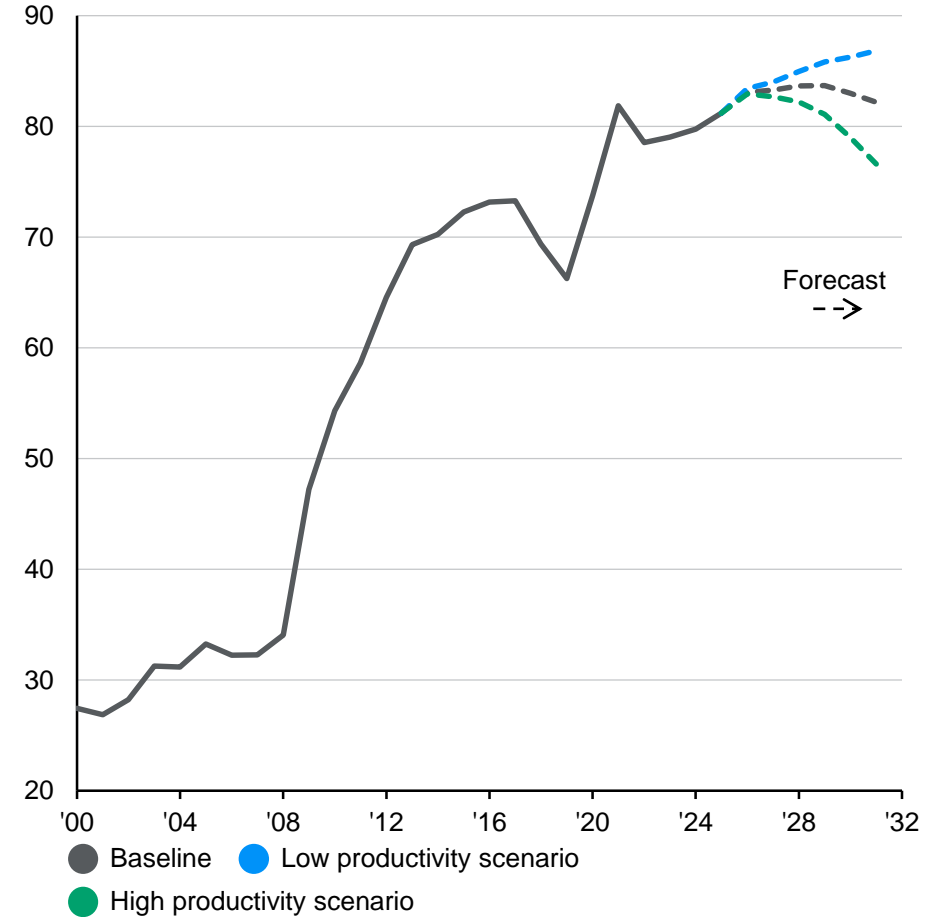
UK government tax revenue and spending

% of GDP



UK public sector net financial liabilities

% of GDP

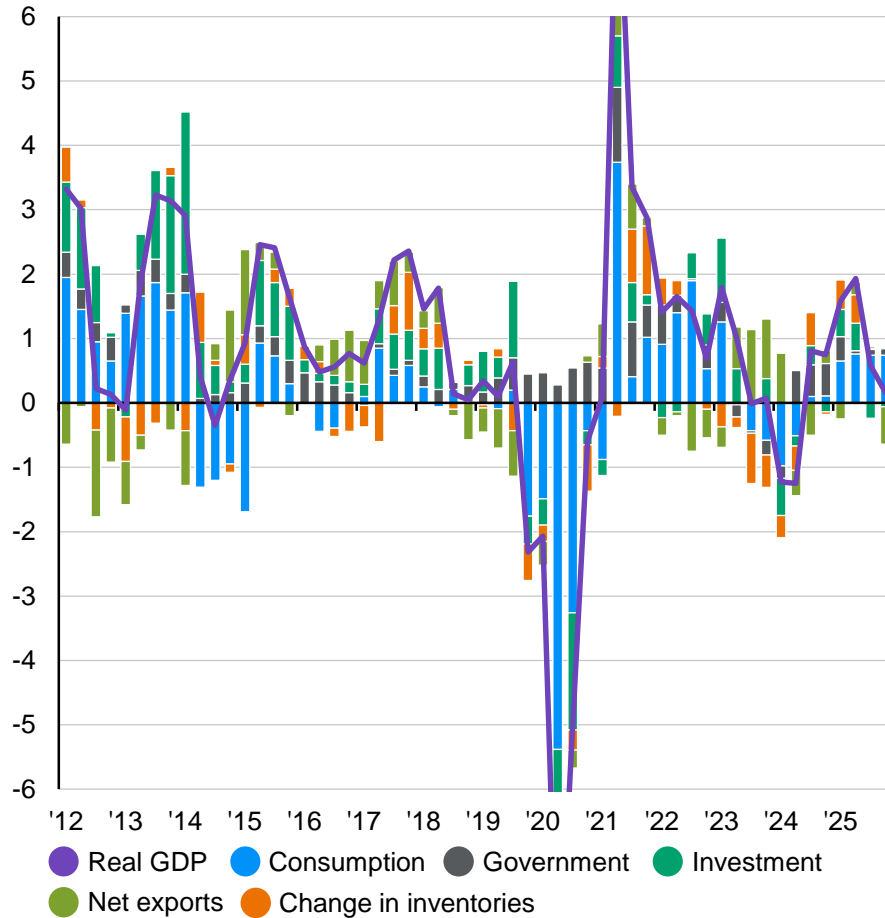




Japan GDP, inflation and wages

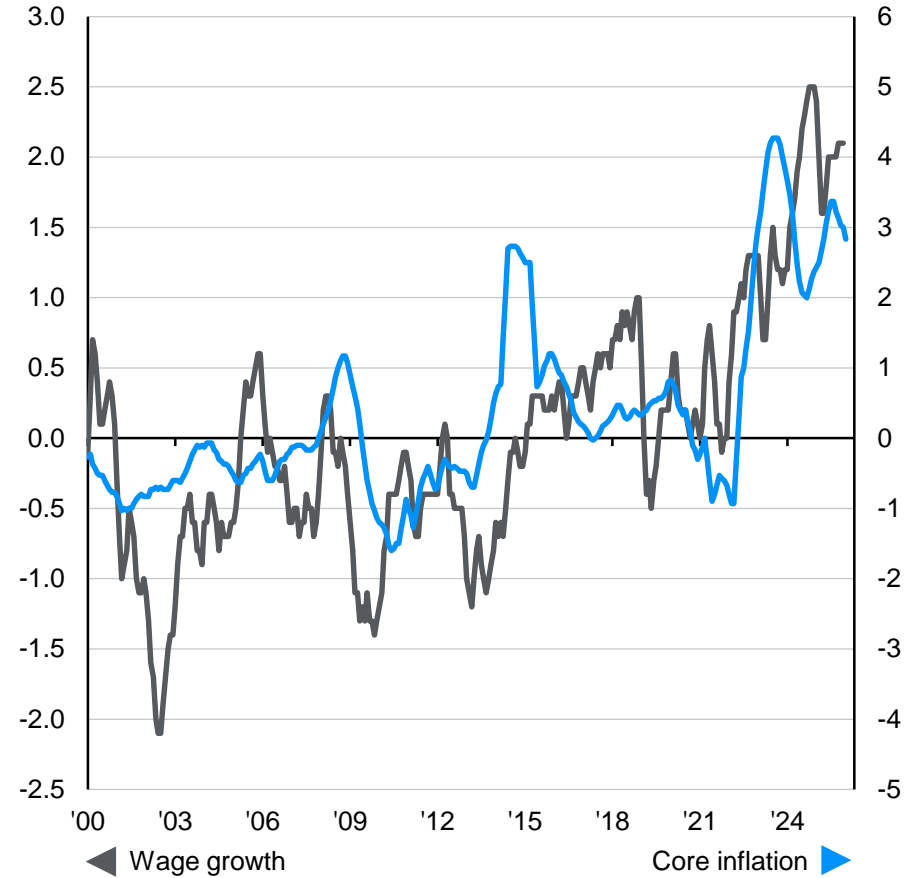
Contribution to Japan real GDP growth

% change year on year



Japan wages and core inflation

% change year on year, three-month moving average



Source: (Left) Japan Cabinet Office, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) BoJ, Japan Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Core inflation is defined as excluding fresh food and energy, as preferred by the BoJ. Wage growth is an average of scheduled payments across all industries. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

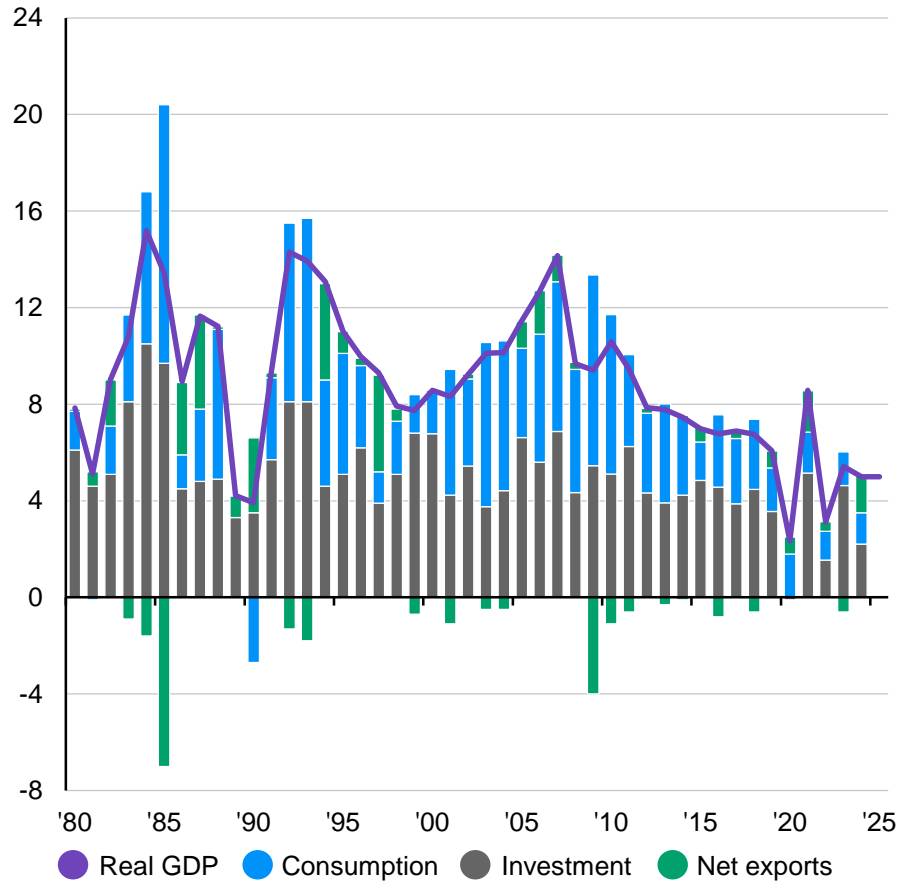


China growth drivers

Global economy

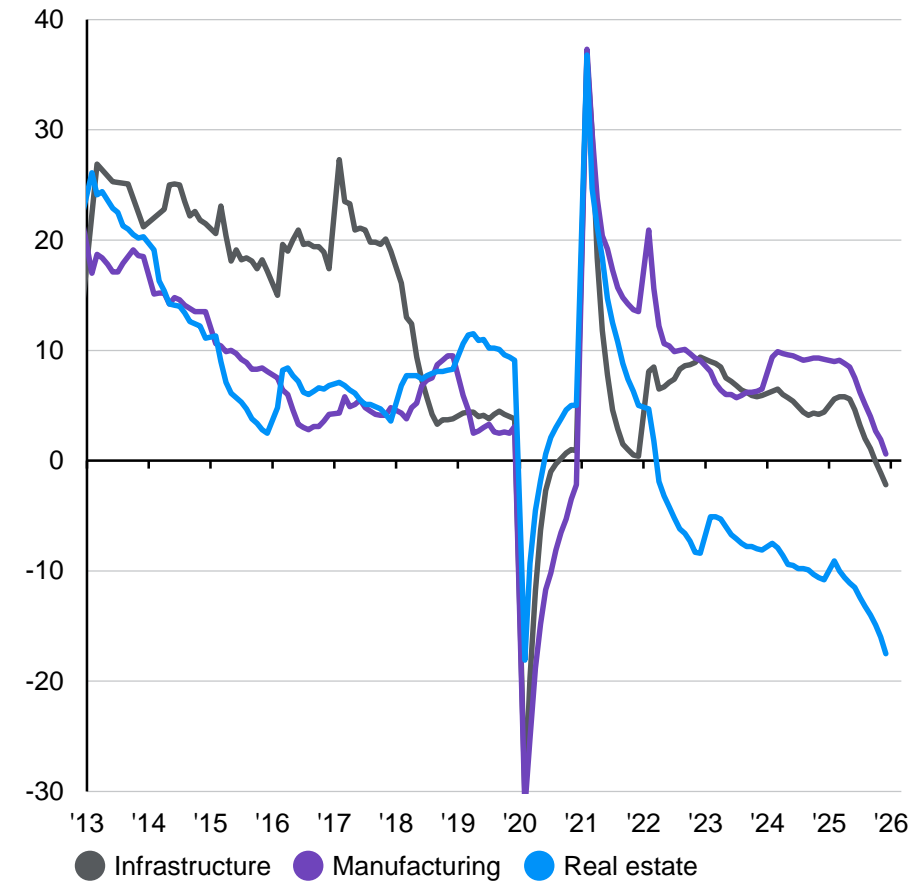
Contribution to China real GDP growth

% change year on year



China fixed asset investment by sector

% change year on year



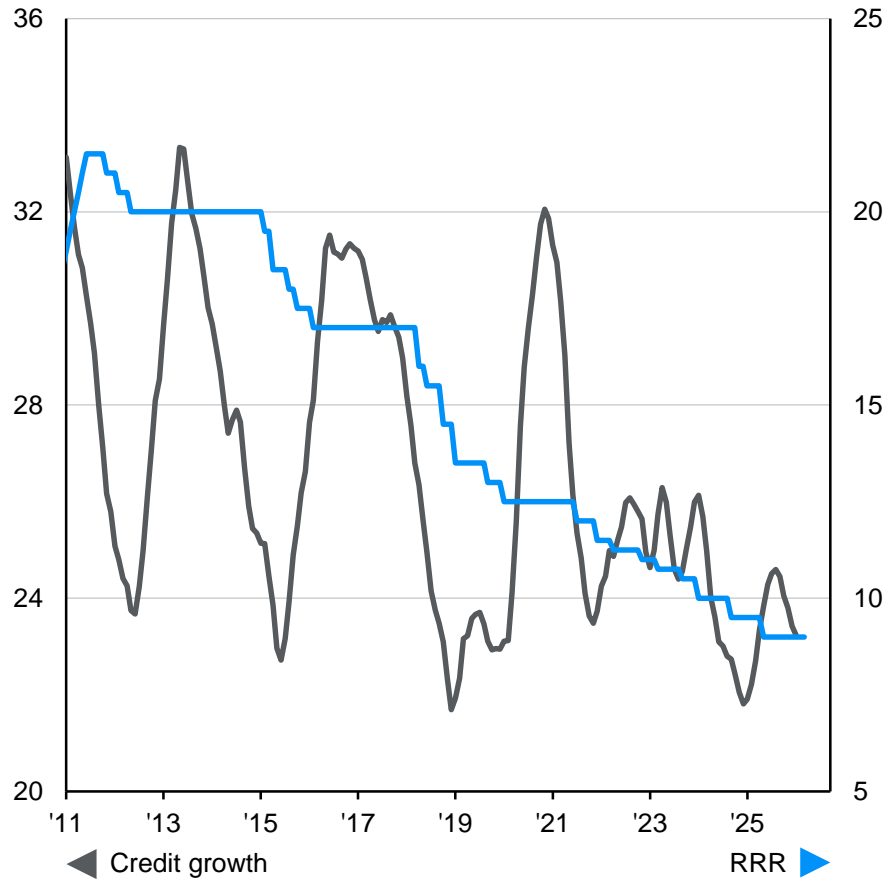


China debt dynamics

Global economy

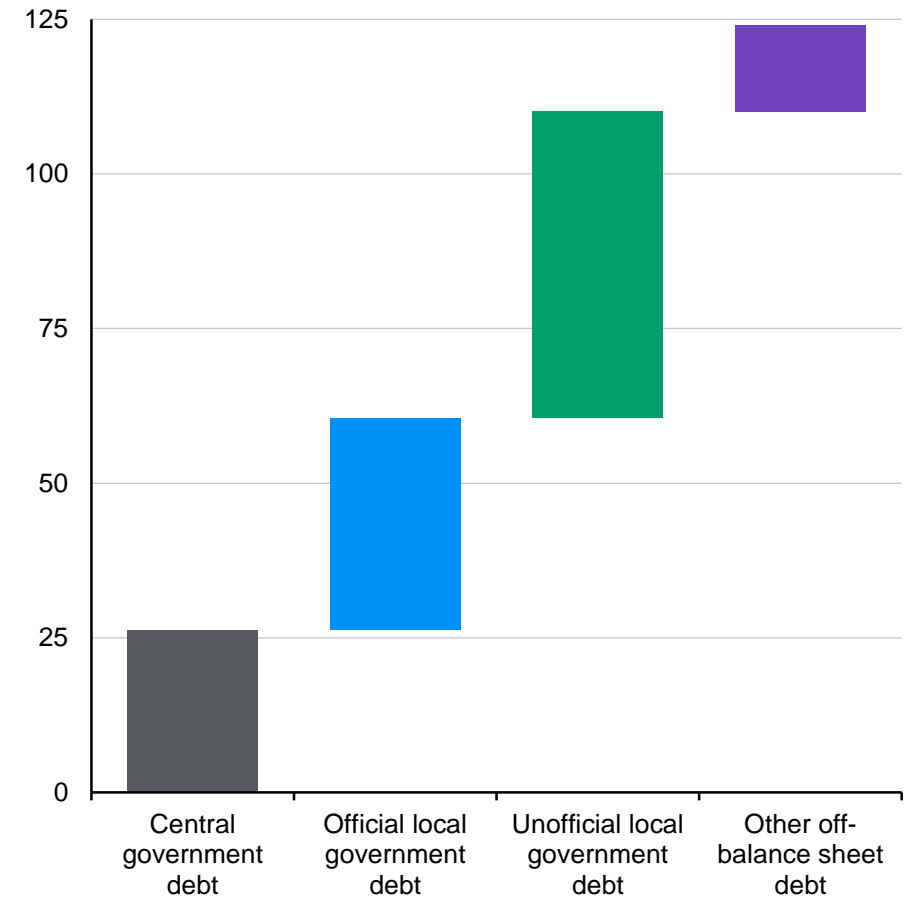
China credit growth and Reserve Requirement Ratio (RRR)

% of nominal GDP (LHS); % (RHS)



China general government debt breakdown

% of nominal GDP



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, People's Bank of China, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Credit growth is the 12-month change in the credit stock to the real economy as a percent of nominal GDP. (Right) IMF, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Data is a 2024 estimate taken from the IMF's China Country Report. Other off-balance sheet debt includes additional debt tied to Special Construction Funds and Government Guided Funds. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

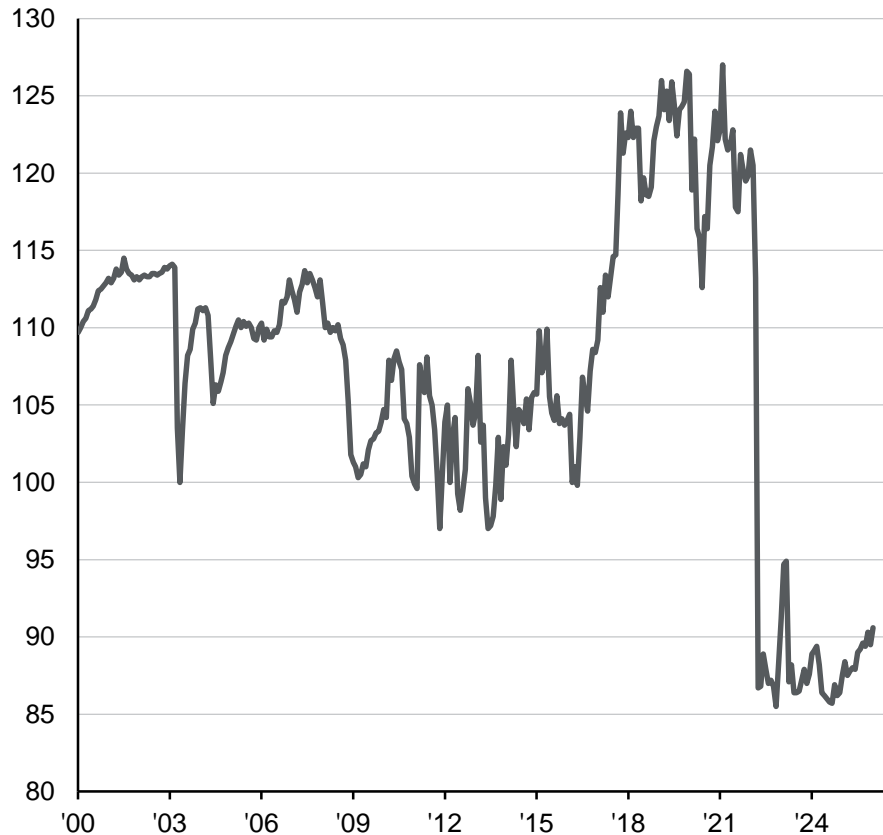


China consumer

Global economy

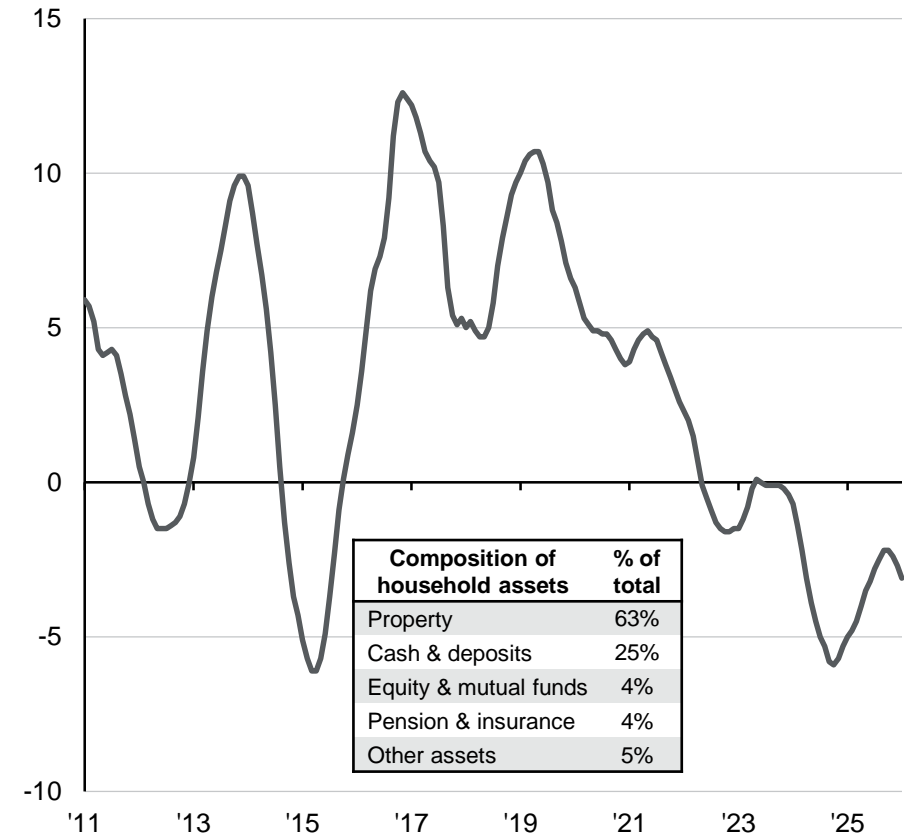
Chinese consumer confidence

Index level



China new residential property prices

% change year on year



Source: (Left) LSEG Datastream, National Bureau of Statistics of China, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) CEIC, Goldman Sachs Investment Research, LSEG Datastream, National Bureau of Statistics of China, NIFD, Wind, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The index shows the change year on year in new house prices in 70 medium and large Chinese cities. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

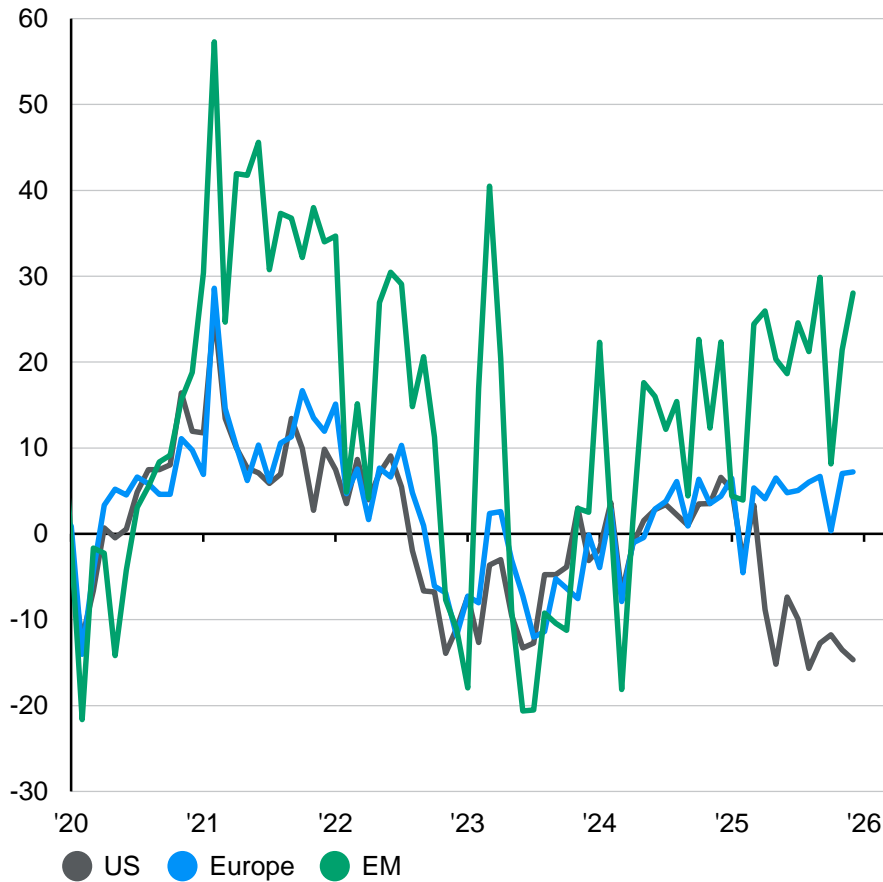


EM focus: Shifting global trade patterns

Global economy

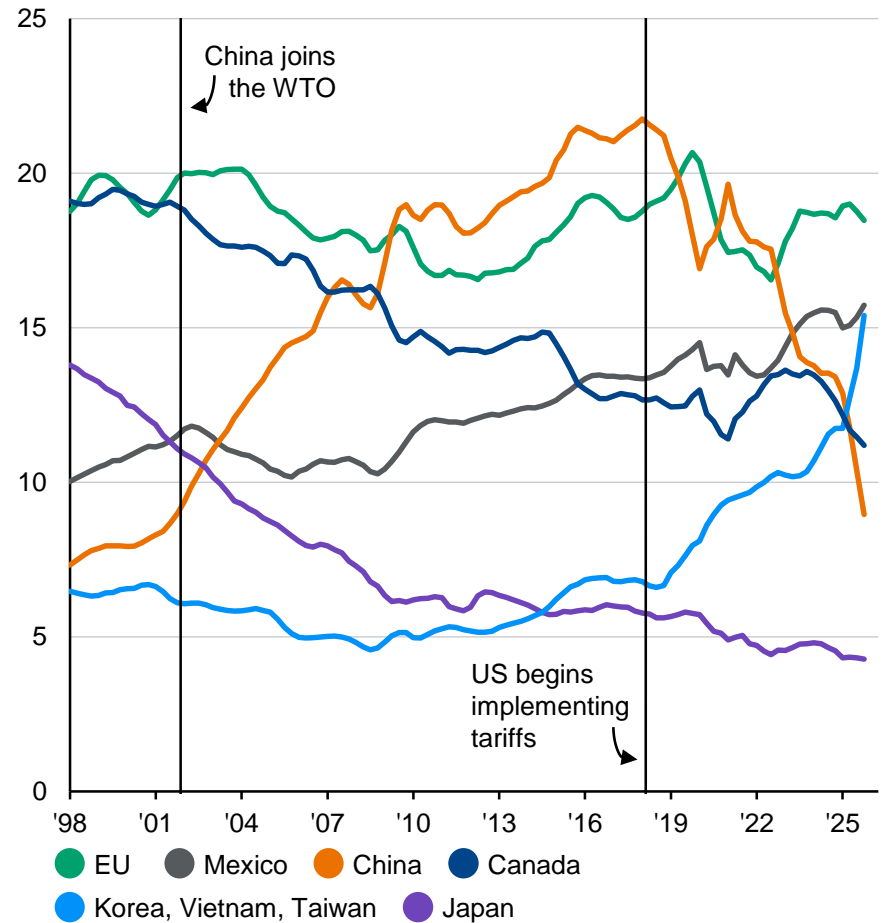
China exports by destination

USD billions, actual change year on year



Share of US imports

% of total goods and services imports, four-quarter moving average



Source: (Left) China Customs, LSEG Datastream, National Bureau of Statistics of China, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. EM includes Latin America, Africa, Asia ex-Japan and Russia. (Right) LSEG Datastream, US Census Bureau, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. WTO stands for World Trade Organisation. Guide to the Markets - UK. Data as of 5 March 2026.

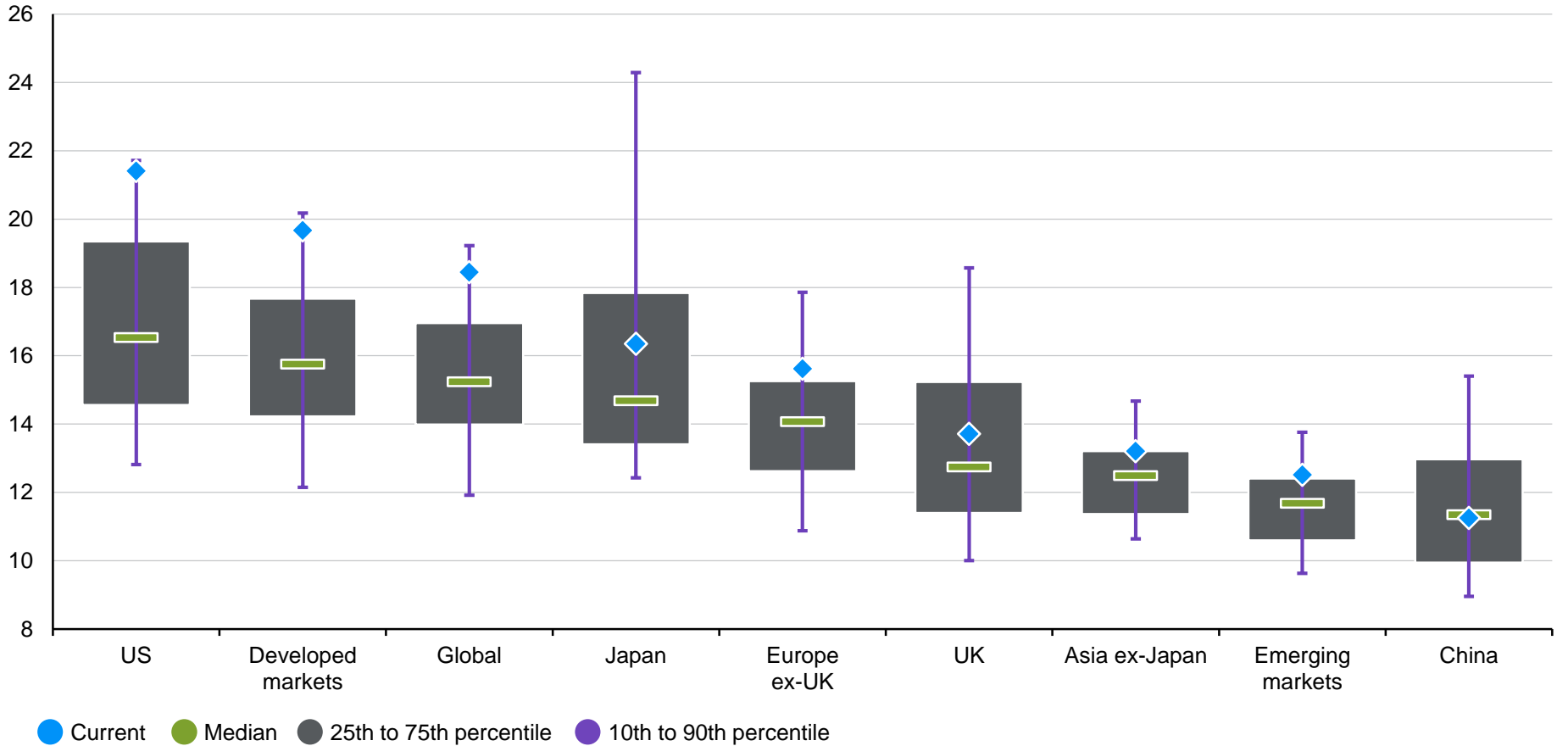


Regional equity valuations

Equities

12-month forward P/E ratios

x, multiple, percentiles and median since 2000



Source: FTSE, IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, S&P Global, Tokyo Stock Exchange, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Asia ex-Japan, China, DM, EM, Europe ex-UK and Global are MSCI. Japan: TOPIX; UK: FTSE 100; US: S&P 500. Valuation is price to 12-month forward earnings, as published by IBES. Percentiles and median calculated using monthly data since 2000. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

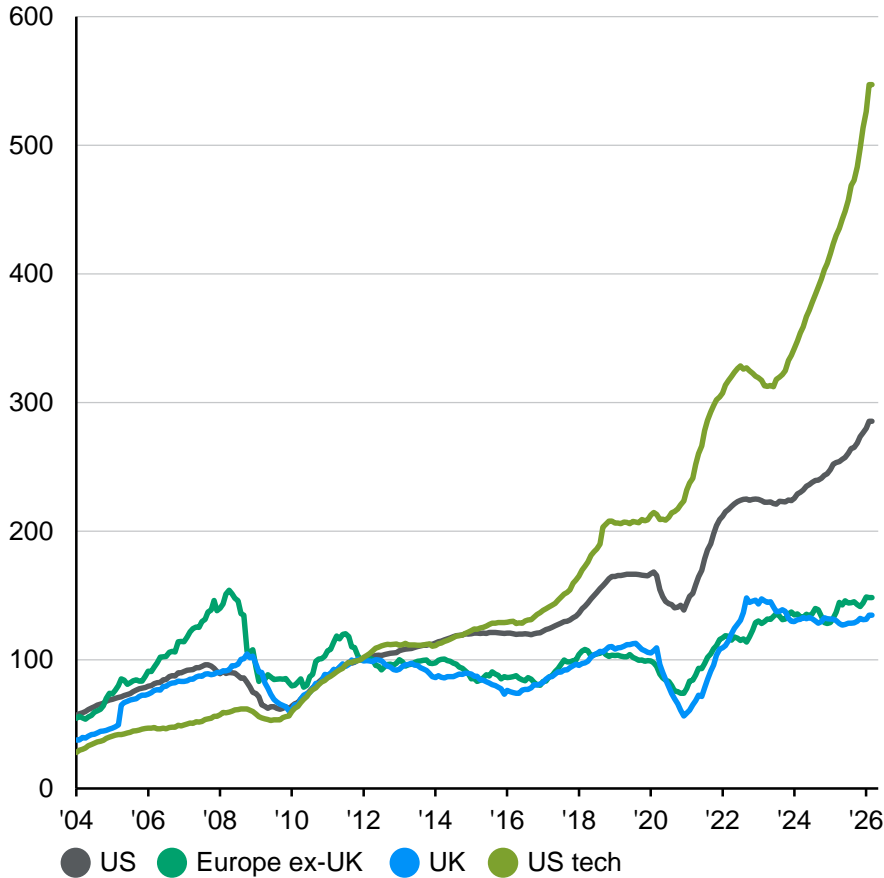


Regional earnings and profit margins

Equities

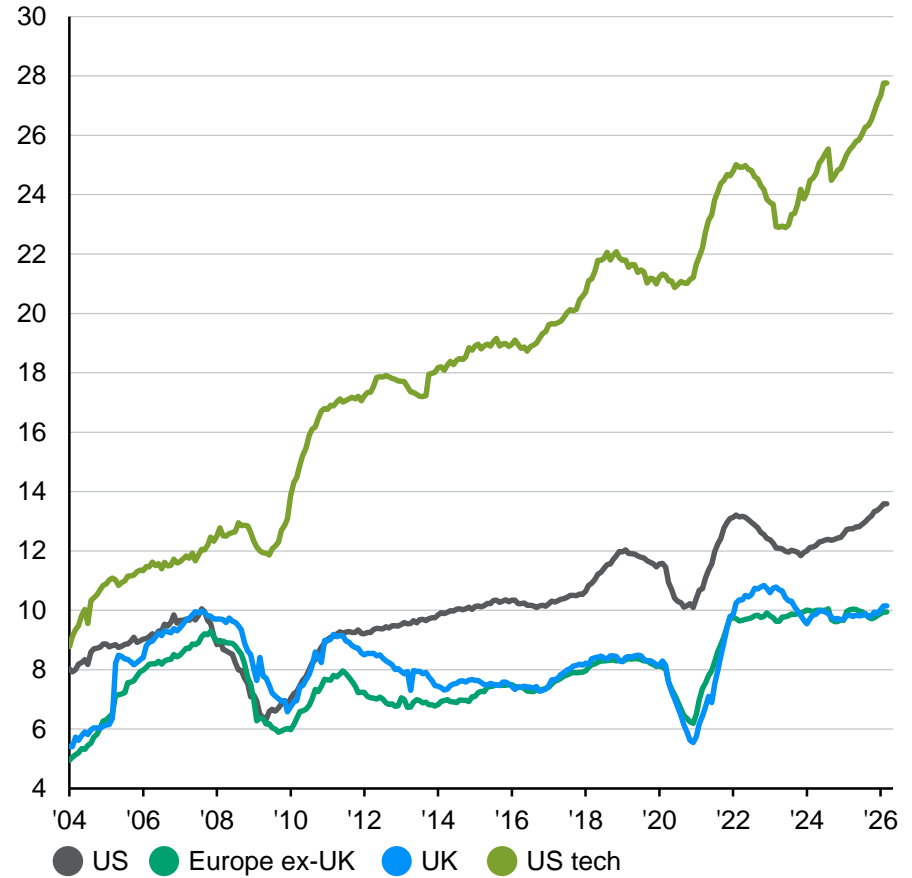
Earnings per share

USD, 12-month trailing EPS, rebased to 100 in December 2011



Profit margins

%, margins of 12-month trailing earnings relative to sales



Source: (All charts) FTSE, IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. US: S&P 500, Europe ex-UK: MSCI Europe ex-UK, UK: FTSE All-Share. US tech is S&P 500 information technology. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

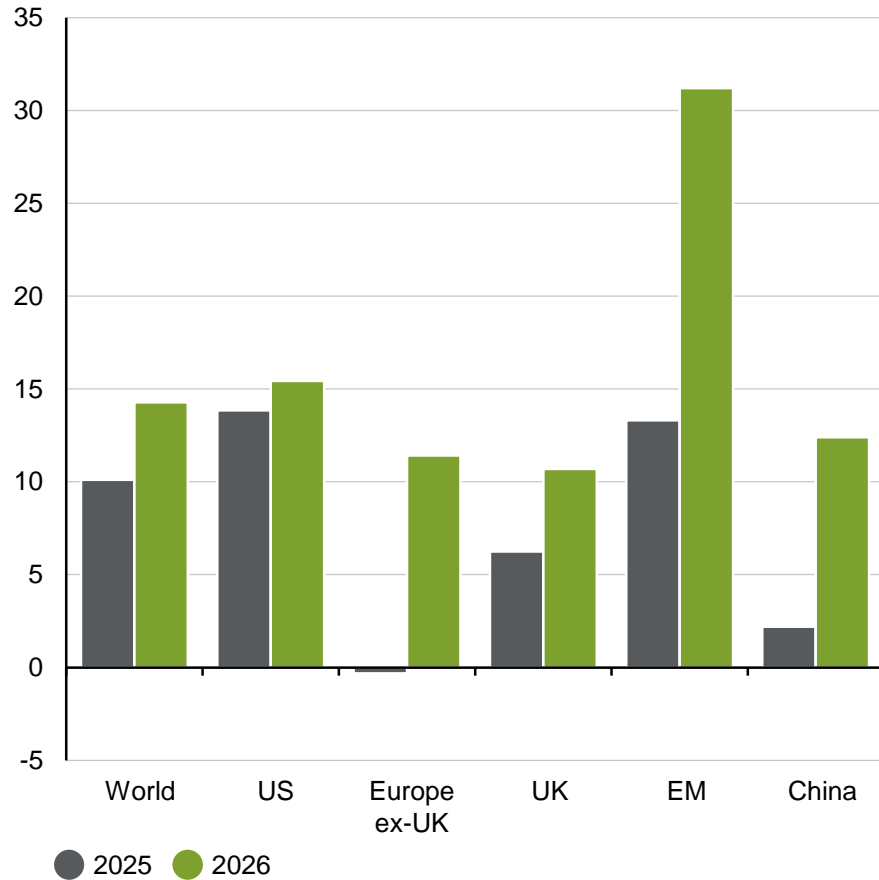


Regional earnings expectations

Equities

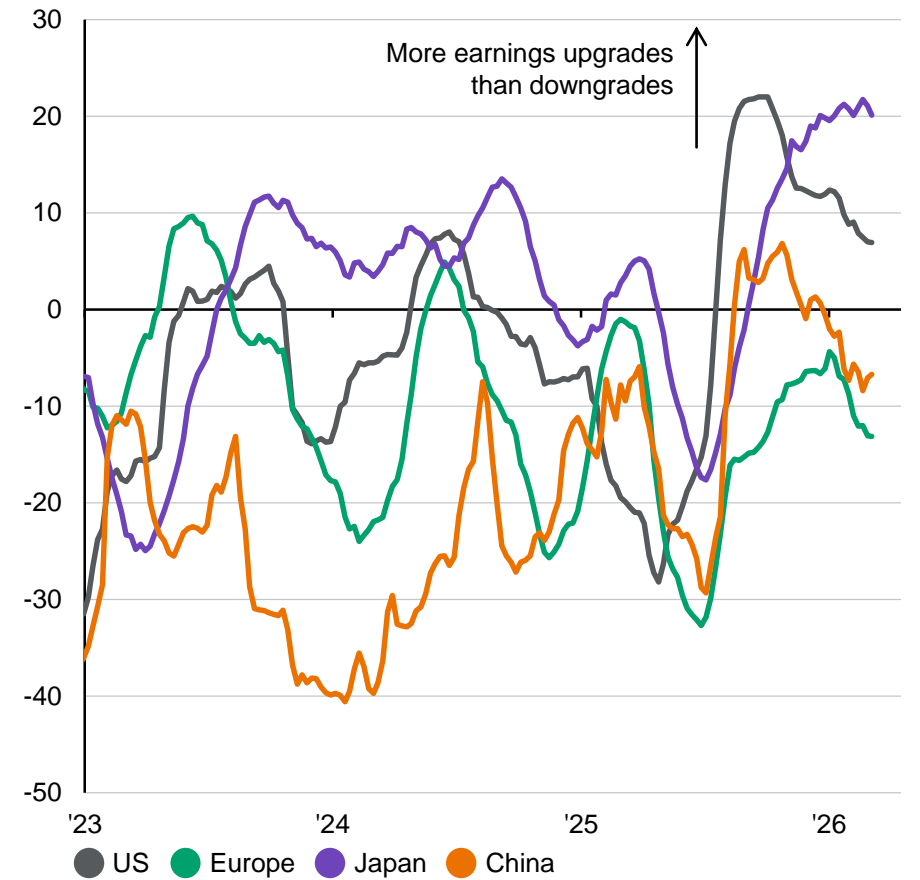
Consensus estimates for global earnings per share growth

% change year on year



Earnings revision ratios

%, 13-week ratio of earnings estimate upgrades to downgrades



Source: (Left) FTSE, IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. MSCI indices are used for World, Europe ex-UK, EM and China. UK: FTSE All-Share; US: S&P 500. (Right) IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, S&P Global, Tokyo Stock Exchange, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. China: MSCI China; Europe: MSCI Europe; Japan: TOPIX; US: S&P 500. Earnings revision ratios are based on 12-month forward earnings expectations, as published by IBES. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



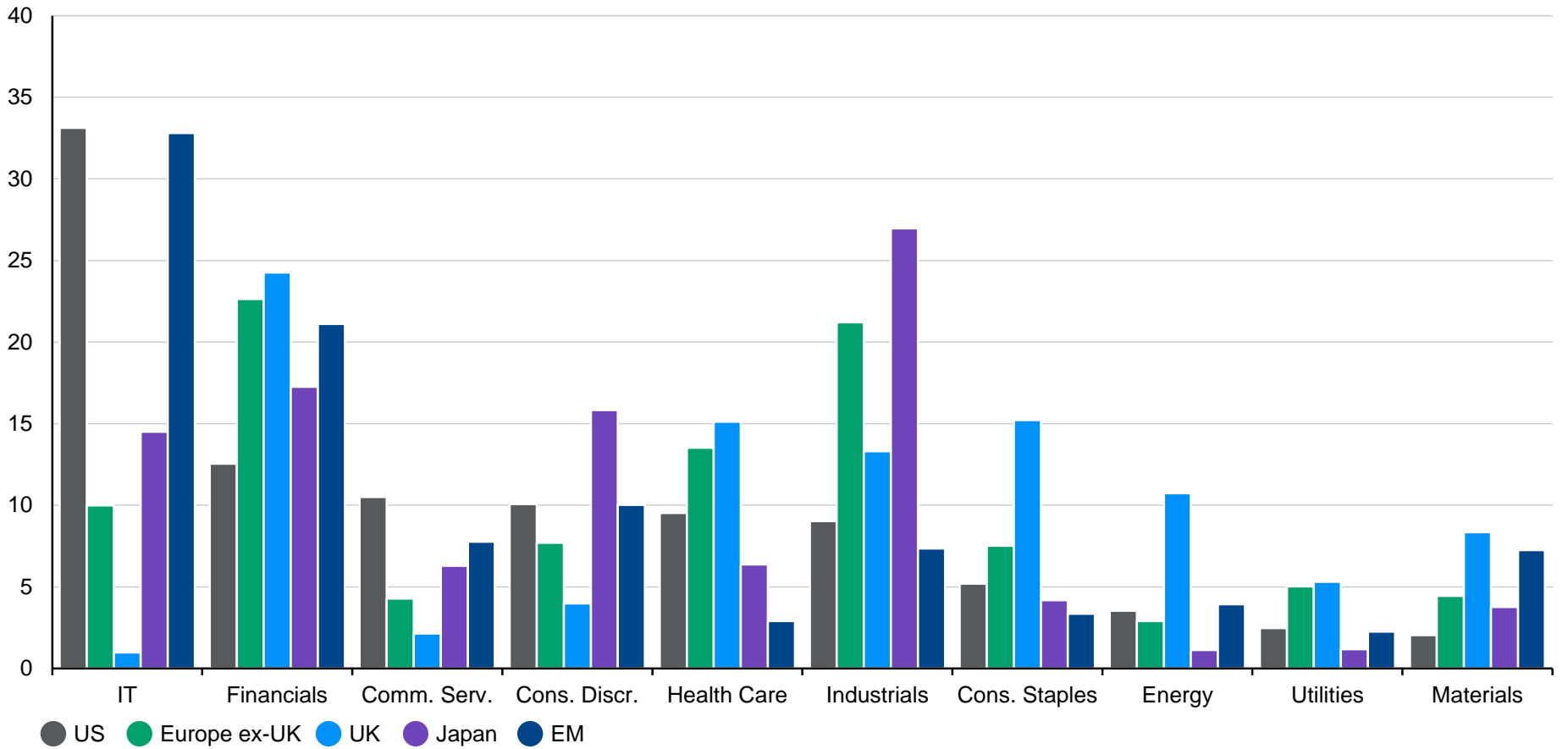
Global equity sector weights

GTM UK 45

Equities

Global equity sector weights

% of total market cap



Source: LSEG Datastream, MSCI, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Indices are MSCI except for US, which is S&P 500. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

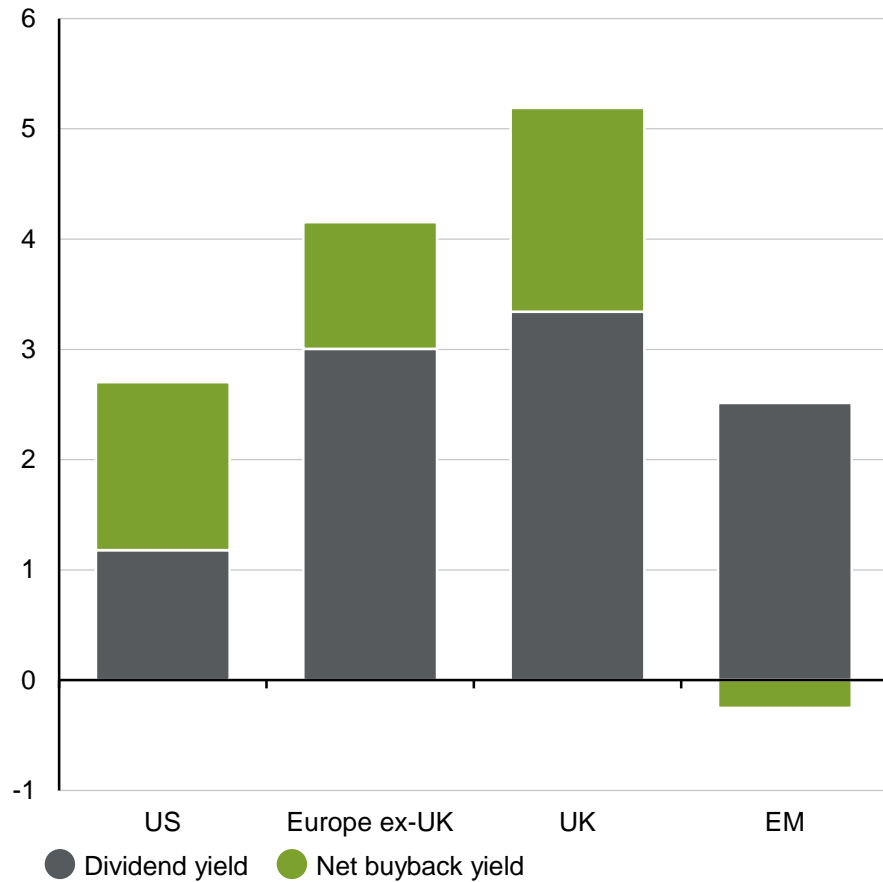


Global equity income

Equities

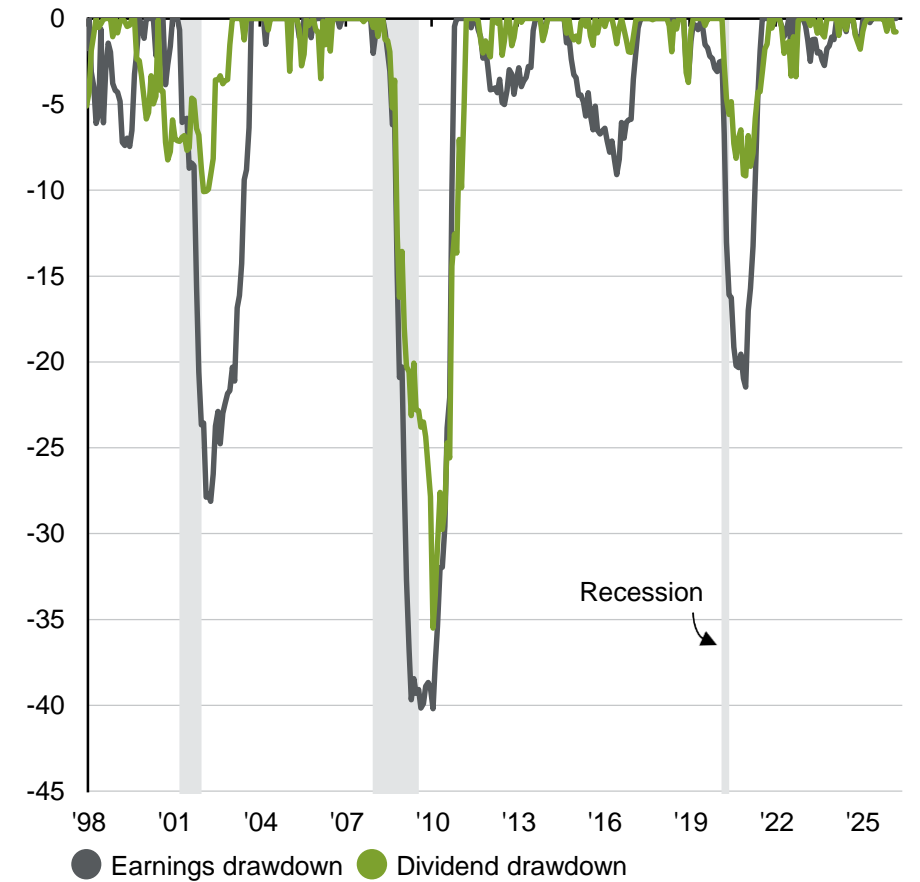
Buyback and dividend yields

% yield



MSCI World earnings and dividend drawdowns

% drawdown from rolling 2-year high



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, FTSE, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. US: S&P 500; Europe ex-UK: MSCI Europe ex-UK; UK: FTSE 100; EM: MSCI EM. Chart shows yields for the last quarter in which buyback data is fully available. Net buyback yield adjusts for share issuance. (Right) IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Earnings and dividends are both 12-month trailing per share. Periods of recession are defined using US National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) business cycle dates. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

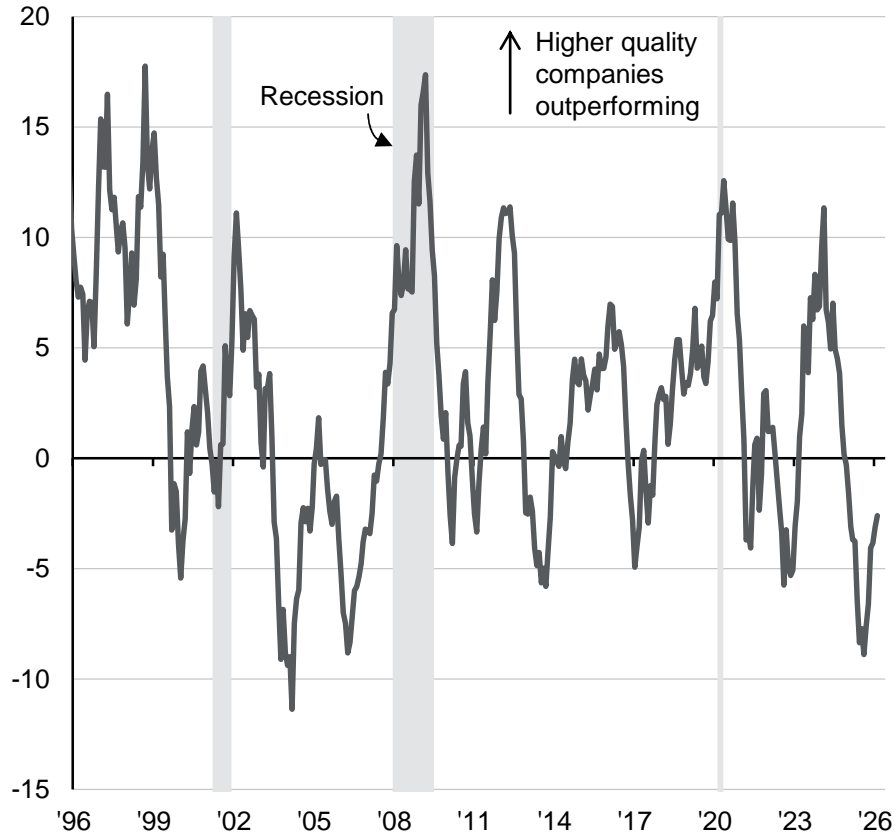


Equity market characteristics

Equities

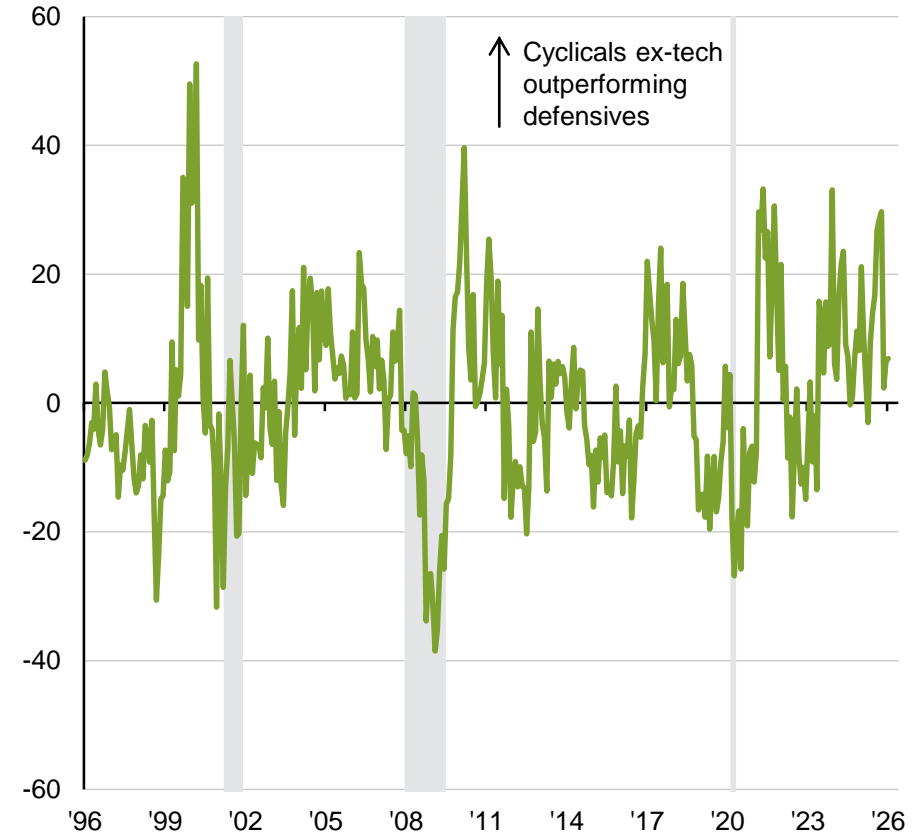
MSCI World Quality relative performance

%, rolling one-year total return vs. MSCI World



MSCI World Cyclicals ex-tech vs. Defensives

%, rolling one-year total relative return



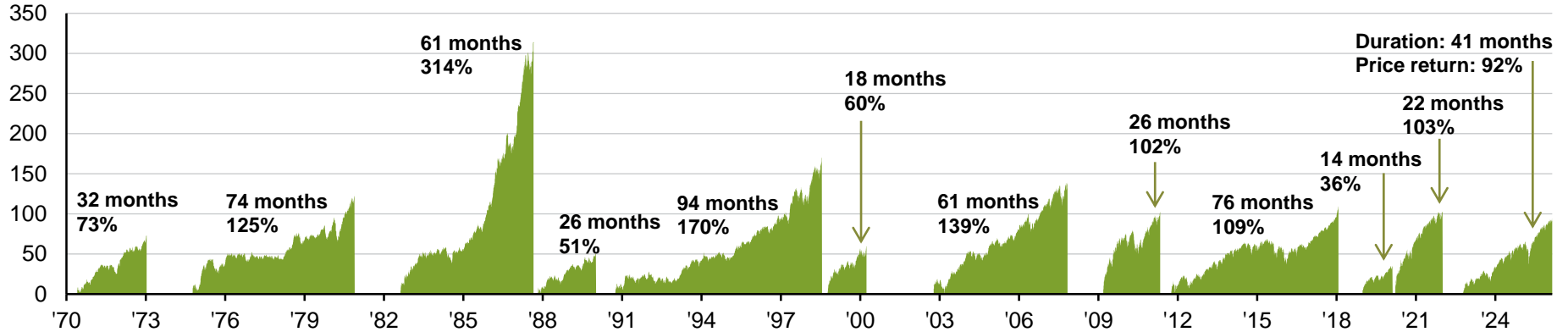
Source: (All charts) LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Cyclicals ex-tech: Consumer Discretionary, Energy, Financials, Industrials, Materials and Real Estate. Defensives: Consumer Staples, Health Care and Utilities. Periods of recession are defined using US National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) business cycle dates. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



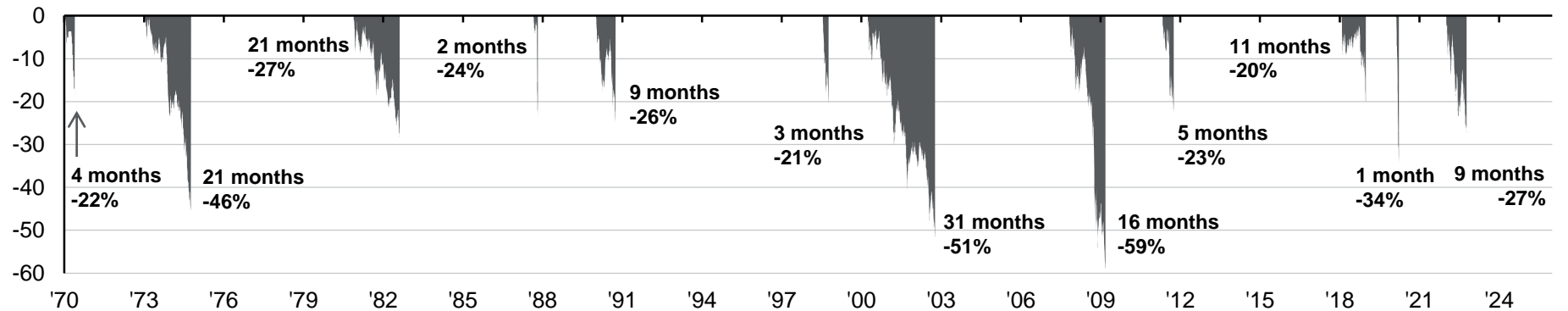
Bull and bear markets

Equities

MSCI World bull markets, %



MSCI World bear markets, %



Source: (All charts) LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Charts and labels refer to price return. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

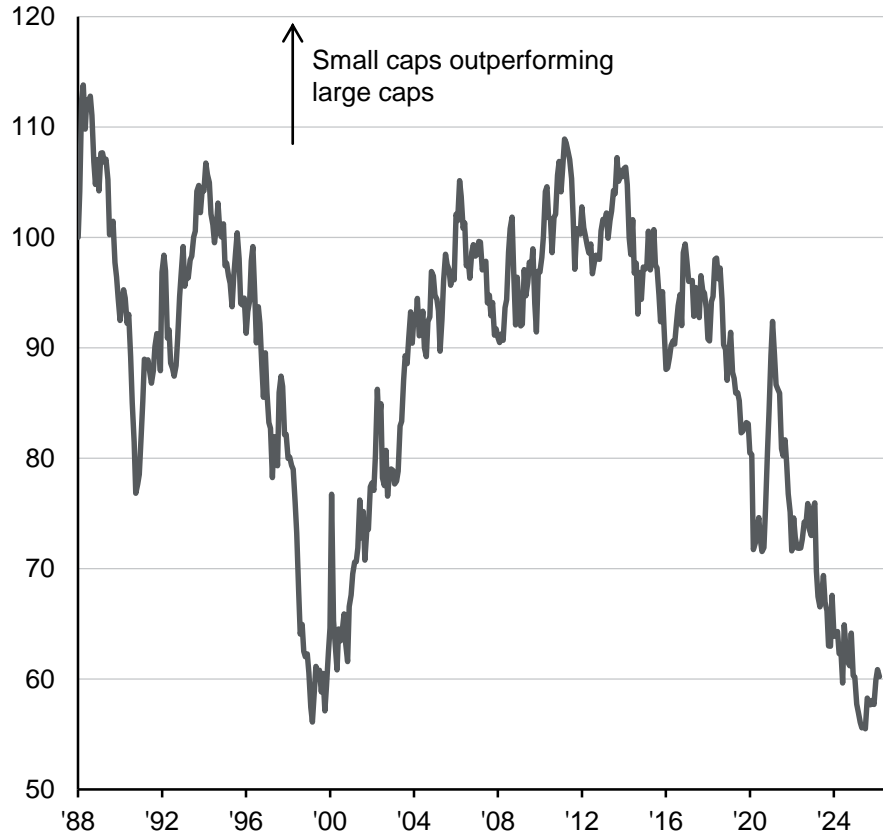


Small caps

Equities

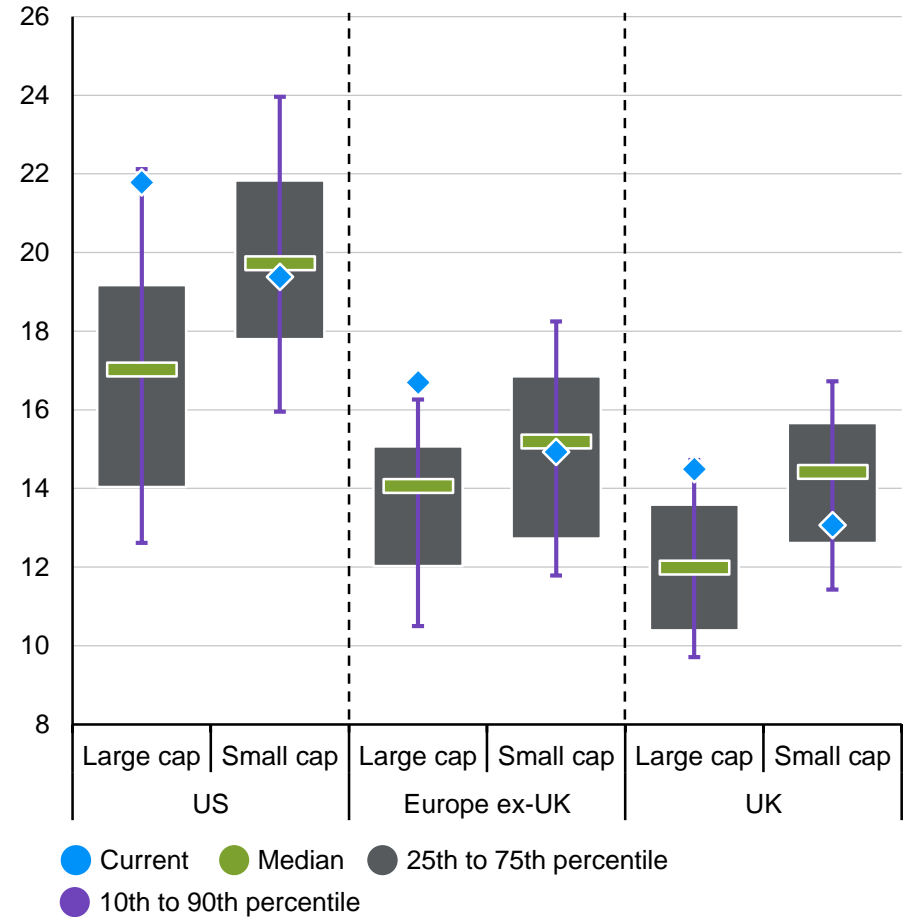
Relative performance of US small caps vs. large caps

Relative total return, rebased to 100 in January 1988



Regional large and small cap forward P/E ratios

x, multiple, percentiles and median since 2008



Source: (Left) LSEG Datastream, Russell, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. US small caps: Russell 2000; US large caps: S&P 500. (Right) FactSet, IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Forward P/E ratio is price to 12-month forward earnings. All indices are MSCI. P/E ratios for small cap indices are as published by FactSet. Other P/E ratios are calculated using IBES earnings estimates. Percentiles and median calculated from 2008 due to data availability. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Equity index concentration

Equities

US weight in global equities and tech weight in the US

% of market cap



Weight of the top 10 stocks in the S&P 500

%



Source: (Left) LSEG Datastream, MSCI, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The S&P 500 is used to represent the US market, and the MSCI All-Country World Index is used to represent global equities. (Right) FactSet, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The top 10 stocks are based on the 10 largest index constituents at the start of each month. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

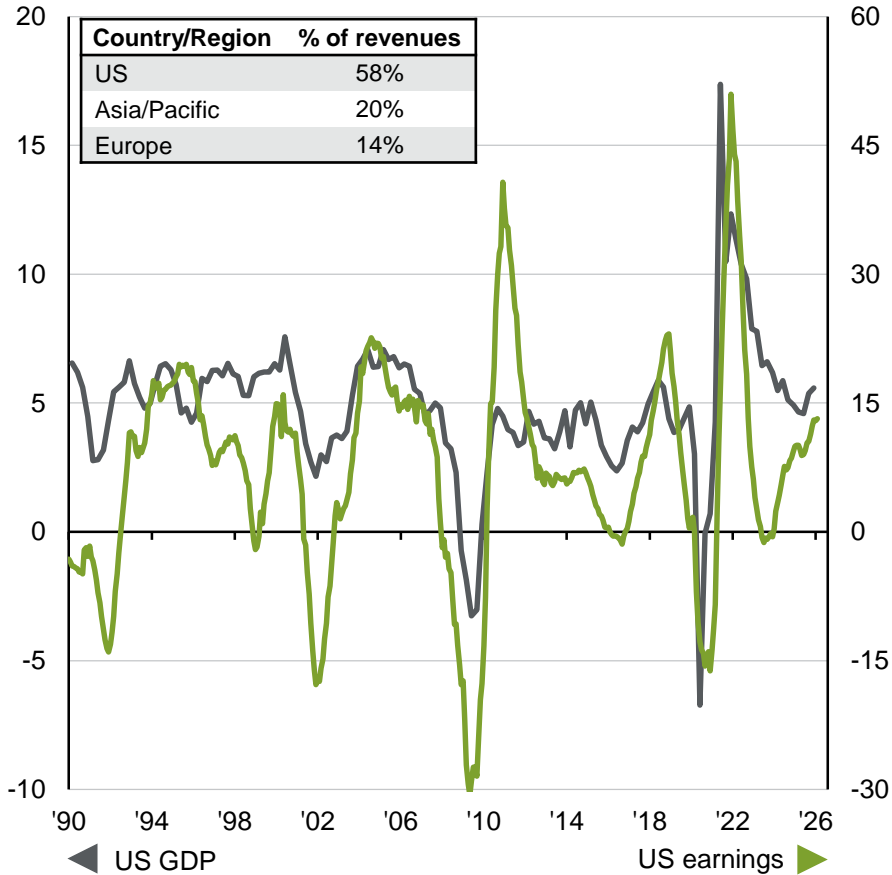


US earnings

Equities

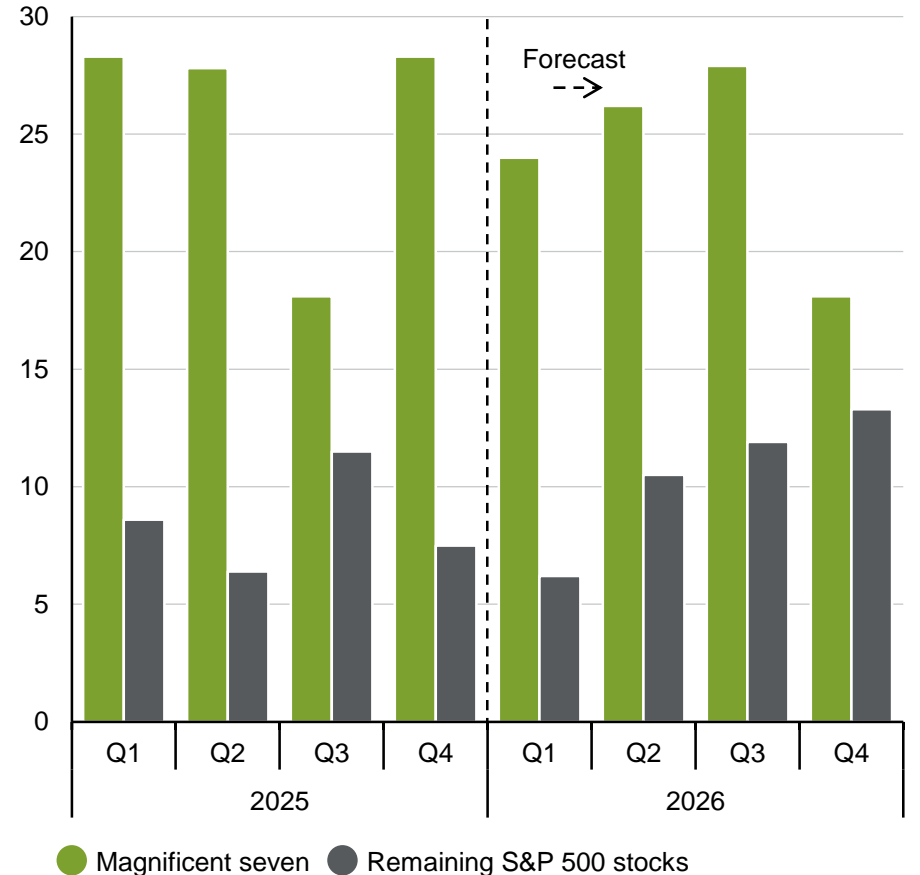
US nominal GDP and S&P 500 earnings

% change year on year



S&P 500 earnings growth

% change year on year



Source: (Left) BEA, FactSet, IBES, LSEG Datastream, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. US earnings are S&P 500 12-month trailing earnings per share, as published by IBES. (Right) FactSet, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Earnings growth forecasts are derived from FactSet consensus data. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

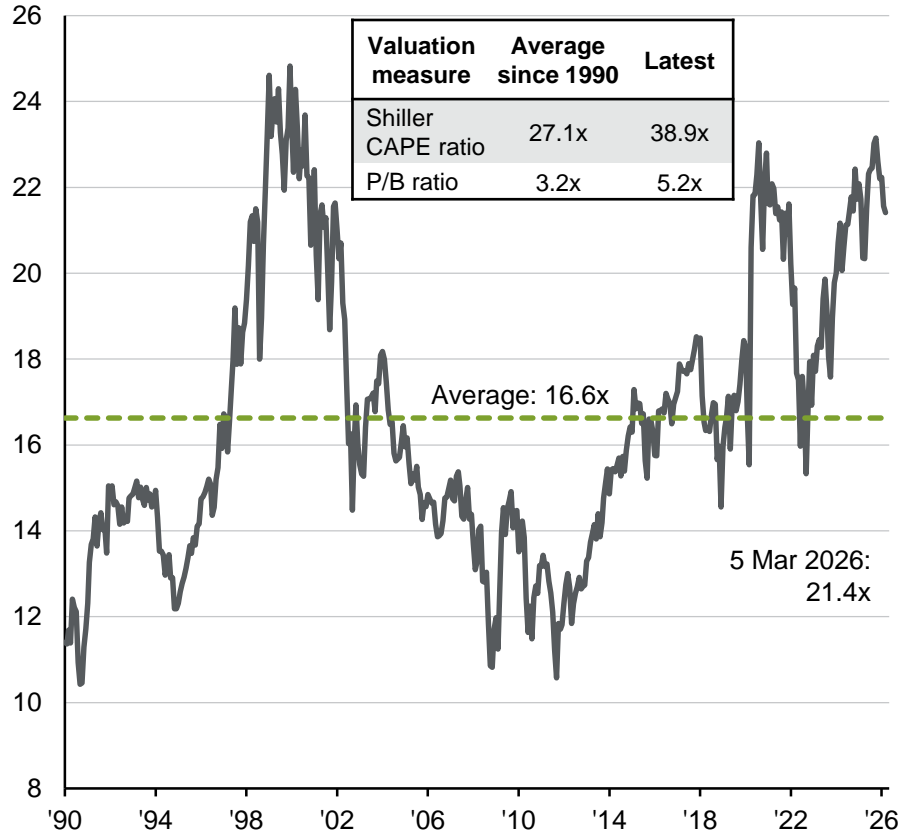


US equity valuations

Equities

S&P 500 forward P/E ratio

x, multiple



Forward P/E ratio of the S&P 500 top 10 vs. the rest

x, multiple



Source: (Left) IBES, LSEG Datastream, Robert Shiller, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Forward P/E ratio is price to 12-month forward earnings, calculated using IBES earnings estimates. P/E data may differ from *Guide to the Markets - US*, which uses FactSet earnings estimates. Shiller cyclically adjusted P/E (CAPE) is price-to-earnings ratio adjusted using trailing 10-year average inflation-adjusted earnings. P/B ratio is price-to-book ratio. (Right) FactSet, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The top 10 stocks are based on the 10 largest index constituents at the start of each month. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

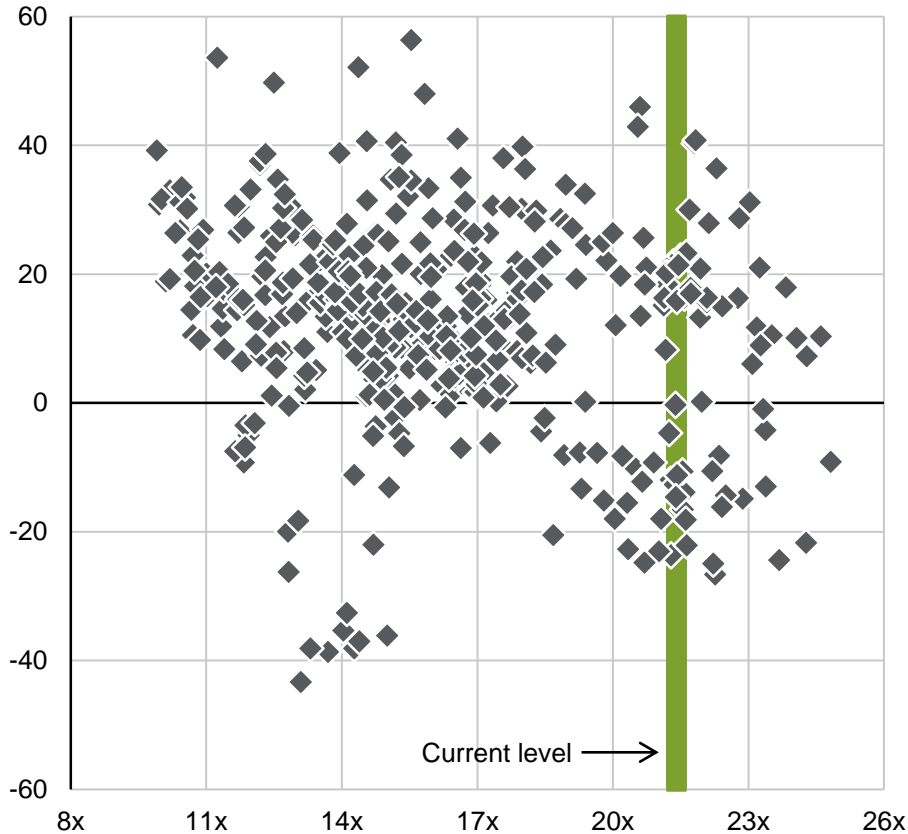


US valuations and subsequent returns

Equities

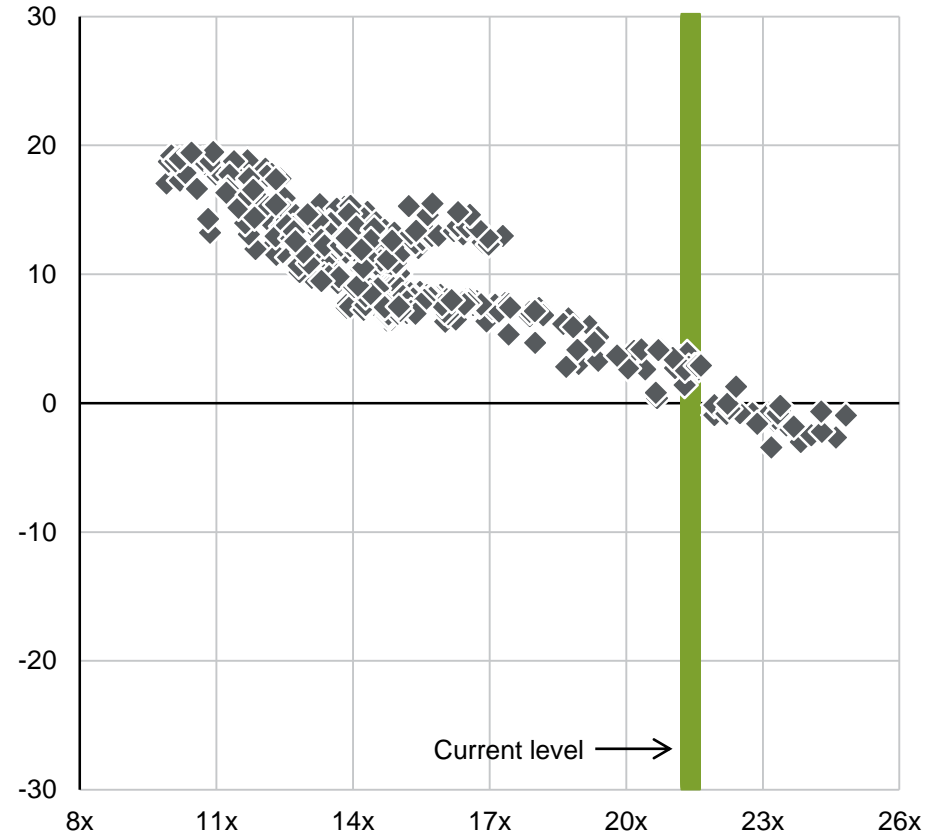
S&P 500 forward P/E ratios and subsequent 1-year returns

%, annualised total return*



S&P 500 forward P/E ratios and subsequent 10-year returns

%, annualised total return*



Source: (All charts) IBES, LSEG Datastream, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. *Dots represent monthly data points since 1988, which is earliest available. Forward P/E ratio is price to 12-month forward earnings, calculated using IBES earnings estimates. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

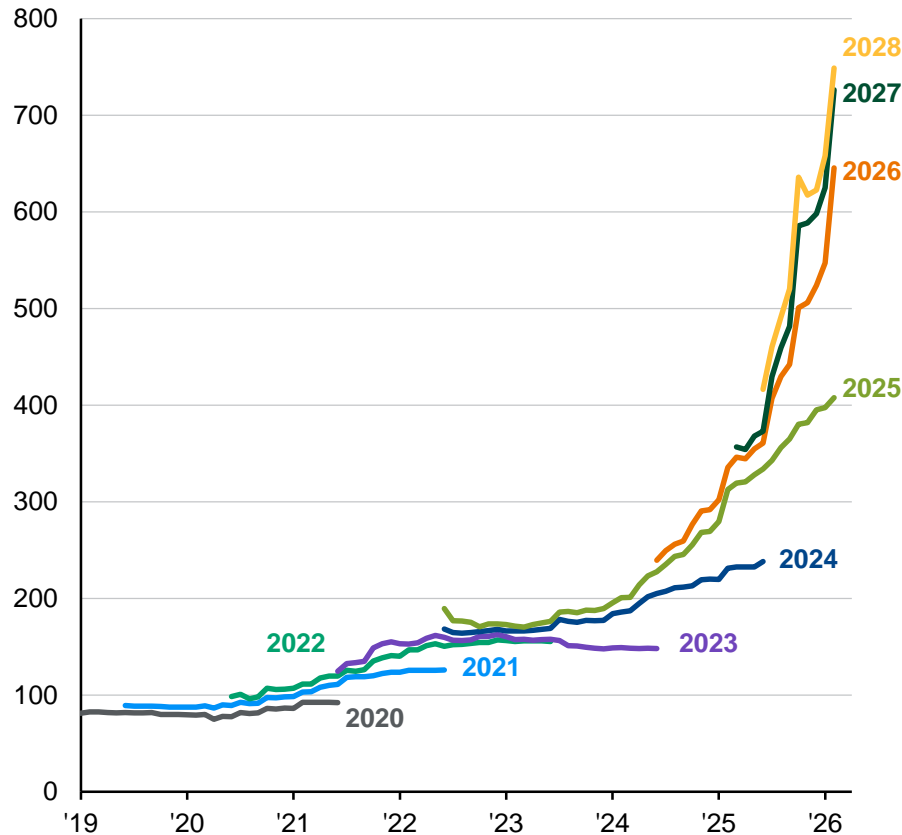


US hyperscaler capex and debt issuance

Equities

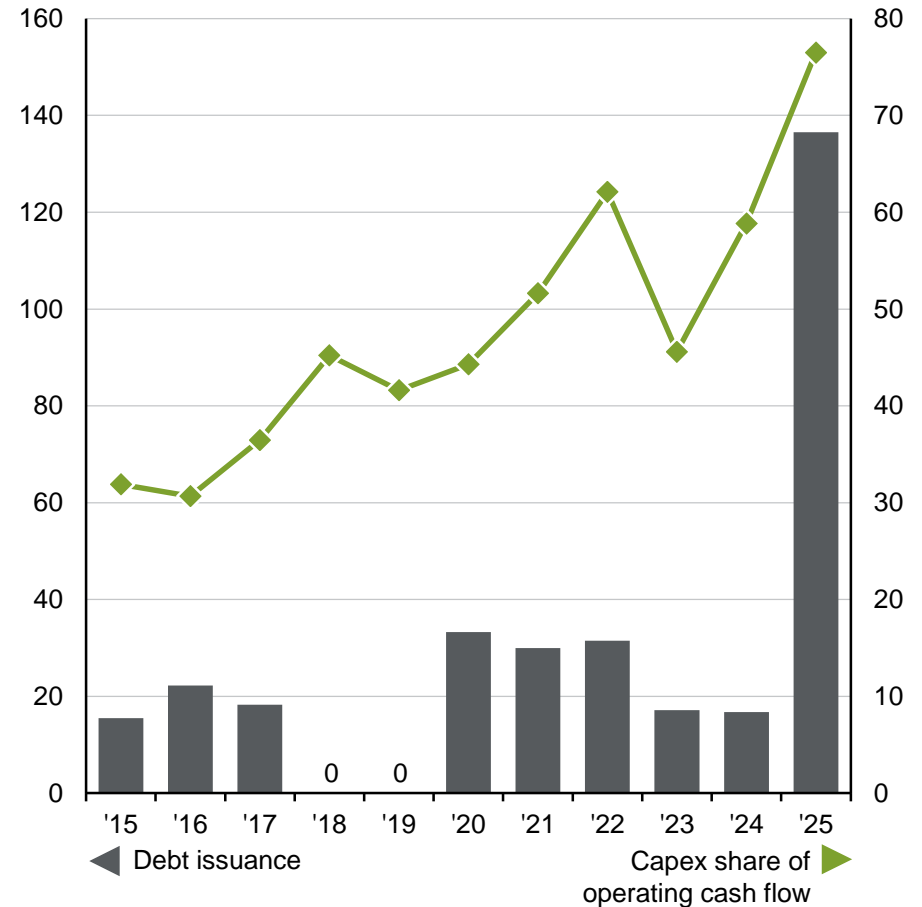
US hyperscaler capex estimates by year

USD billions



US hyperscaler net debt issuance and capex

USD billions (LHS); % of operating cash flow (RHS)



Source: (Left) FactSet, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Hyperscaler capex includes Alphabet, Amazon, Meta, Microsoft and Oracle. (Right) Bloomberg, LSEG, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Debt issuance includes net new long-term debt issued by Alphabet, Amazon, Meta, Microsoft and Oracle, as well as \$30bn of debt issued by Meta and Blue Owl Capital. Capex is by Alphabet, Meta, Microsoft and Oracle, as well as an estimate of Amazon's AWS spend. For Amazon, 2004 to 2012 are J.P. Morgan Asset Management estimates, and 2013 to current are Bloomberg consensus estimates. Operating cash flow represents cash flow before capital expenditures. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

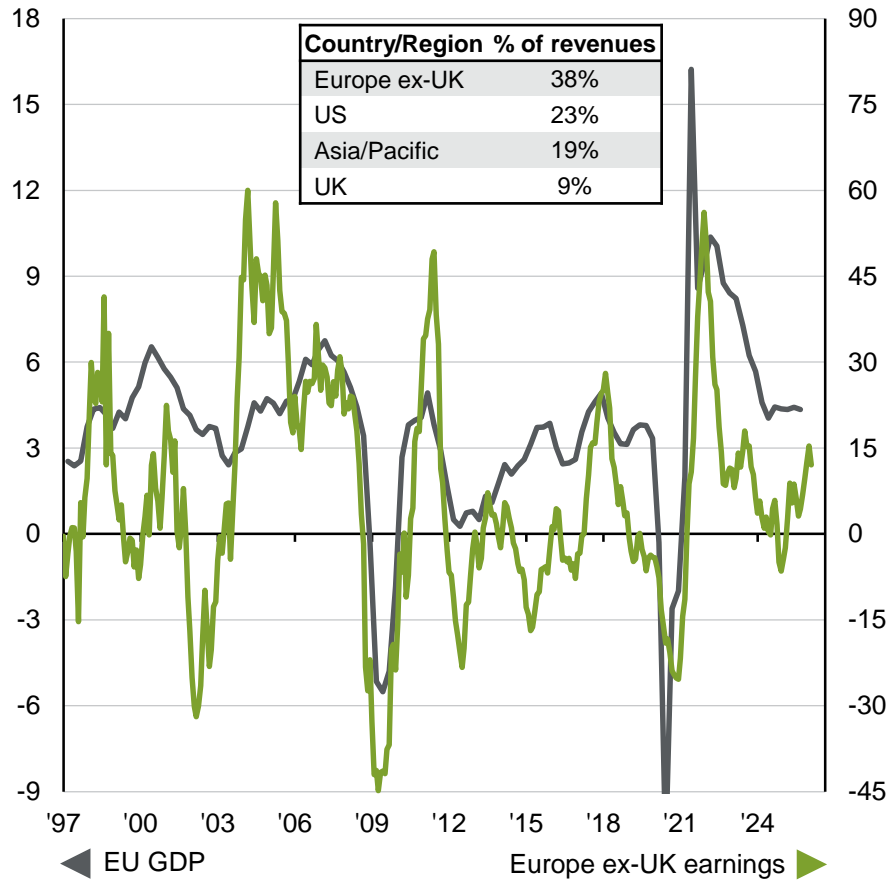


Europe earnings

Equities

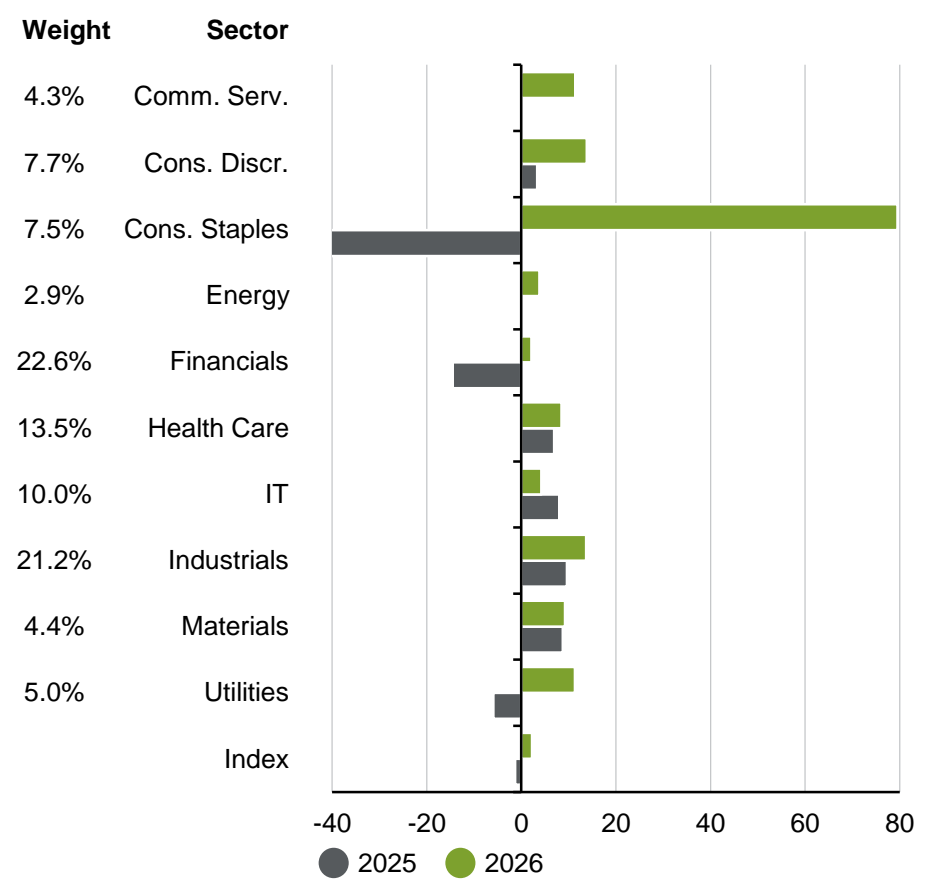
EU nominal GDP and MSCI Europe ex-UK earnings

% change year on year



Consensus estimates for MSCI Europe ex-UK earnings

% change year on year



Source: (Left) Eurostat, FactSet, IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Earnings are 12-month trailing earnings per share, as published by IBES. (Right) IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Earnings are per share, as published by IBES. Real estate is not included due to the small size of its weight in the index. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

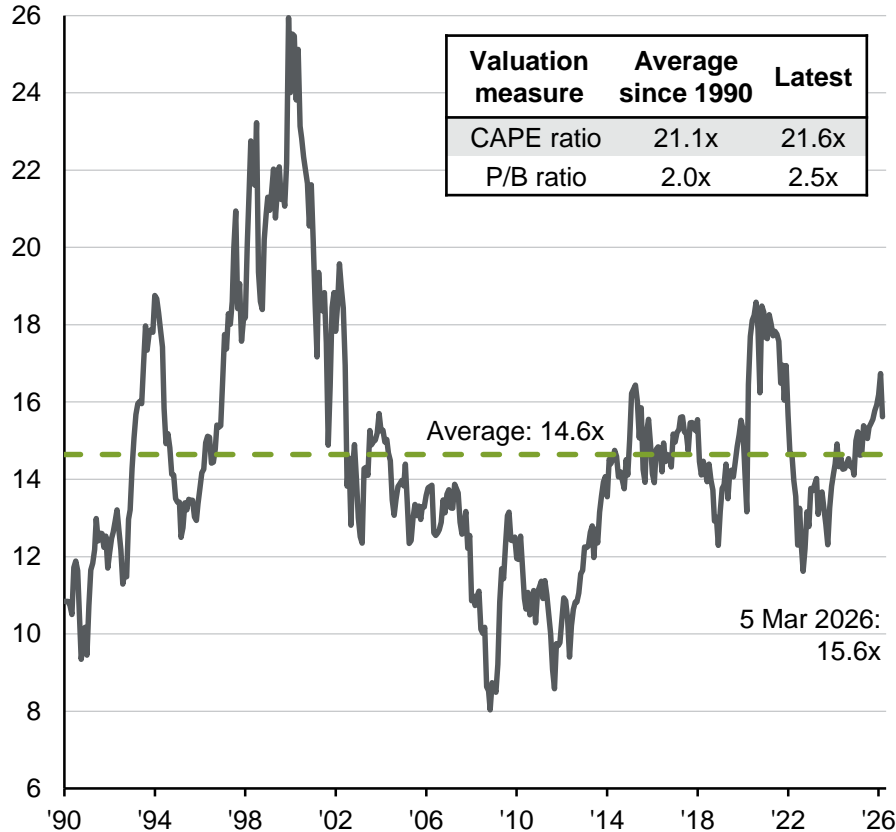


Europe equity valuations

Equities

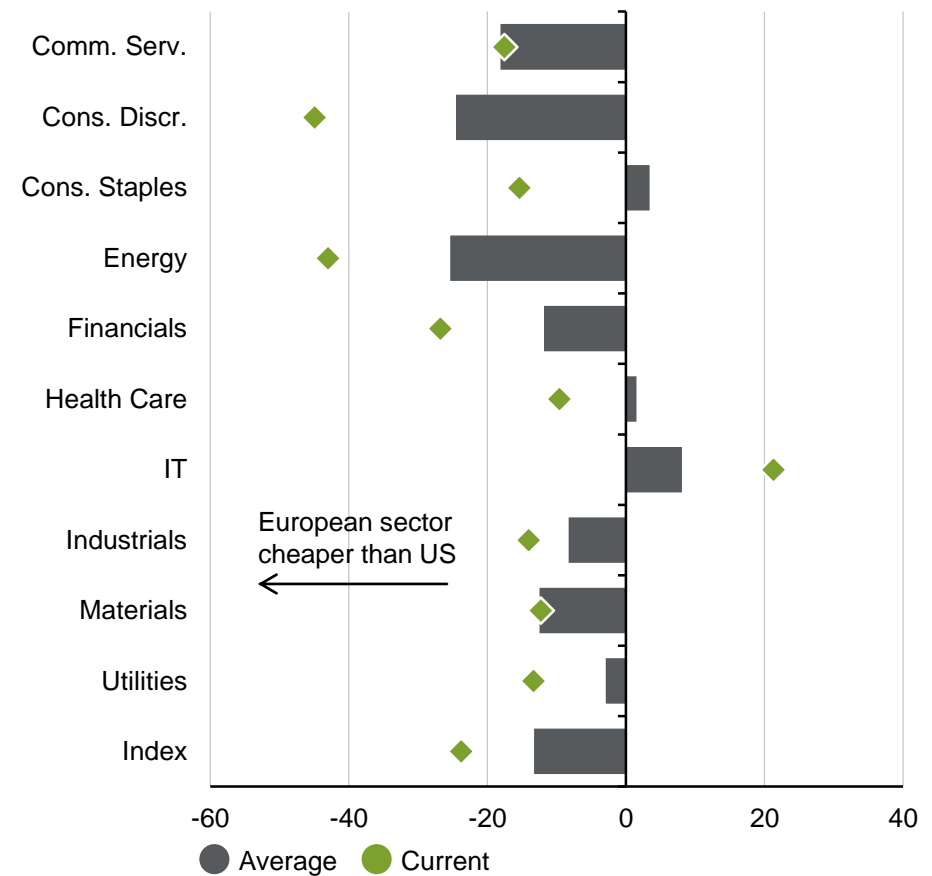
MSCI Europe ex-UK forward P/E ratio

x, multiple



MSCI Europe ex-UK relative valuation vs. the US

%, relative discount/premium based on 12-month forward P/E ratios



Source: (Left) IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Forward P/E ratio is price to 12-month forward earnings, calculated using IBES earnings estimates. Cyclically adjusted P/E (CAPE) is price-to-earnings ratio adjusted using trailing 10-year average inflation-adjusted earnings. P/B ratio is price-to-book ratio. (Right) IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The chart shows the current percentage discount of the index or sector 12-month forward P/E ratio vs. the equivalent for the S&P 500, and the average since 1995. Communication Services average is calculated using data from 1995 to 2000 inclusive and from 2005 to date, due to sector composition changes. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

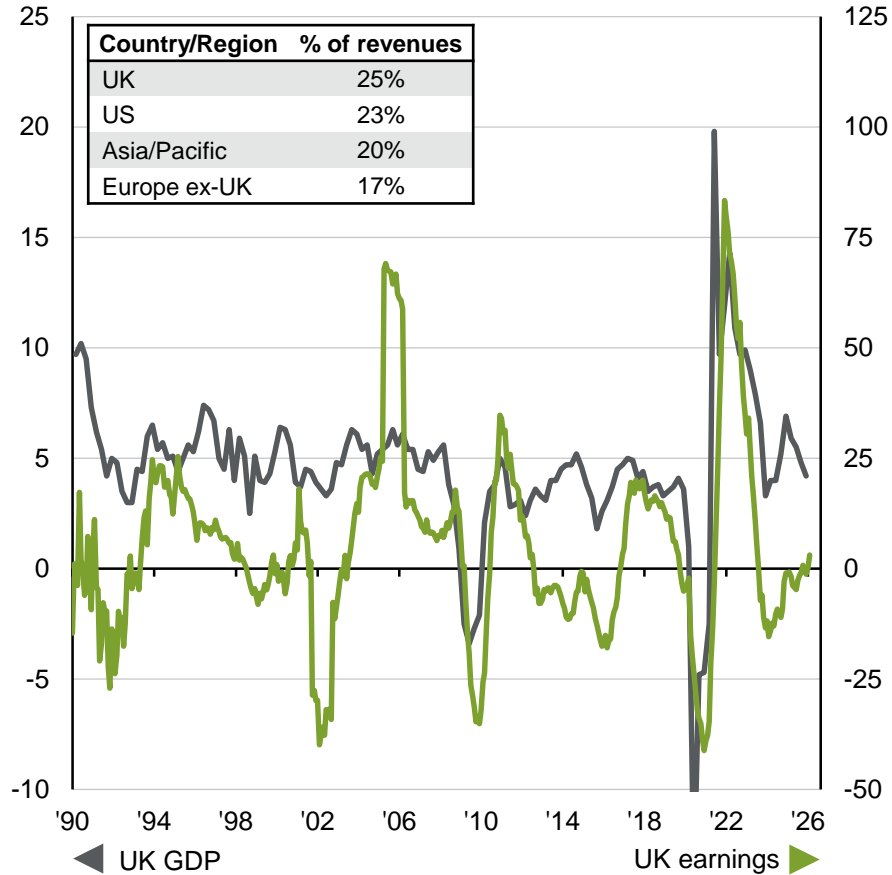


UK earnings

Equities

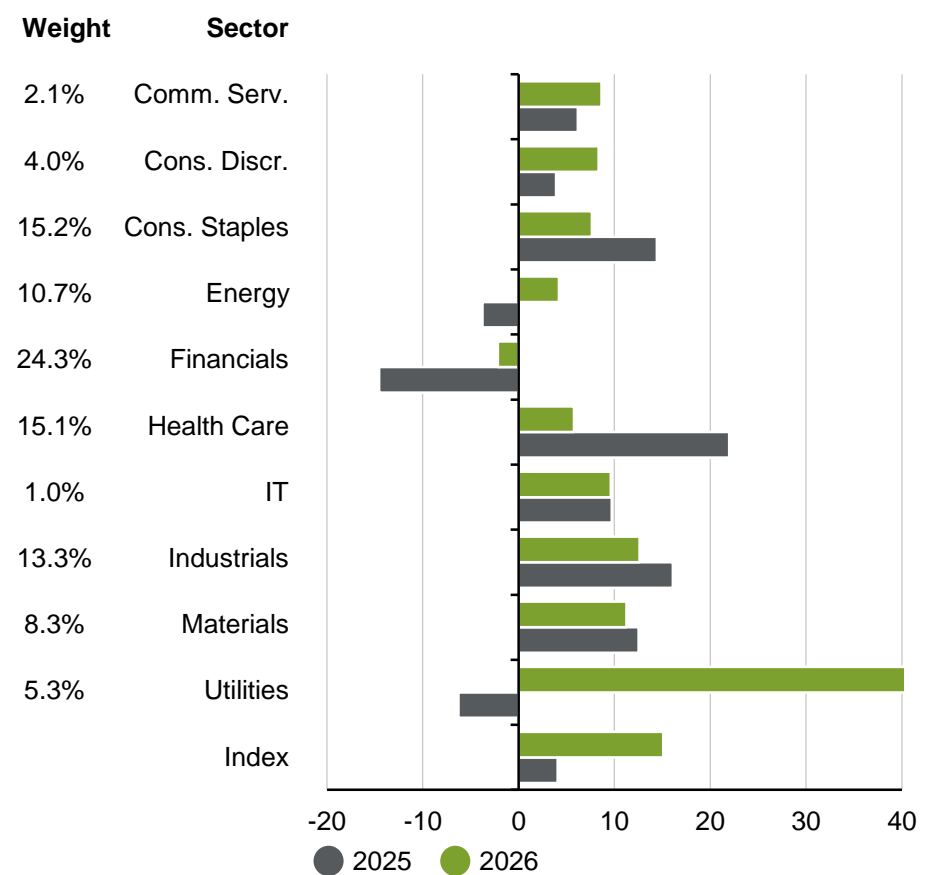
UK nominal GDP and MSCI UK earnings

% change year on year



Consensus estimates for MSCI UK earnings

% change year on year



Source: (Left) FactSet, IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, ONS, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Earnings are 12-month trailing earnings per share, as published by IBES. (Right) IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Earnings are per share, as published by IBES. Real estate is not included due to the small size of its weight in the index. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



UK equity valuations

Equities

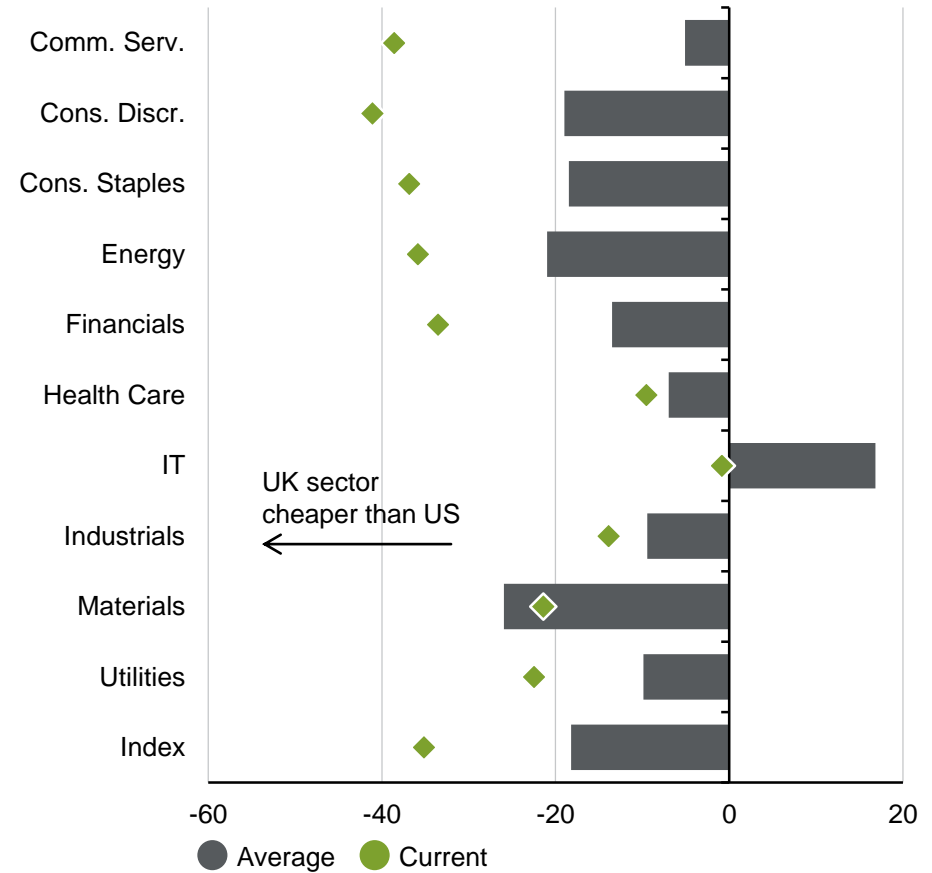
UK FTSE All-Share forward P/E ratio

x, multiple



MSCI UK relative valuation vs. the US

%, relative discount/premium based on 12-month forward P/E ratios



Source: (Left) FTSE, IBES, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Forward P/E ratio is price to 12-month forward earnings, calculated using IBES earnings estimates. (Right) IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The chart shows the current percentage discount of the index or sector 12-month forward P/E ratio vs. the equivalent for the S&P 500, and the average since 1995. Communication Services average is calculated using data from 1995 to 2000 inclusive and from 2005 to date, due to sector composition changes. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

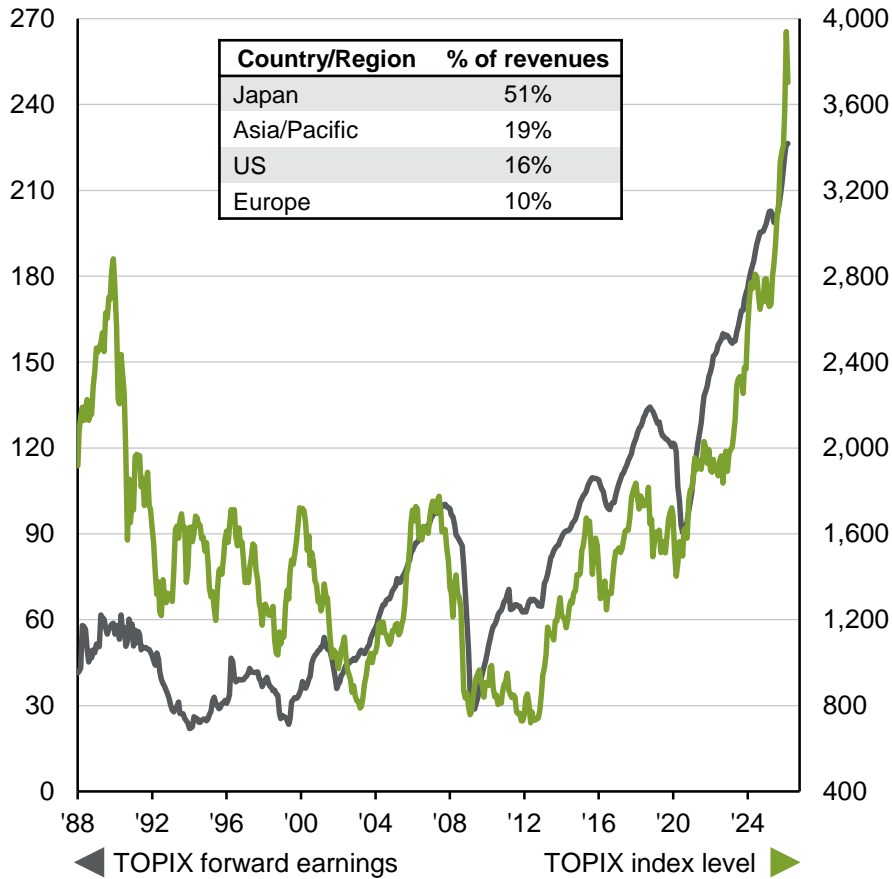


Japan equity market and currency

Equities

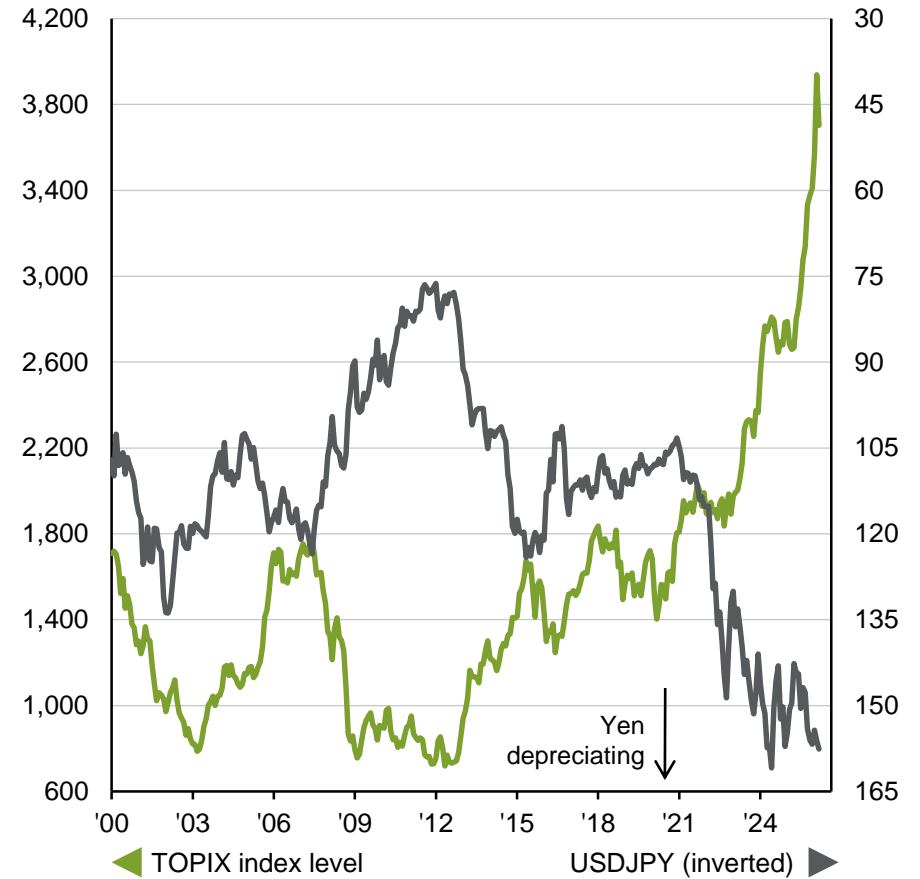
TOPIX earnings and performance

Next 12 months' earnings per share estimates, JPY (LHS); index level (RHS)



TOPIX and the yen vs. US dollar

Index level (LHS); JPY per USD (RHS)



Source: (Left) FactSet, IBES, LSEG Datastream, TOPIX, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Earnings data are based on 12-month forward estimates. (Right) LSEG Datastream, TOPIX, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. Guide to the Markets - UK. Data as of 5 March 2026.

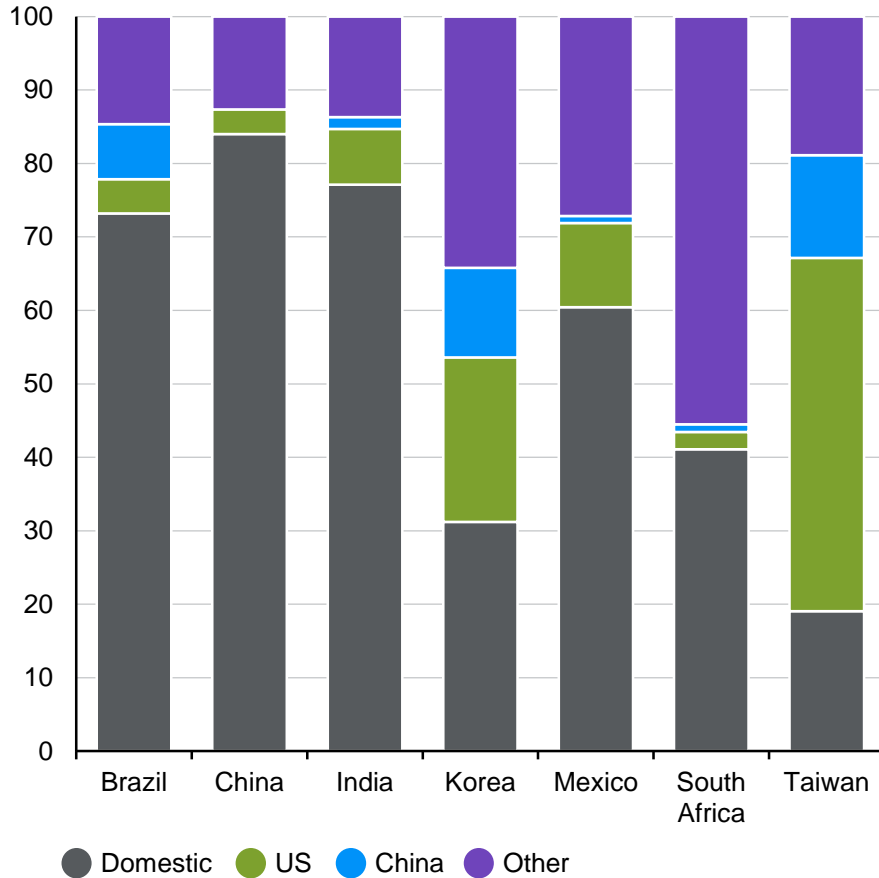


Emerging market equities

Equities

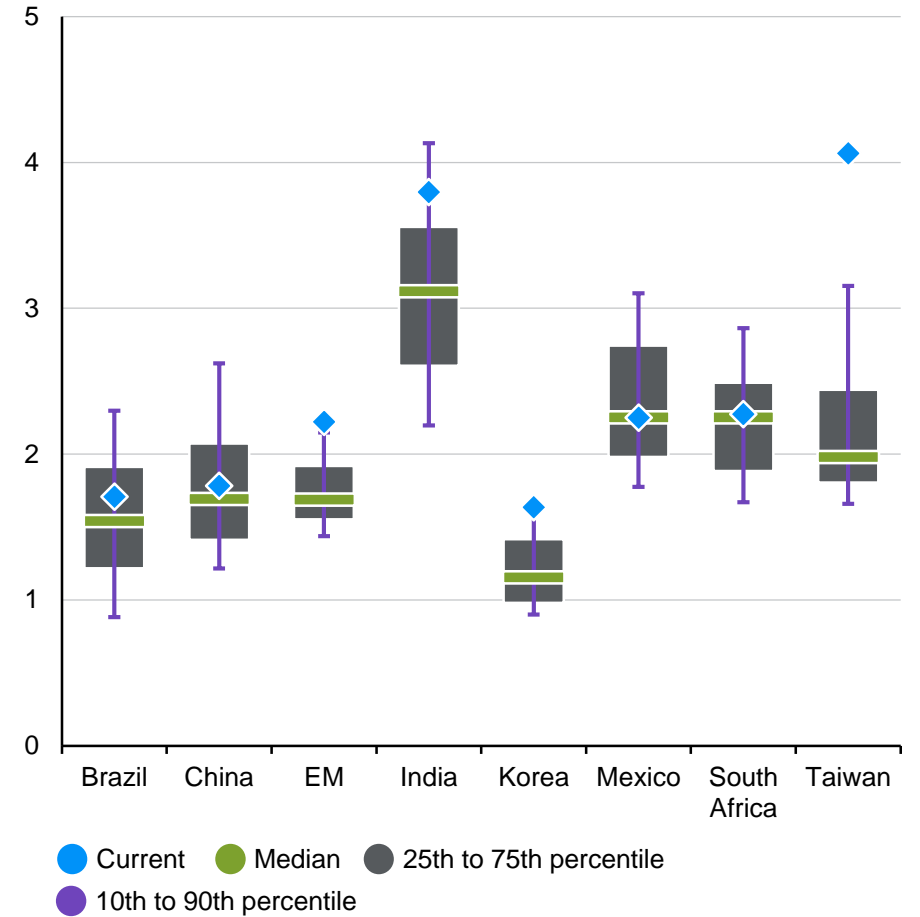
EM geographic revenue exposure

% revenue exposure



EM price-to-book ratios

x, multiple, percentiles and median since 1996



Source: (Left) FactSet, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. All indices are MSCI. Price-to-book ratio is as published by MSCI. Percentiles and median calculated using monthly data since 1996. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

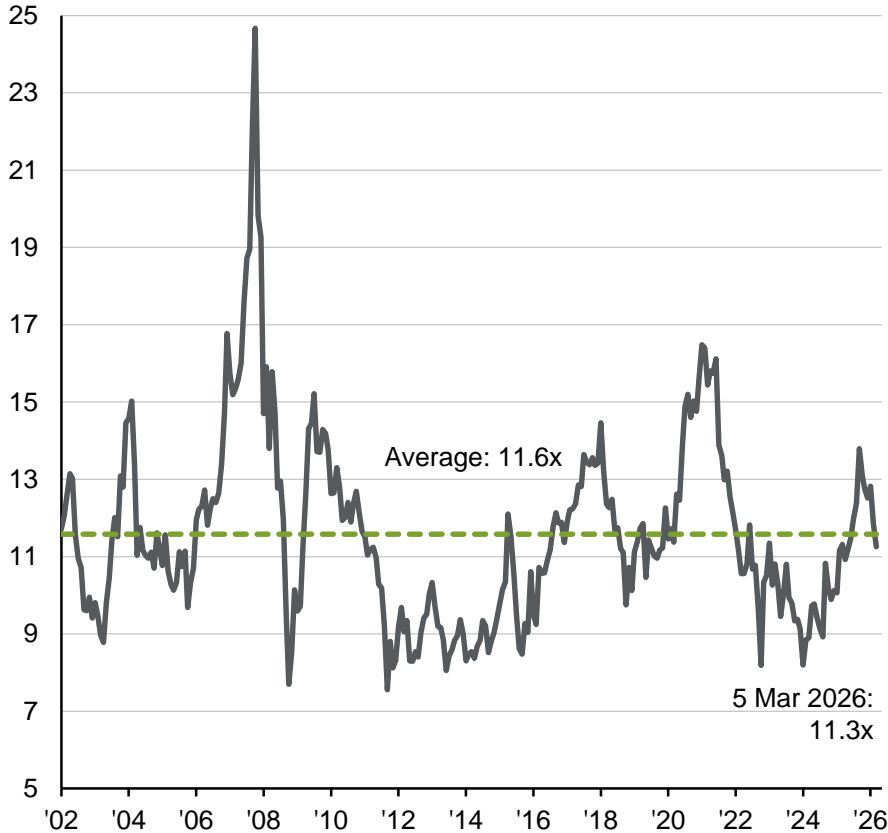


China equity valuations

Equities

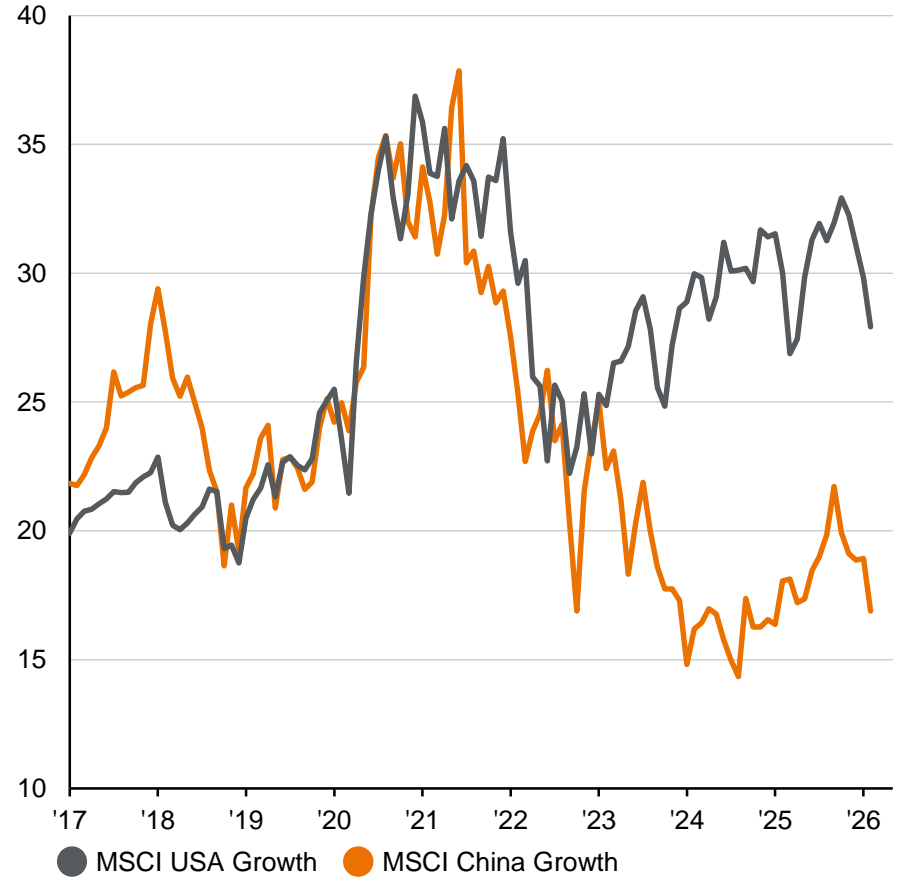
MSCI China forward P/E ratio

x, multiple



Growth stock valuations: China vs. US

x, multiple



Source: (Left) IBES, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Forward P/E ratio is price to 12-month forward earnings, calculated using IBES earnings estimates. (Right) LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Both indices are MSCI. Forward P/E ratio is price to 12-month forward earnings, as published by MSCI. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

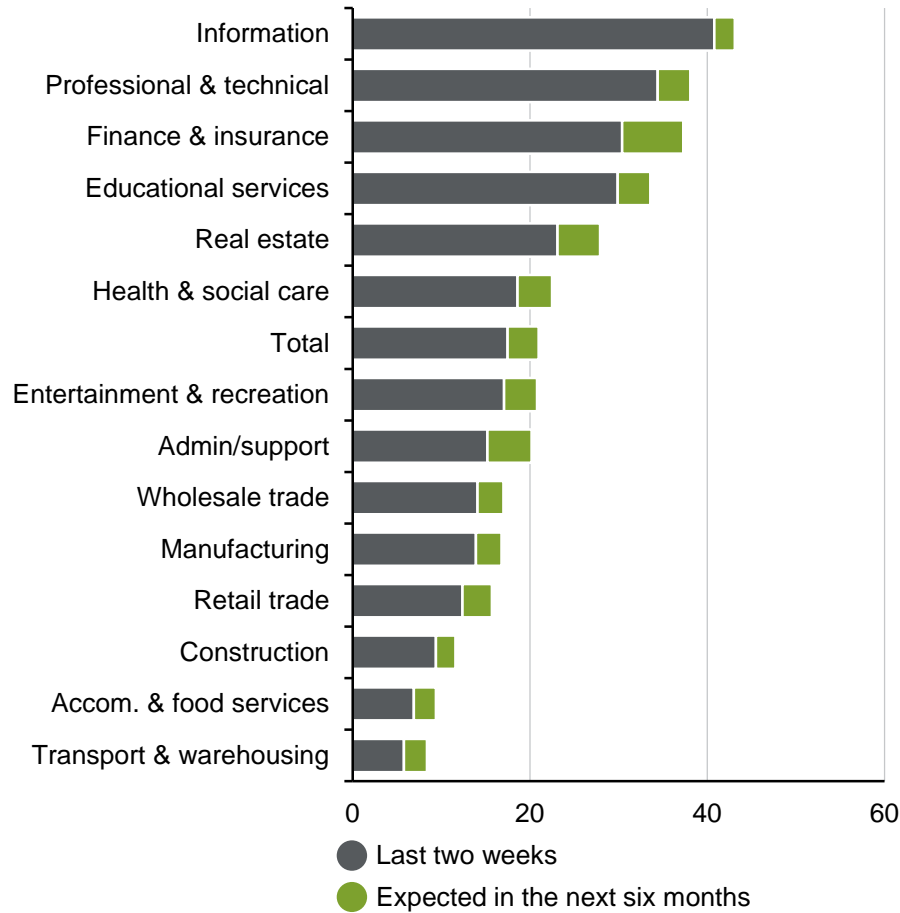


Equity focus: AI adoption

Equities

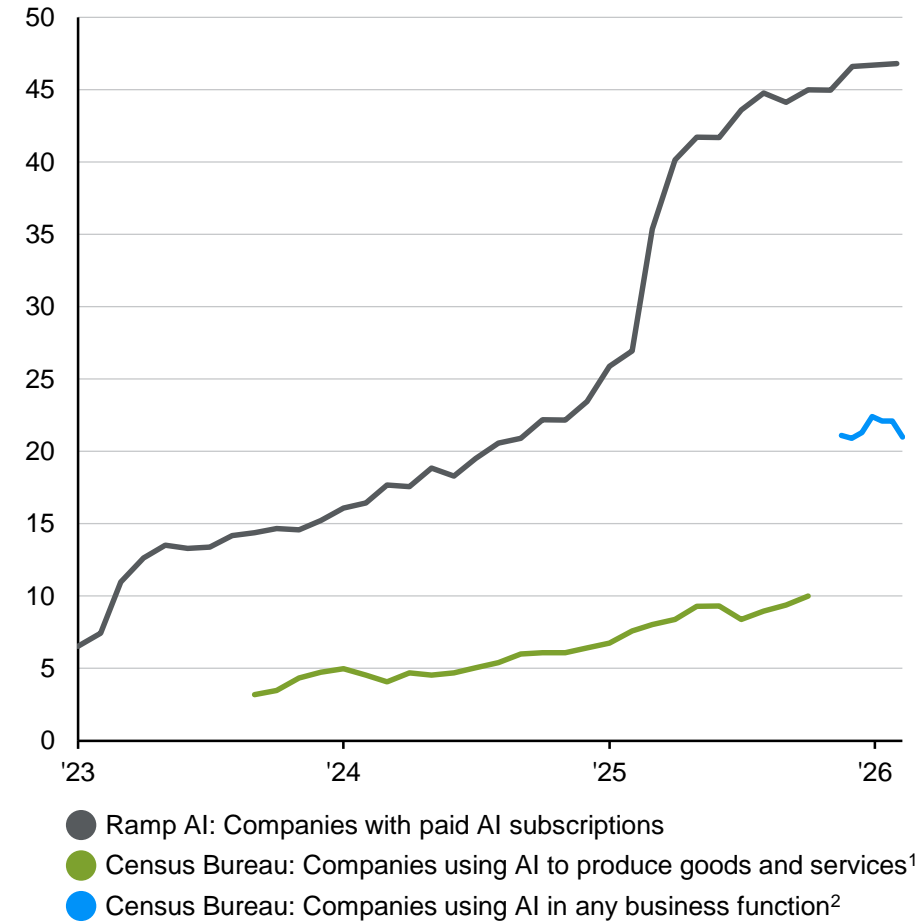
US firms using AI in any business function

%



Measures of AI adoption

%, share of businesses



Source: (Left) Census Bureau, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Census Bureau, Ramp AI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. 1. Old survey methodology up to October 2025. 2. New survey methodology from November 2025. Guide to the Markets - UK. Data as of 5 March 2026.



World stock market returns

GTM UK 63

Equities

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Q4 '25	QTD	10-year ann. return
GBP	1.6% S&P 500	26.4% S&P 500	21.5% Asia ex-Jp	29.9% S&P 500	0.3% FTSE All-Share	19.2% S&P 500	27.3% S&P 500	27.2% Euro ex-UK	6.4% FTSE All-Share	9.1% TOPIX	15.9% S&P 500
Local	-4.4%	31.5%	22.7%	28.7%	0.3%	26.3%	25.0%	20.1%	6.4%	8.6%	14.8%
	-6.4% Portfolio	21.0% Euro ex-UK	15.0% MSCI EM	18.3% FTSE All-Share	-4.1% TOPIX	15.8% Euro ex-UK	14.5% Asia ex-Jp	25.1% MSCI EM	6.2% Euro ex-UK	8.3% MSCI EM	11.2% Portfolio
	-9.3%	27.5%	19.5%	18.3%	-2.4%	17.3%	16.8%	32.1%	5.9%	7.9%	10.9%
	-8.4% TOPIX	19.6% Portfolio	14.7% S&P 500	17.6% Euro ex-UK	-5.7% Portfolio	13.3% TOPIX	13.5% Portfolio	24.0% FTSE All-Share	4.9% MSCI EM	8.2% Asia ex-Jp	10.7% Euro ex-UK
	-16.0%	23.2%	18.4%	24.4%	-10.3%	28.3%	15.6%	24.0%	5.7%	8.1%	8.6%
	-8.8% Asia ex-Jp	19.2% FTSE All-Share	9.6% TOPIX	14.3% Portfolio	-6.9% Euro ex-UK	11.1% Portfolio	10.0% TOPIX	23.9% Asia ex-Jp	4.6% Portfolio	4.8% FTSE All-Share	9.9% Asia ex-Jp
	-12.0%	19.2%	7.4%	16.4%	-12.2%	16.2%	20.4%	32.4%	5.4%	4.8%	9.7%
	-8.9% MSCI EM	14.6% TOPIX	8.2% Euro ex-UK	2.0% TOPIX	-7.8% S&P 500	7.9% FTSE All-Share	10.0% MSCI EM	20.4% Portfolio	4.4% Asia ex-Jp	4.6% Portfolio	9.9% MSCI EM
	-9.7%	18.1%	2.1%	12.7%	-18.1%	7.9%	13.7%	24.1%	5.5%	4.2%	10.0%
	-9.1% Euro ex-UK	14.3% MSCI EM	7.8% Portfolio	-1.3% MSCI EM	-9.2% Asia ex-Jp	4.0% MSCI EM	9.5% FTSE All-Share	17.1% TOPIX	2.8% S&P 500	1.0% S&P 500	8.9% TOPIX
	-10.6%	18.5%	8.4%	0.1%	-15.1%	10.3%	9.5%	25.5%	2.6%	-0.0%	10.8%
	-9.5% FTSE All-Share	13.9% Asia ex-Jp	-9.8% FTSE All-Share	-3.6% Asia ex-Jp	-9.6% MSCI EM	0.3% Asia ex-Jp	2.8% Euro ex-UK	9.8% S&P 500	2.6% TOPIX	0.9% Euro ex-UK	8.4% FTSE All-Share
	-9.5%	18.2%	-9.8%	-2.8%	-15.2%	6.8%	8.1%	17.9%	8.8%	0.7%	8.4%

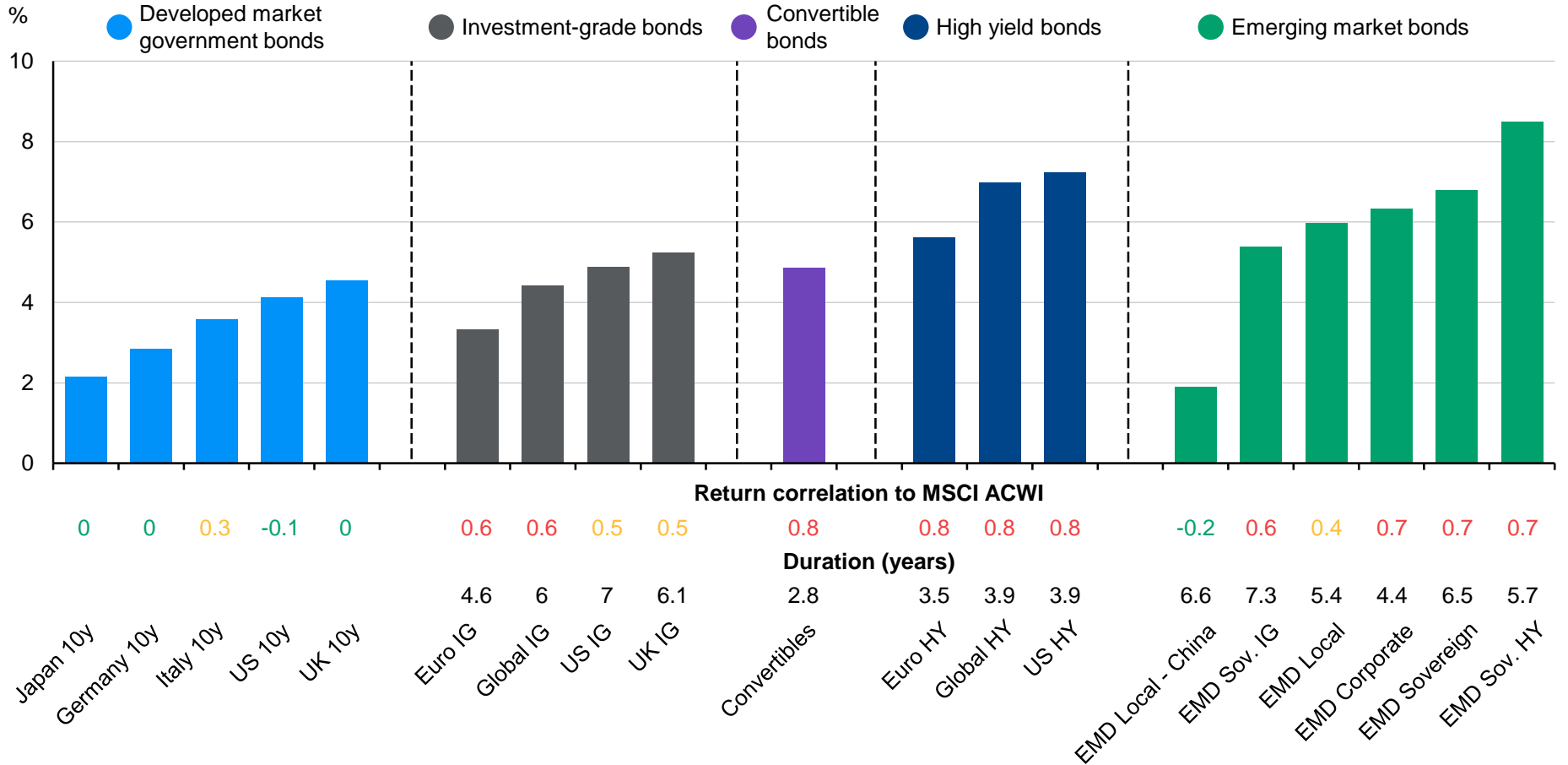
Source: LSEG Datastream, MSCI, S&P Global, TOPIX, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Hypothetical portfolio (for illustrative purposes only and should not be taken as a recommendation): 25% FTSE 100; 25% S&P 500; 15% EM; 15% Euro ex-UK; 10% Asia ex-Japan; 10% TOPIX. All indices are total return. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Fixed income yields

Fixed income

Fixed income yields



Source: Bloomberg, ICE BofA, J.P. Morgan Economic Research, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Return correlation to MSCI ACWI is calculated using monthly total returns since 2008. Indices used are as follows: Euro IG: Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate – Corporate; Global IG: Bloomberg Global Aggregate – Corporate; UK IG: Bloomberg Sterling Aggregate – Corporate; US IG: Bloomberg US Aggregate – Corporate; Convertible bonds: Bloomberg Global Convertible Rate Sensitive hedged to USD; Euro HY: ICE BofA Euro Developed Markets Non-Financial High Yield Constrained Index; Global HY: ICE BofA Global High Yield Index; US HY: ICE BofA US High Yield Constrained Index; EMD corporate: CEMBI Broad Diversified; EMD local: GBI-EM Global Diversified; EMD local – China: J.P. Morgan GBI-EM Broad Diversified China; EMD sovereign: EMBI Global Diversified; EMD sov. IG: EMBI Global Diversified IG; EMD sov. HY: EMBI Global Diversified HY. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

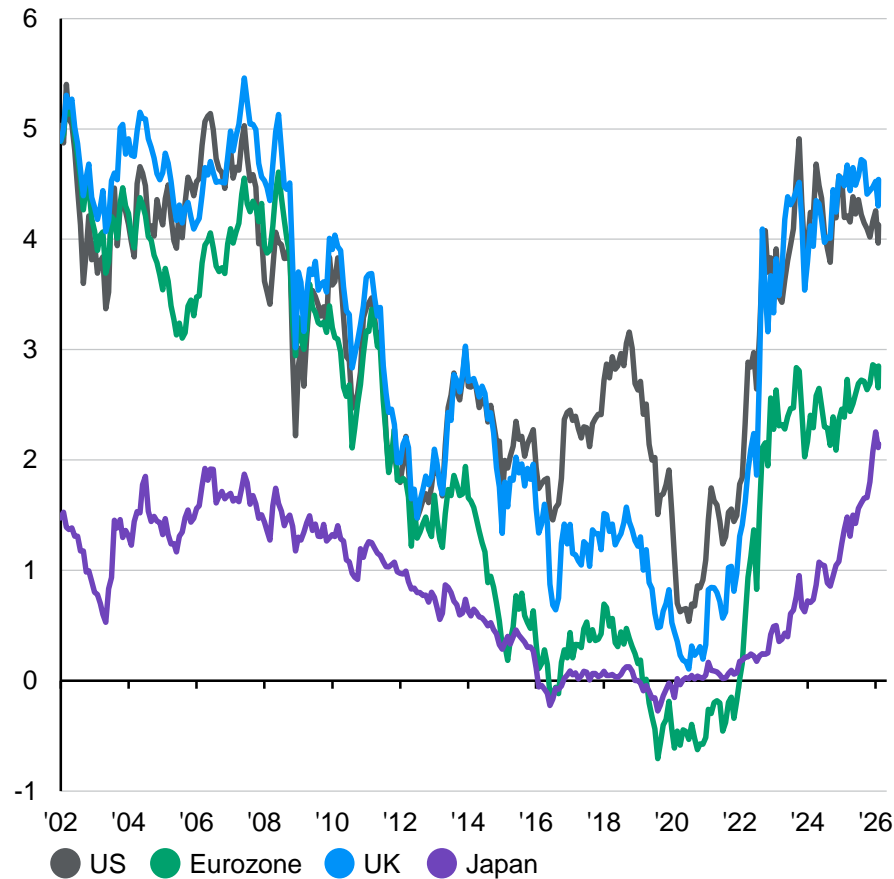


Government bond yields and subsequent returns

Fixed income

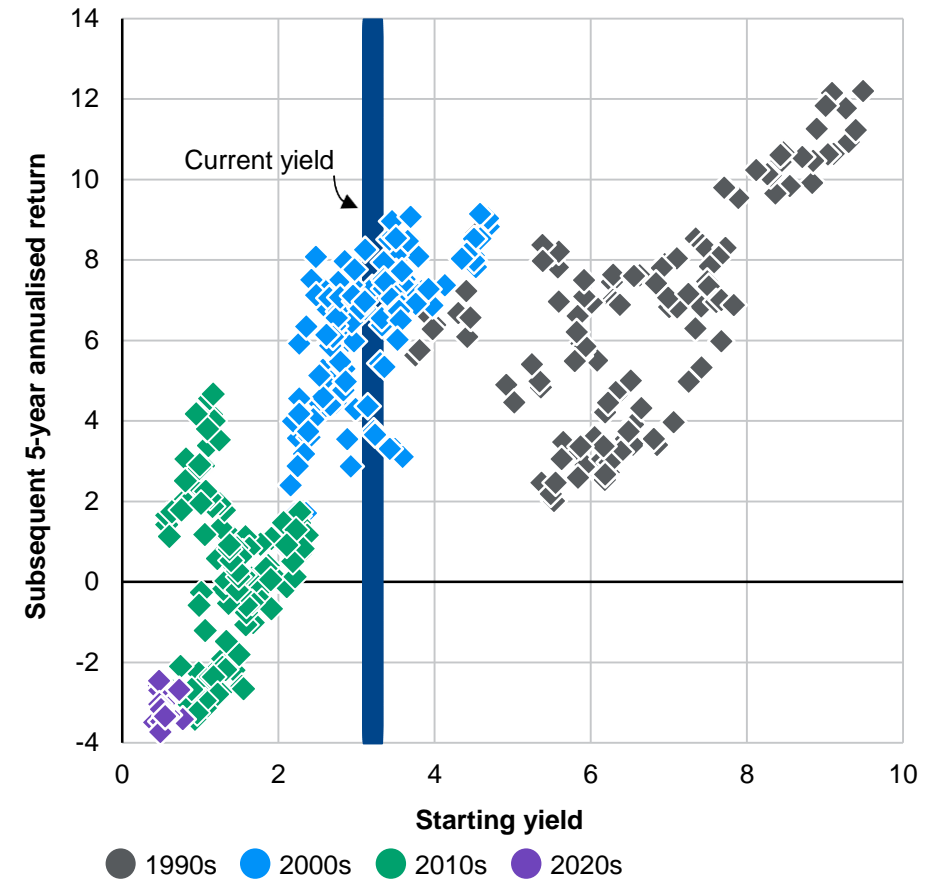
Nominal 10-year government bond yields

% yield



Global government bond yields and subsequent 5y returns

%, subsequent return is % change annualised



Source: (Left) LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Bloomberg, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Index used is the Bloomberg Global Aggregate – Treasuries Index in US dollars and thus returns include currency effects. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Fixed income: Yield cushion and diversification

Fixed income

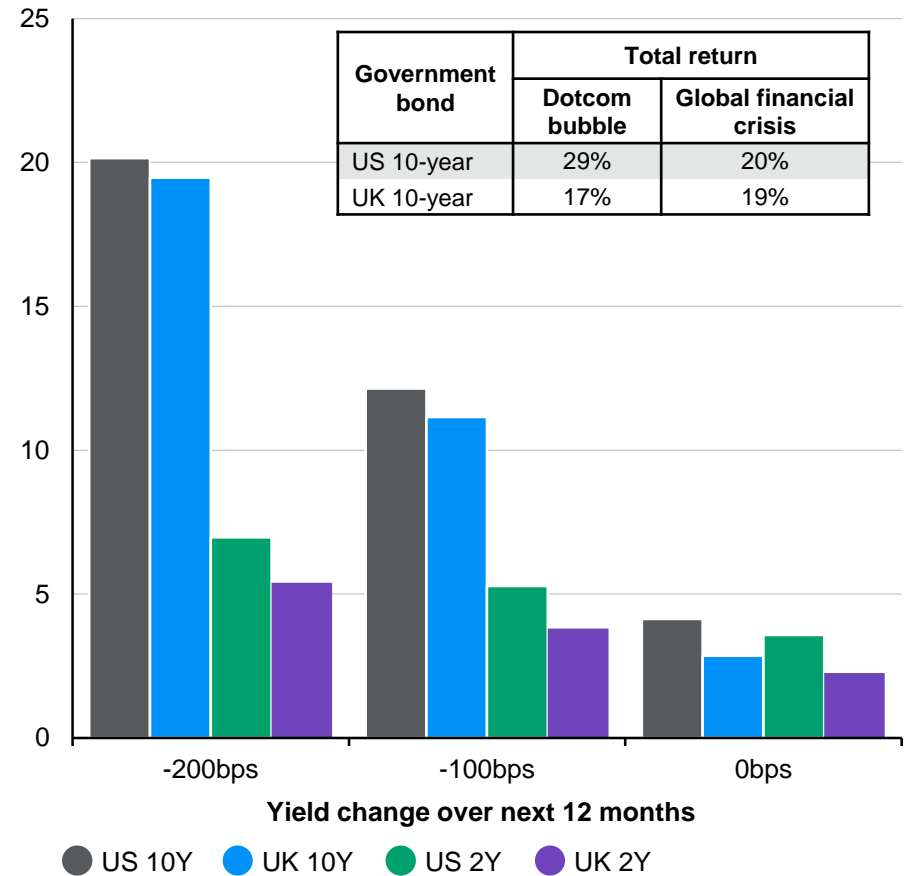
Global government bond yield cushion

Basis point change over 12 months



Government bond return scenarios

%, total return over 12 months



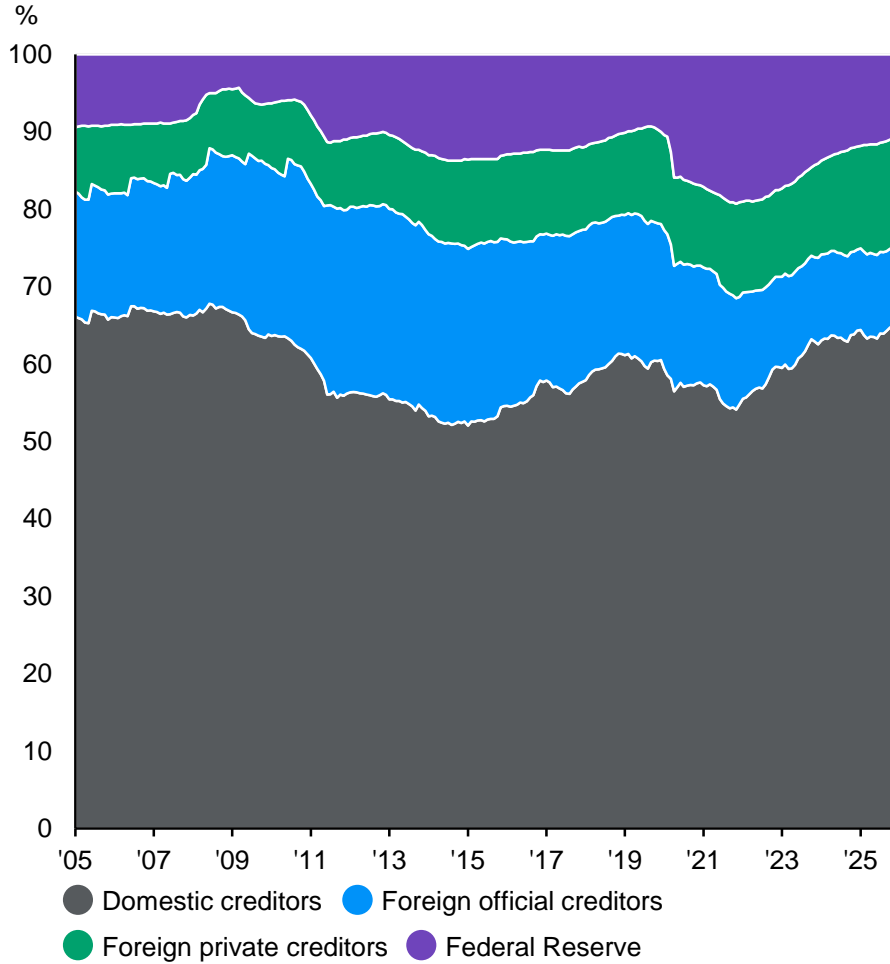
Source: (Left) Bloomberg, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Yield cushion refers to how far yields can rise before capital depreciation wipes out one year's worth of income. Index used is the Bloomberg Global Aggregate – Treasuries Index. (Right) LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Chart indicates the calculated total return achieved by purchasing the given government bond at its current yield and selling in 12 months' time given various changes in yield. For illustrative purposes only. Dotcom bubble: Aug 2000 to Sep 2002; Global financial crisis: Oct 2007 to Feb 2009. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



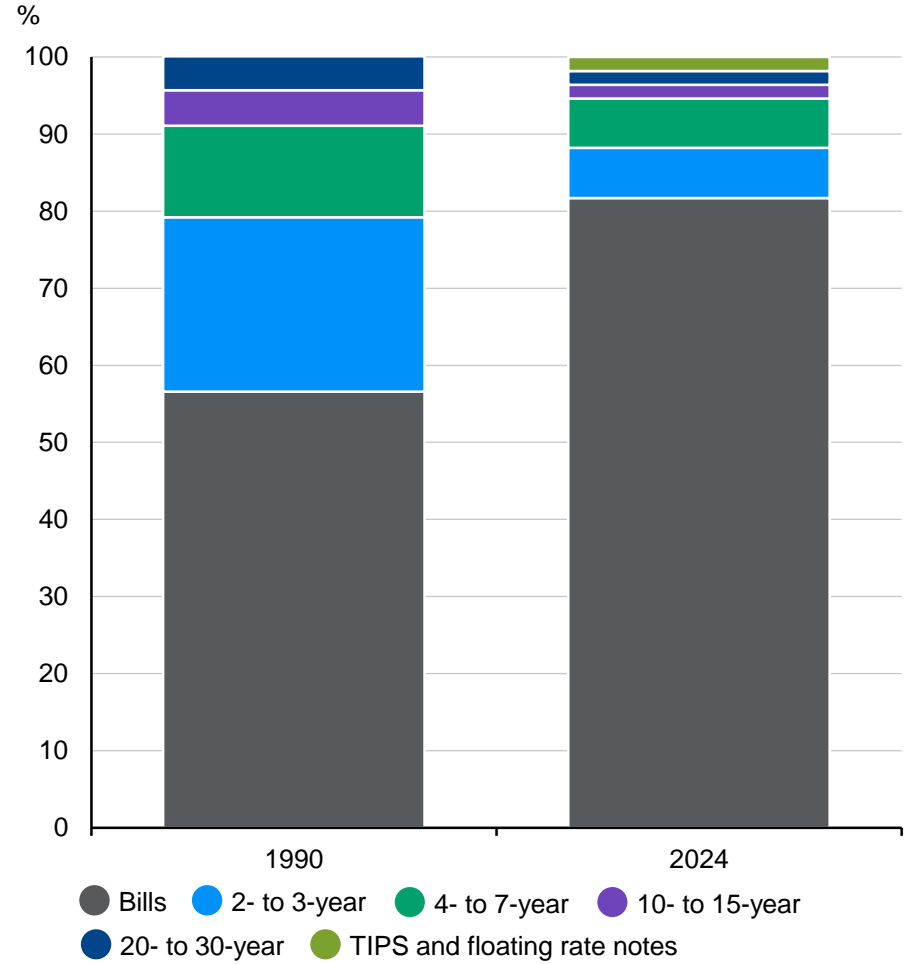
US Treasury ownership and issuance

Fixed income

Holder of US federal debt



Breakdown of gross US Treasury issuance



Source: (Left) Federal Reserve, LSEG Datastream, US Treasury, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Bloomberg, US Treasury, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

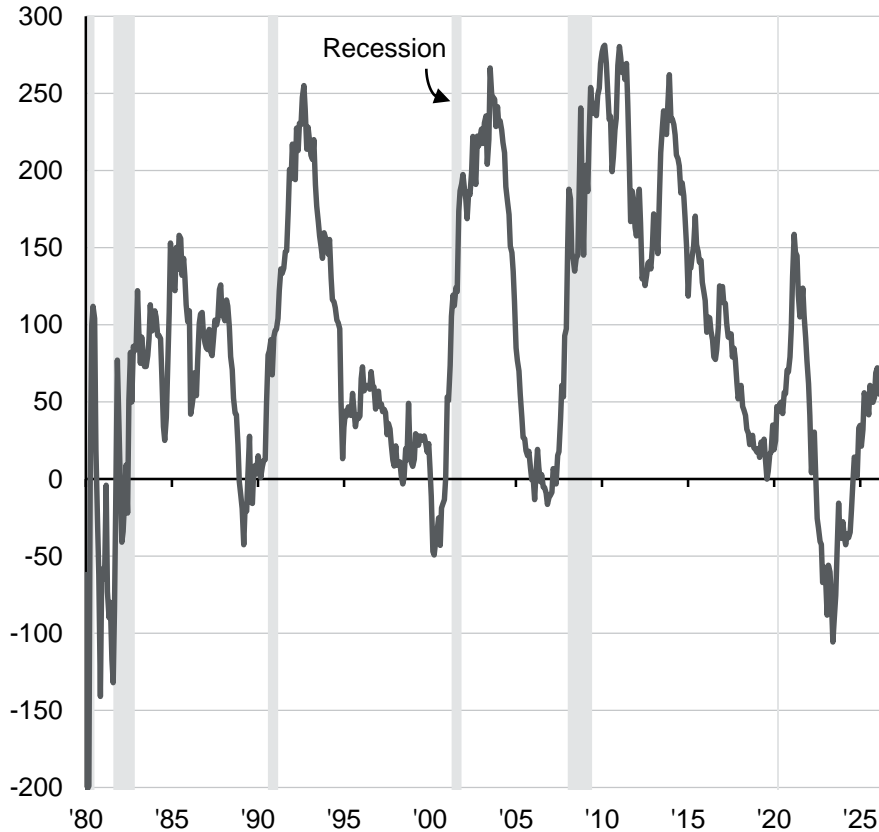


US yield curve and term premium

Fixed income

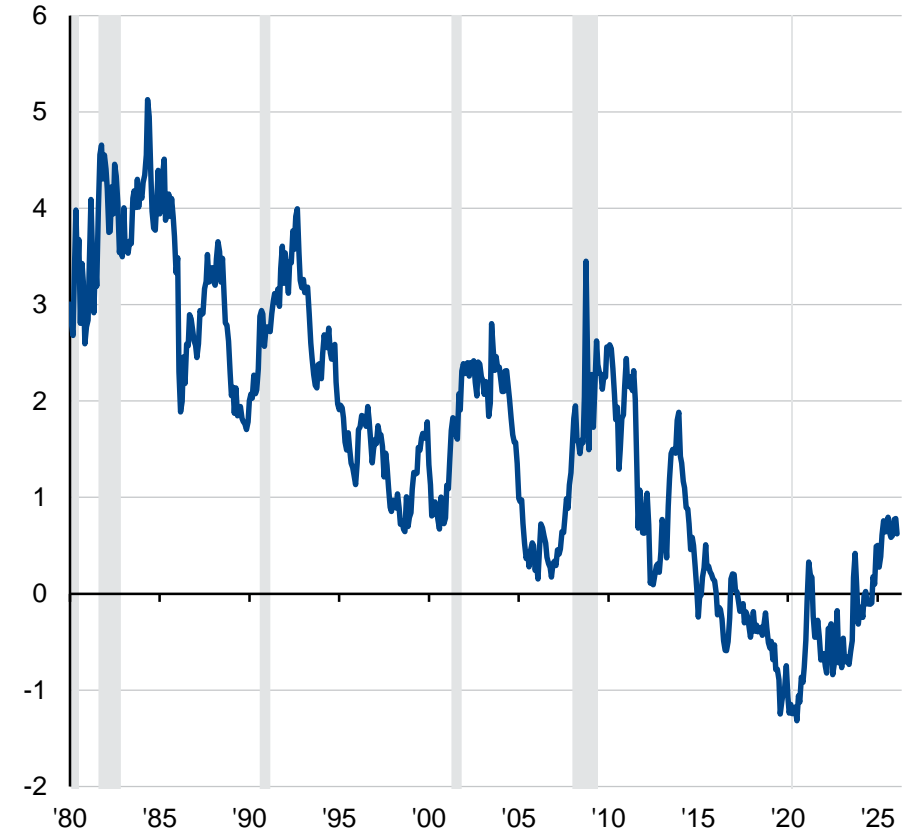
US yield curve

Basis points, 10-year Treasury yield minus 2-year Treasury yield



US 10-year government bond term premium

%



Source: (Left) LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Federal Reserve Bank of New York, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Term premium is the extra compensation demanded by investors for holding longer duration Treasuries over a rolling series of shorter-term Treasuries. Chart shows the Federal Reserve Bank of New York's ACM term premium. Periods of recession are defined using US National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) business cycle dates. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

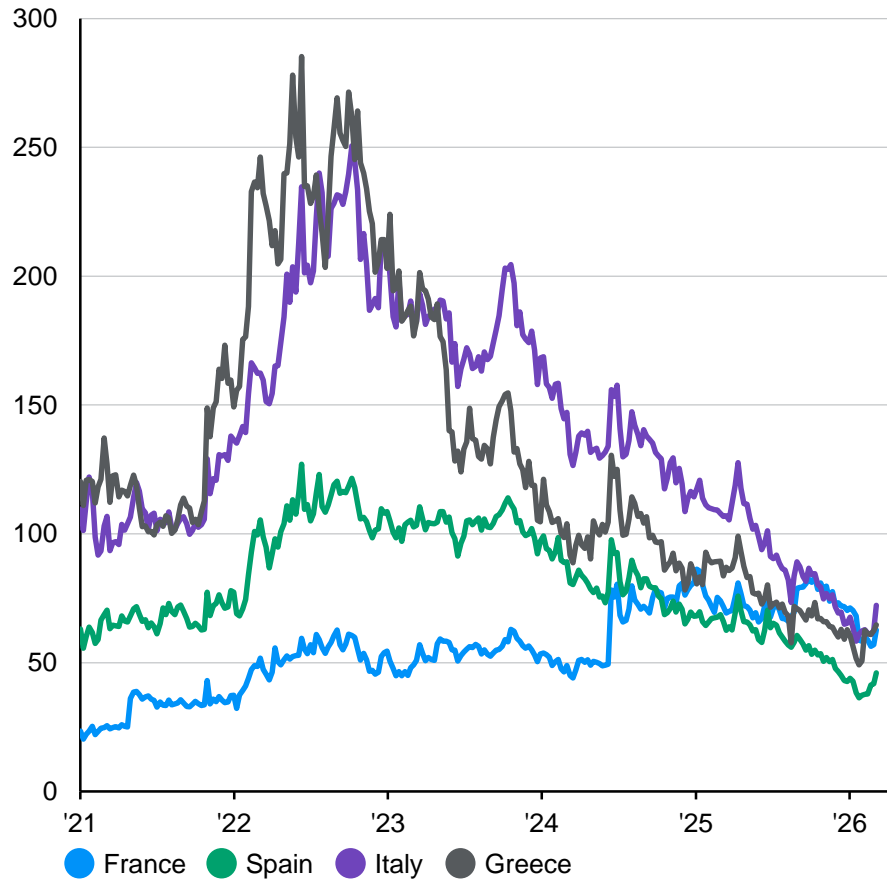


Global fixed income spreads

Fixed income

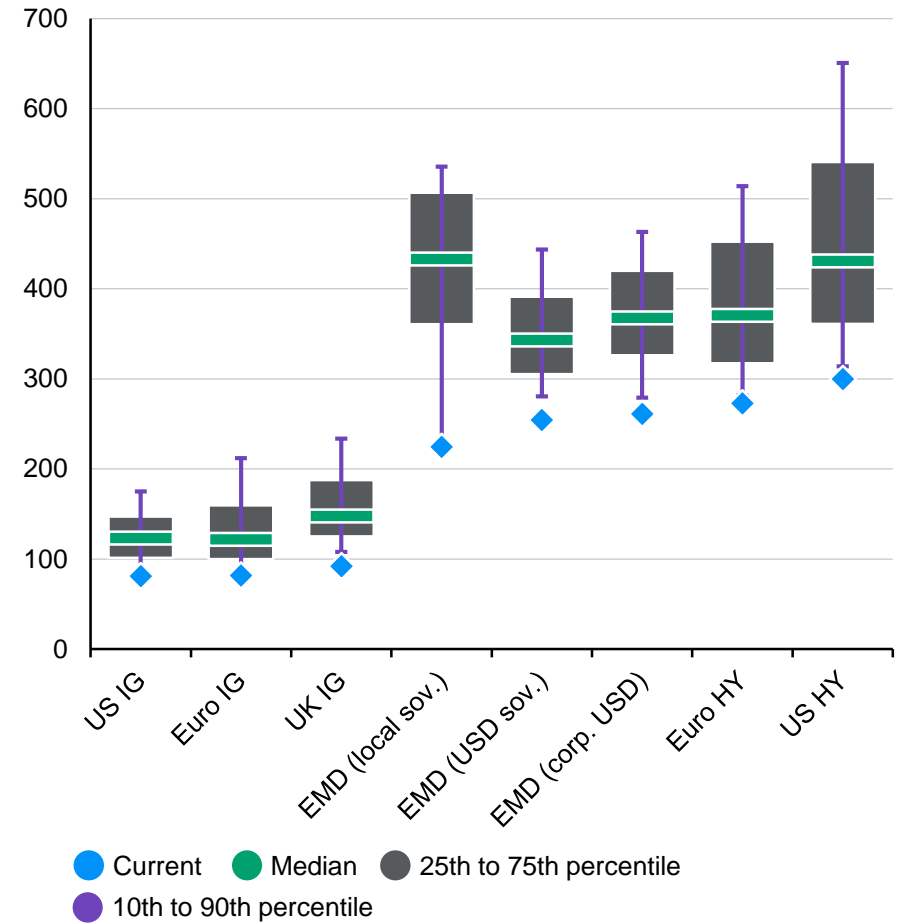
Spread to German 10-year government bond yield

Basis points



Fixed income spreads

Basis points, percentiles and median since 2010



Source: (Left) LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) Bloomberg, ICE BofA, J.P. Morgan Economic Research, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Euro IG: Bloomberg Euro Agg. Corporate; US HY: ICE BofA US High Yield Constrained; EM Debt: J.P. Morgan EMBI Global Diversified; Euro HY: ICE BofA Euro Developed Markets Non-Financial High Yield Constrained; US IG: Bloomberg US Agg. Corporate – Investment Grade; UK IG: Bloomberg Sterling Agg. Corporate; EMD local: J.P. Morgan GBI-EM Global Diversified; EMD corporate: J.P. Morgan CEMBI Broad Diversified. US, Euro and UK spreads are option-adjusted, EM spreads are spreads over US Treasuries. Percentiles and median calculated using monthly data since 2010. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets* - UK. Data as of 5 March 2026.

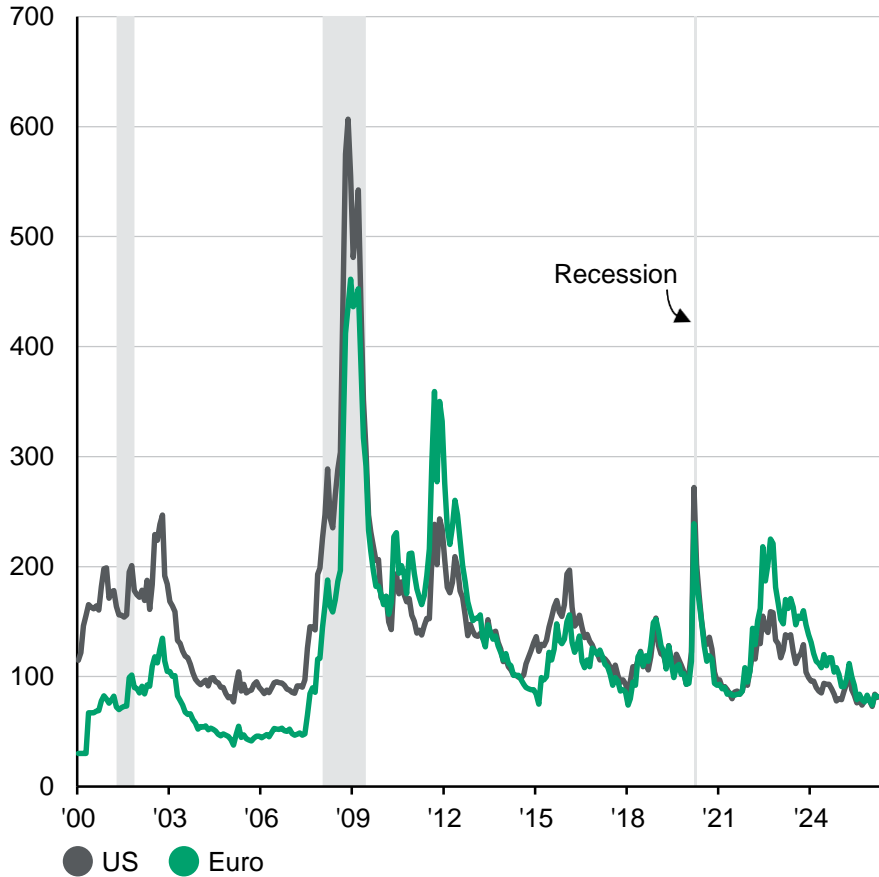


Global investment grade spreads

Fixed income

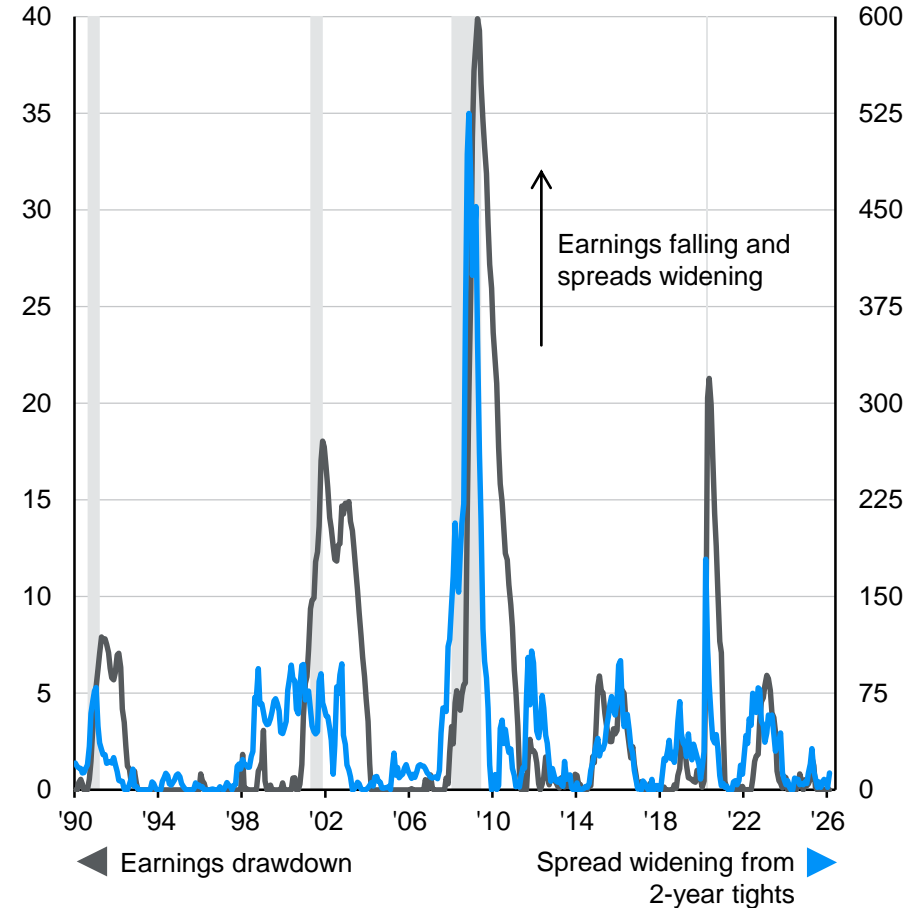
Investment grade spreads

Basis points, option-adjusted spread



US earnings drawdowns and US investment grade spreads

% drawdown from previous peak (LHS); basis points (RHS)



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. US IG: Bloomberg US Aggregate – Corporate; Euro IG: Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate – Corporate. (Right) Bloomberg, IBES, LSEG Datastream, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Earnings drawdown is based on S&P 500 12-month forward earnings per share, as published by IBES. Spreads are Bloomberg US Aggregate – Corporate option-adjusted spreads. Periods of recession are defined using US National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) business cycle dates. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

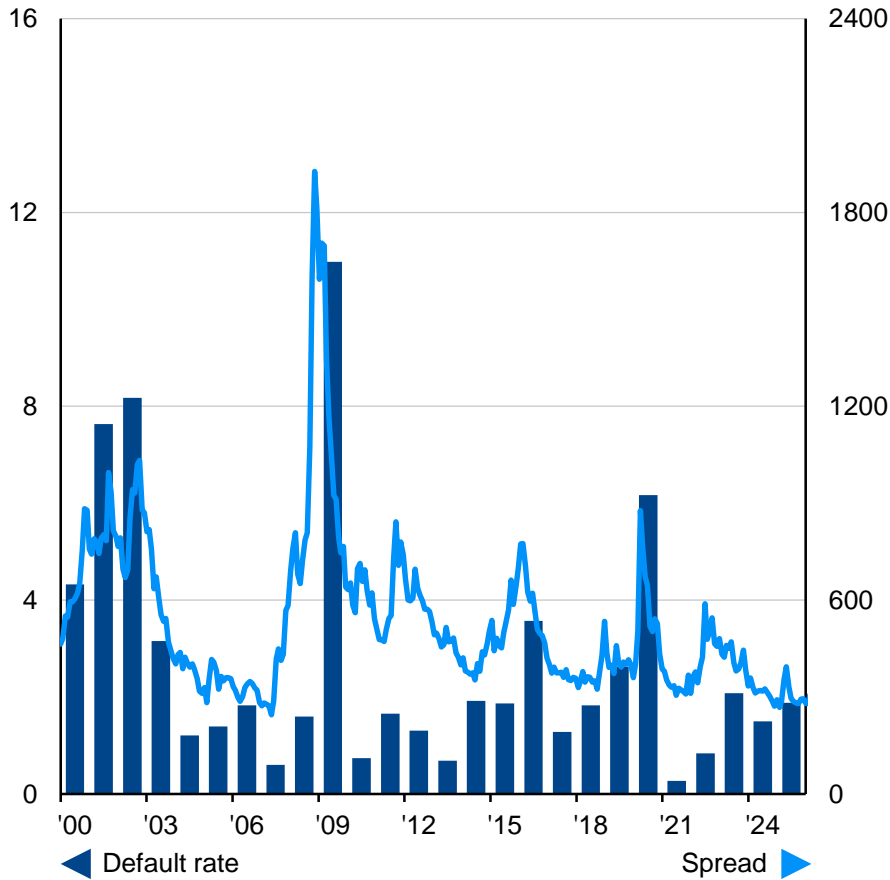


High yield bonds

Fixed income

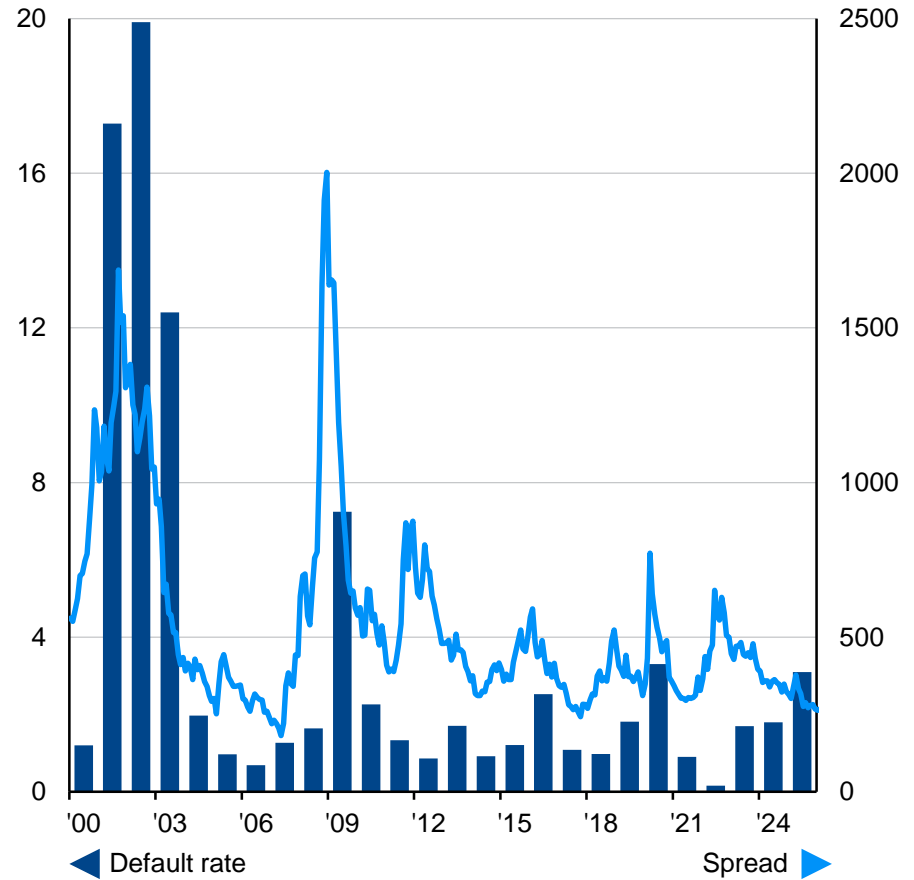
US high yield spread and defaults

%, default rate (LHS); basis points, option-adjusted spread (RHS)



Euro high yield spread and defaults

%, default rate (LHS); basis points, option-adjusted spread (RHS)



Source: (Left) ICE BofA, J.P. Morgan Securities Research, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. US HY: ICE BofA US High Yield Constrained. US HY default rate is defined as the par value percentage of the total market trading at or below 50% of par value and includes any Chapter 11 filing, prepackaged filing or missed interest payments. (Right) Bloomberg, ICE BofA, J.P. Morgan Securities Research, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Euro HY: ICE BofA Euro Developed Markets Non-Financial High Yield Constrained Index. Euro HY defaults occur when bonds are downgraded to C rating. The calculation universe is based on par value percentage of the EUR and GBP HY Non-Financials Corporate bond universe. Defaults include missed coupon payments, restructuring and distressed exchanges. Latest default rate is for the 12 months of available data. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

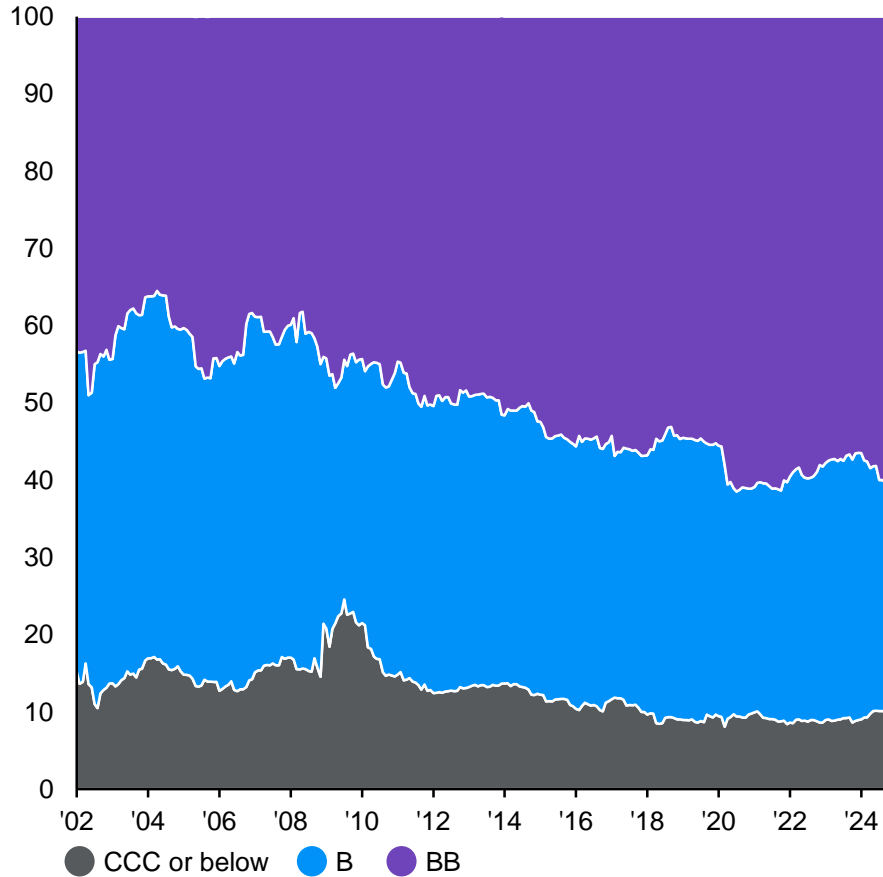


Global high yield fundamentals

Fixed income

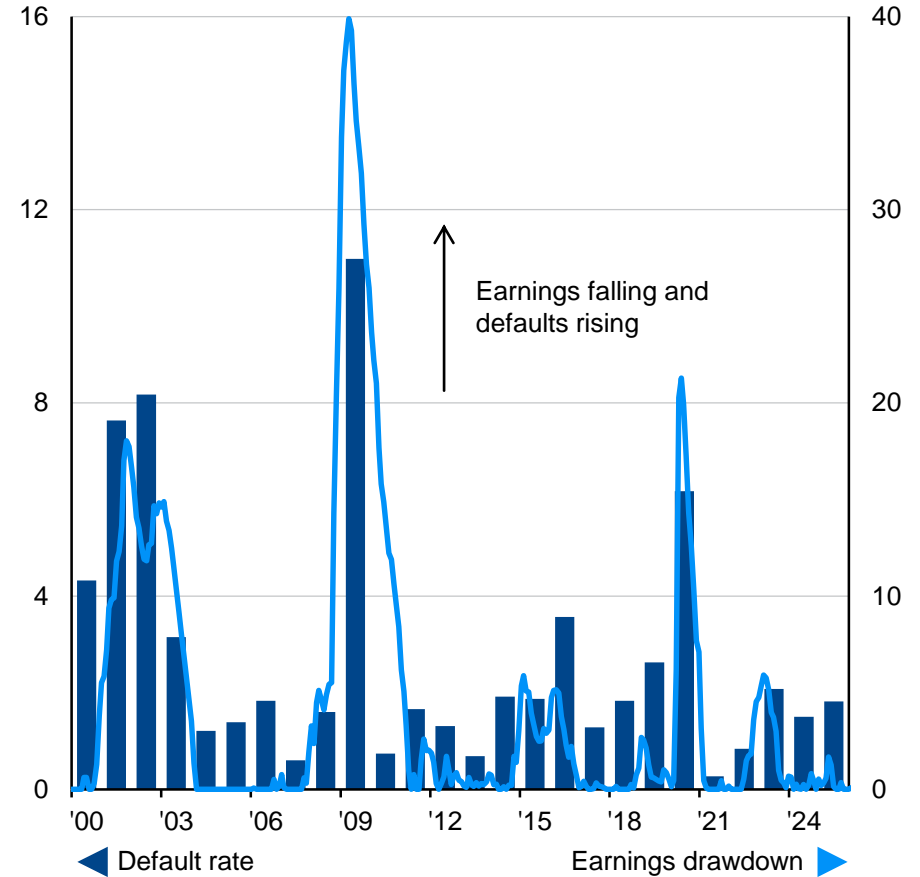
Global high yield credit rating breakdown

% weight in index



US earnings drawdowns and US high yield default rates

% (LHS); % drawdown from previous peak (RHS)



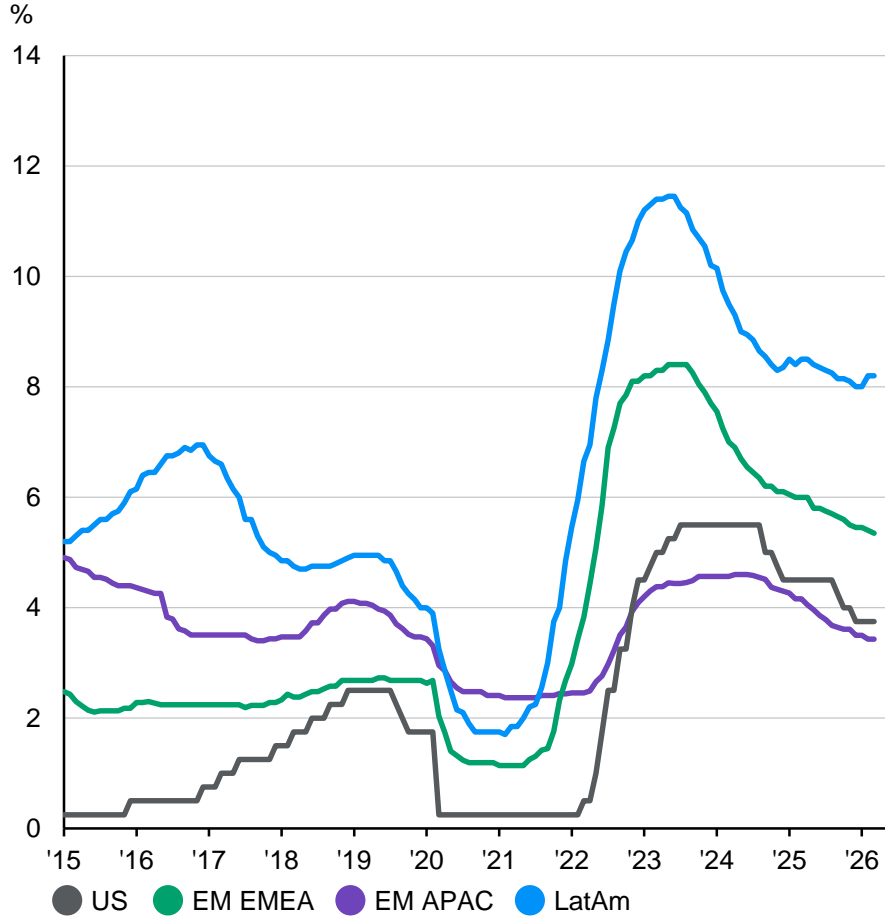
Source: (Left) ICE BofA, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Index used is the BofA Global High Yield Index. Securities are rated using the average rating of Moody's, S&P and Fitch. (Right) IBES, ICE BofA, J.P. Morgan Securities Research, LSEG Datastream, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. US HY: ICE BofA US High Yield Constrained Index. Default rate is defined as the par value percentage of the total market trading at or below 50% of par value and includes any Chapter 11 filing, prepackaged filing or missed interest payments. Latest default rate is for the last 12 months of available data. Earnings drawdown is based on S&P 500 12-month forward earnings per share, as published by IBES. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Emerging market debt

Fixed income

Central bank policy rates



Real global government bond yields



Source: (Left) LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. EM EMEA includes Czechia, Hungary, Poland, Romania and South Africa. EM APAC includes China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, South Korea and Thailand, where China policy rate is deposit rate until October 2015, and one-year prime loan rate thereafter. LatAm includes Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico and Peru. US is fed funds rate. (Right) ICE BofA, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Developed markets is ICE BofA Global Inflation-Linked Government Index. Emerging markets is ICE BofA Global Diversified Emerging Markets Inflation-Linked Government Index. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Fixed income focus: Technology

Fixed income

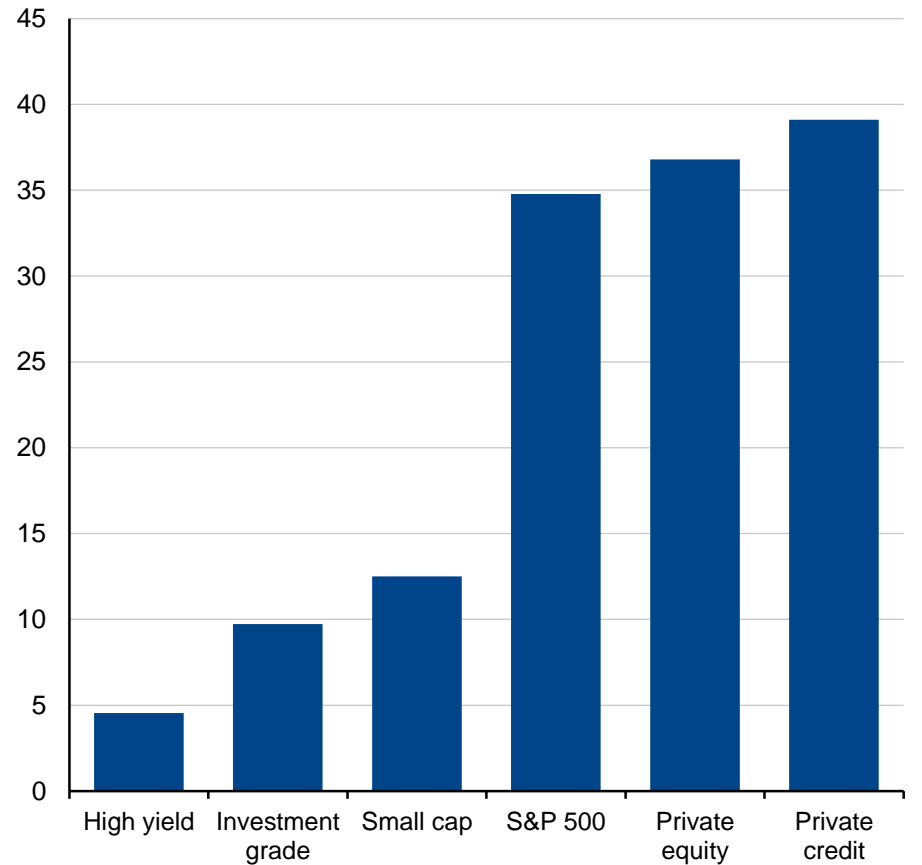
US investment grade tech yields relative to broad index

Basis point difference



US tech exposure by asset class

%



Source: (Left) Bloomberg, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Periods of recession are defined using US National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) business cycle dates. (Right) Bloomberg, ICE BofA, LSEG Datastream, Prequin, Russell, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. High yield: ICE BofA US High Yield; Investment grade: Bloomberg US Aggregate – Corporate; Small cap: Russell 2000. Credit weight is percentage of market value; equity weight is percentage of market cap; private equity and private debt weights are approximated as a share of total aggregate deal value over the last three years. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Global fixed income returns

GTM UK 75

Fixed income

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Q4 '25	QTD	10-year ann. return
GBP	7.1%	11.0%	11.3%	6.3%	-0.0%	9.8%	10.2%	11.1%	3.4%	2.9%	7.4%
Local	US Treas. 0.9%	UK IG 11.0%	Infl Linked 11.3%	US HY 5.3%	US HY -11.2%	UK IG 9.8%	US HY 8.2%	Euro HY 5.2%	Infl Linked 3.4%	Infl Linked 2.9%	US HY 6.4%
	3.8%	10.6%	9.1%	3.9%	-1.4%	9.2%	8.4%	7.1%	3.4%	2.3%	5.8%
	US HY -2.3%	EM Debt 15.0%	UK IG 9.1%	Infl Linked 3.9%	US Treas. -12.5%	Euro HY 11.8%	EM Debt 6.5%	UK IG 7.1%	EM Debt 3.3%	EM Debt 1.3%	Euro HY 4.0%
	3.6%	10.1%	8.9%	-0.1%	-5.1%	7.1%	4.0%	6.4%	3.3%	1.8%	5.4%
	US IG -2.5%	US IG 14.5%	UK Gilts 8.9%	US IG -1.0%	US IG -15.8%	US HY 13.5%	US IG 2.1%	EM Debt 14.3%	UK Gilts 3.3%	US Treas. 0.8%	EM Debt 4.4%
	1.9%	10.0%	7.9%	-0.9%	-6.3%	4.8%	2.9%	5.0%	2.8%	1.7%	4.2%
	Portfolio -1.5%	US HY 14.4%	Euro HY 2.2%	Portfolio -1.1%	Euro HY -11.3%	EM Debt 11.1%	Euro HY 7.8%	UK Gilts 5.0%	UK IG 2.8%	US IG 0.7%	US IG 3.3%
	1.7%	7.9%	6.5%	-0.9%	-7.4%	3.7%	2.4%	3.4%	2.2%	1.5%	3.1%
	EM Debt -4.3%	Portfolio 10.6%	US IG 9.9%	EM Debt -1.8%	EM Debt -17.8%	Portfolio 7.3%	US Treas. 0.6%	Portfolio 7.2%	Portfolio 2.2%	US HY 0.5%	Portfolio 2.5%
	0.5%	7.1%	6.5%	-1.4%	-12.8%	3.6%	1.9%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	2.7%
	UK Gilts 0.5%	UK Gilts 7.1%	Portfolio 8.0%	US Treas. -2.3%	Portfolio -19.0%	UK Gilts 3.6%	Portfolio 1.1%	Infl Linked 1.3%	US HY 1.3%	Portfolio 0.9%	UK IG 2.7%
	-0.3%	6.5%	4.7%	-3.0%	-19.3%	2.4%	1.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.5%	2.3%
	Infl Linked -0.3%	Infl Linked 6.5%	US Treas. 8.0%	Euro HY 3.4%	UK IG -19.3%	US IG 8.5%	UK IG 1.7%	US HY 8.5%	US Treas. 0.9%	UK Gilts 0.5%	US Treas. 1.4%
	-2.2%	4.7%	2.8%	-3.3%	-25.1%	0.8%	-4.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.2%	-0.2%
	UK IG -2.2%	Euro HY 10.9%	US HY 6.1%	UK IG -3.3%	UK Gilts -25.1%	Infl Linked 0.8%	UK Gilts -4.0%	US IG 7.8%	US IG 0.8%	UK IG 0.2%	UK Gilts -0.2%
	-3.0%	2.7%	2.0%	-5.3%	-34.5%	-1.8%	-8.8%	-1.0%	0.6%	0.0%	-0.4%
	Euro HY -4.0%	US Treas. 6.9%	EM Debt 5.3%	UK Gilts -5.3%	Infl Linked -34.5%	US Treas. 4.1%	Infl Linked -8.8%	US Treas. 6.3%	Euro HY 0.6%	Euro HY 0.5%	Infl Linked -0.4%

Source: Bloomberg, ICE BofA, J.P. Morgan Economic Research, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Euro IG: Bloomberg Euro Agg. – Corporate; US HY: ICE BofA US High Yield Constrained; EM Debt: J.P. Morgan EMBI Global Diversified; Euro HY: ICE BofA Euro Developed Markets Non-Financial High Yield Constrained; US IG: Bloomberg US Agg. Corporate – Investment Grade; UK IG: Bloomberg Sterling Agg. – Corporates; UK Gilts: Bloomberg Sterling Gilts; US Treasuries: Bloomberg US Agg. Gov. – Treasury; Infl Linked: ICE BofA UK Gilt Inflation-Linked Government. Hypothetical portfolio (for illustrative purposes only and should not be taken as a recommendation): 20% UK Gilts; 15% US Treasuries; 10% Linkers; 15% US IG; 10% UK IG; 10% US HY; 5% Euro HY; 15% EM Debt. Returns are unhedged in sterling and local currencies. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Oil

Other assets

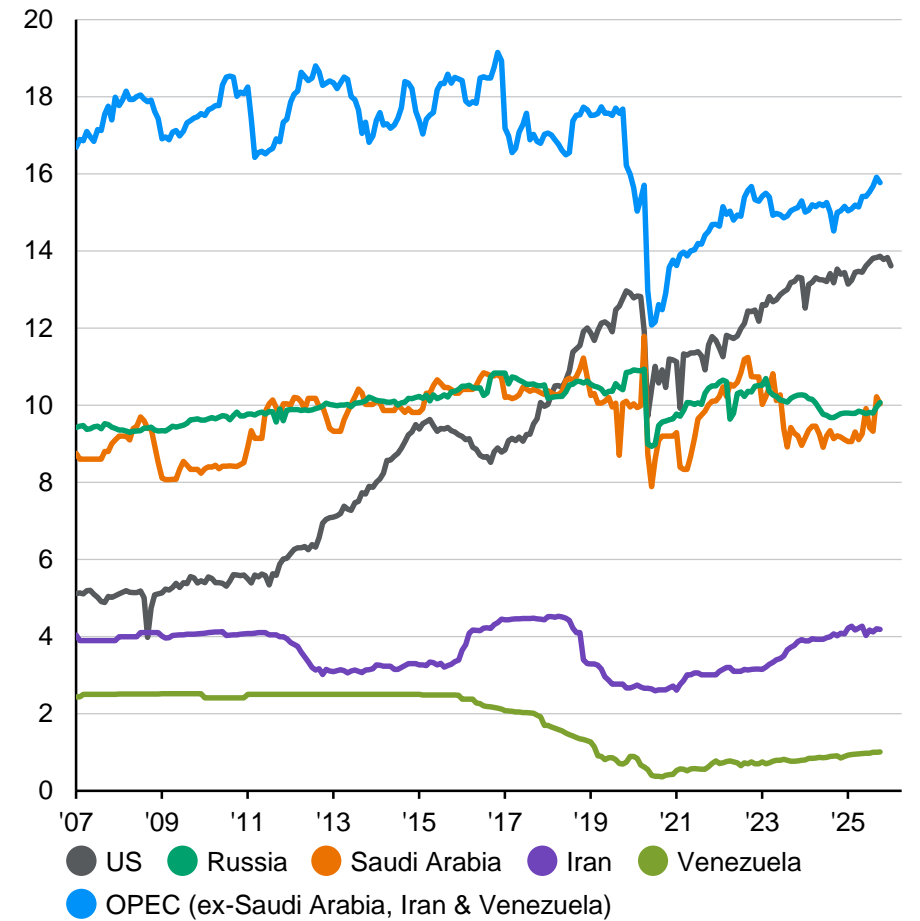
WTI crude oil price and US rig count

USD per barrel (LHS); number of rigs (RHS)



Crude oil production by country

Million barrels per day



Source: (Left) Baker Hughes, Bloomberg, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. (Right) EIA, LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

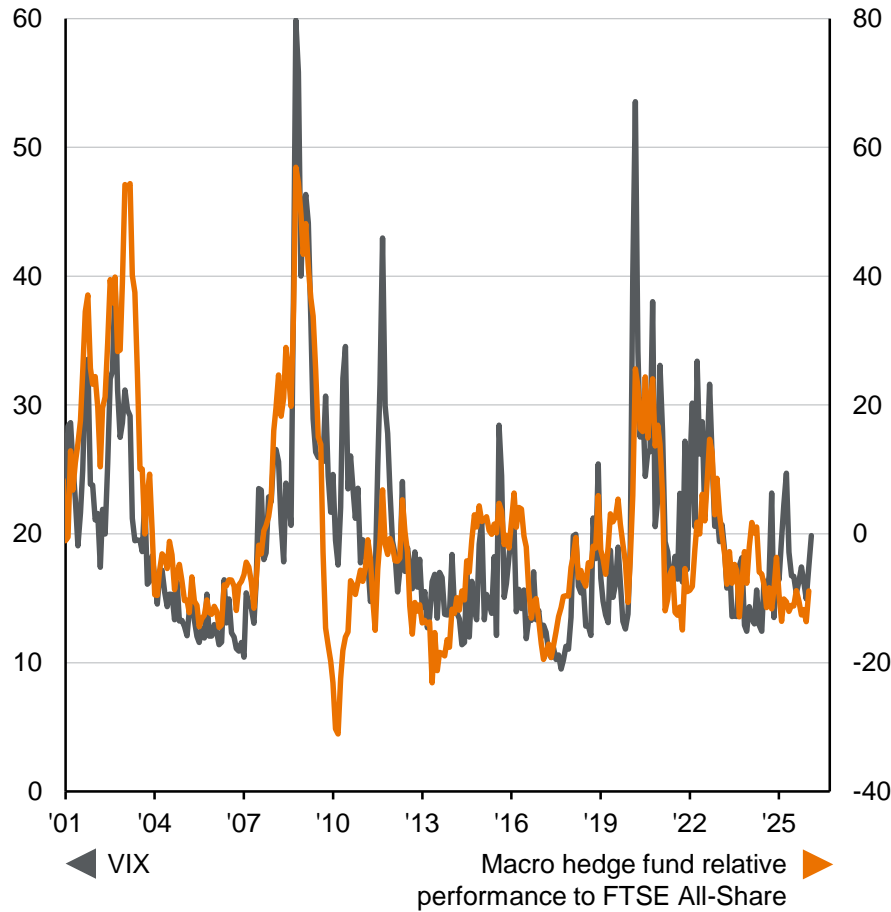


Volatility and alternative investments

Other assets

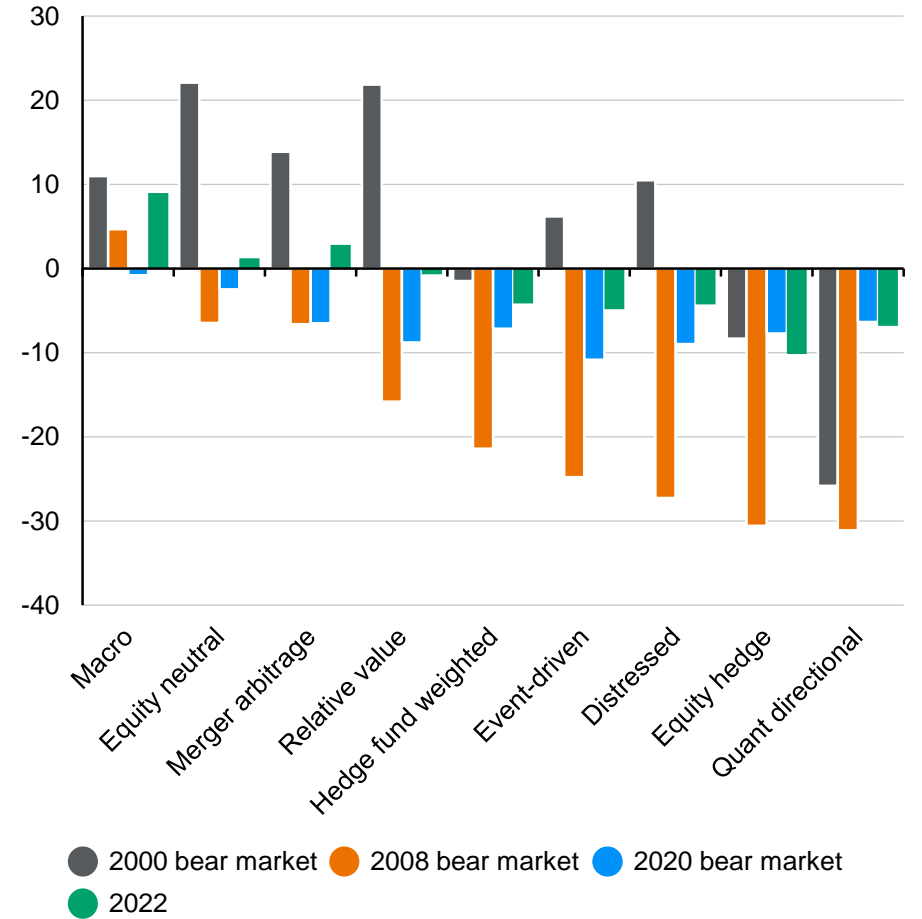
Macro hedge fund relative performance & volatility

Index level (LHS); % change year on year (RHS)



Hedge fund style returns during bear markets

% total return



Source: (Left) CBOE, FTSE, Hedge Fund Research Indices (HFRI), LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Macro hedge fund (total return in USD) relative performance is calculated relative to the FTSE All-Share (total return in GBP). VIX is the implied volatility of S&P 500 Index based on options pricing. (Right) Hedge Fund Research Indices (HFRI), LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. 2000 bear market is from 31 March 2000 to 31 October 2002, 2008 bear market is from 31 October 2007 to 28 February 2009, 2020 bear market is from 31 January 2020 to 30 April 2020. Hedge fund strategies are defined in the HFRI hedge fund strategy classification system. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Inflation spikes and alternative investments

Other assets

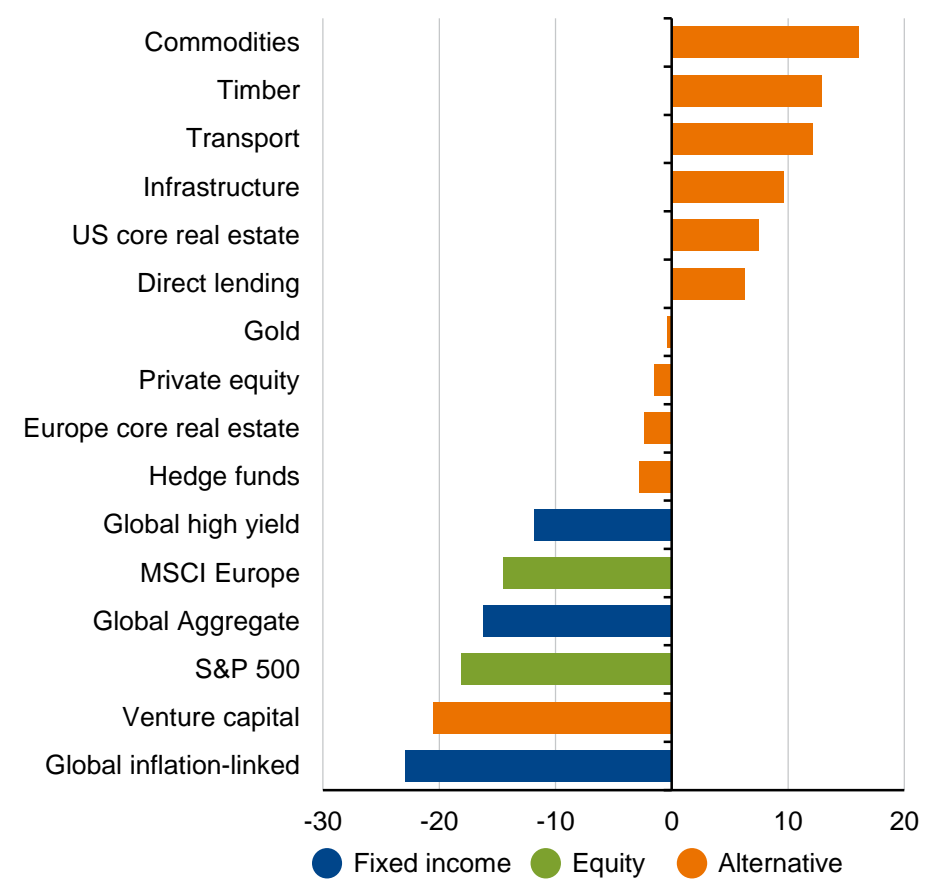
Real US 10-year Treasury yield vs. gold

%, inverted (LHS); USD per Troy ounce (RHS)



Selected public and private market returns in 2022

%, total return in USD



Source: (Left) LSEG Datastream, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Real yield is the US 10-year Treasury inflation-protected security yield. (Right) Bloomberg, Burgiss, Cliffwater, FactSet, HFRI, ICE BofA, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, NCREIF, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Global Aggregate: Bloomberg Global Aggregate; Global inflation-linked: Bloomberg Global Inflation-Linked; Global HY: ICE BofA Global High Yield; Hedge funds: HFRI Fund Weighted Composite; US core real estate: NCREIF Property Index – Open End Diversified Core Equity; Europe core real estate: MSCI Global Property Fund Index – Continental Europe; Direct lending: Cliffwater Direct Lending Index; Infrastructure: MSCI Global Quarterly Infrastructure Asset Index (equal-weighted blend); Timber: NCREIF Timberland Total Return Index. Private equity and venture capital are time-weighted returns from Burgiss. Transport returns are derived from a J.P. Morgan Asset Management index. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

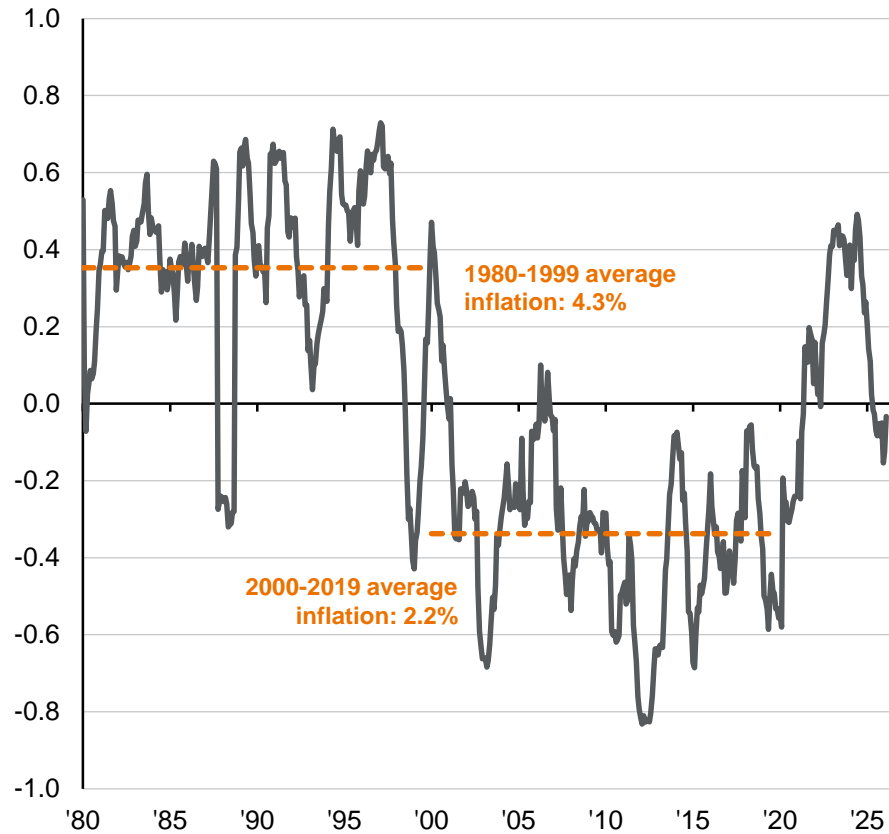


Portfolio construction

Other assets

S&P 500 / US 10-year Treasury correlations and US inflation

Rolling 1-year correlation based on weekly returns; % change year on year



Public and private market correlations

Correlation, quarterly returns

	2008 – Q225	Global Bonds	Global Equities
Financial assets	Global Bonds	1.0	
	Global Equities	0.4	1.0
Global real estate	US Core RE	-0.2	0.0
	Europe Core RE	-0.2	0.0
Real assets	Commodities	0.1	0.5
	Global Core Infra	-0.1	0.0
	Transport	-0.2	-0.1
	Timber	-0.1	-0.1
Private markets	Direct Lending	0.0	0.7
	Private Equity	0.3	0.8
Hedge funds	Equity Long/Short	0.3	0.9
	Macro	0.0	0.3

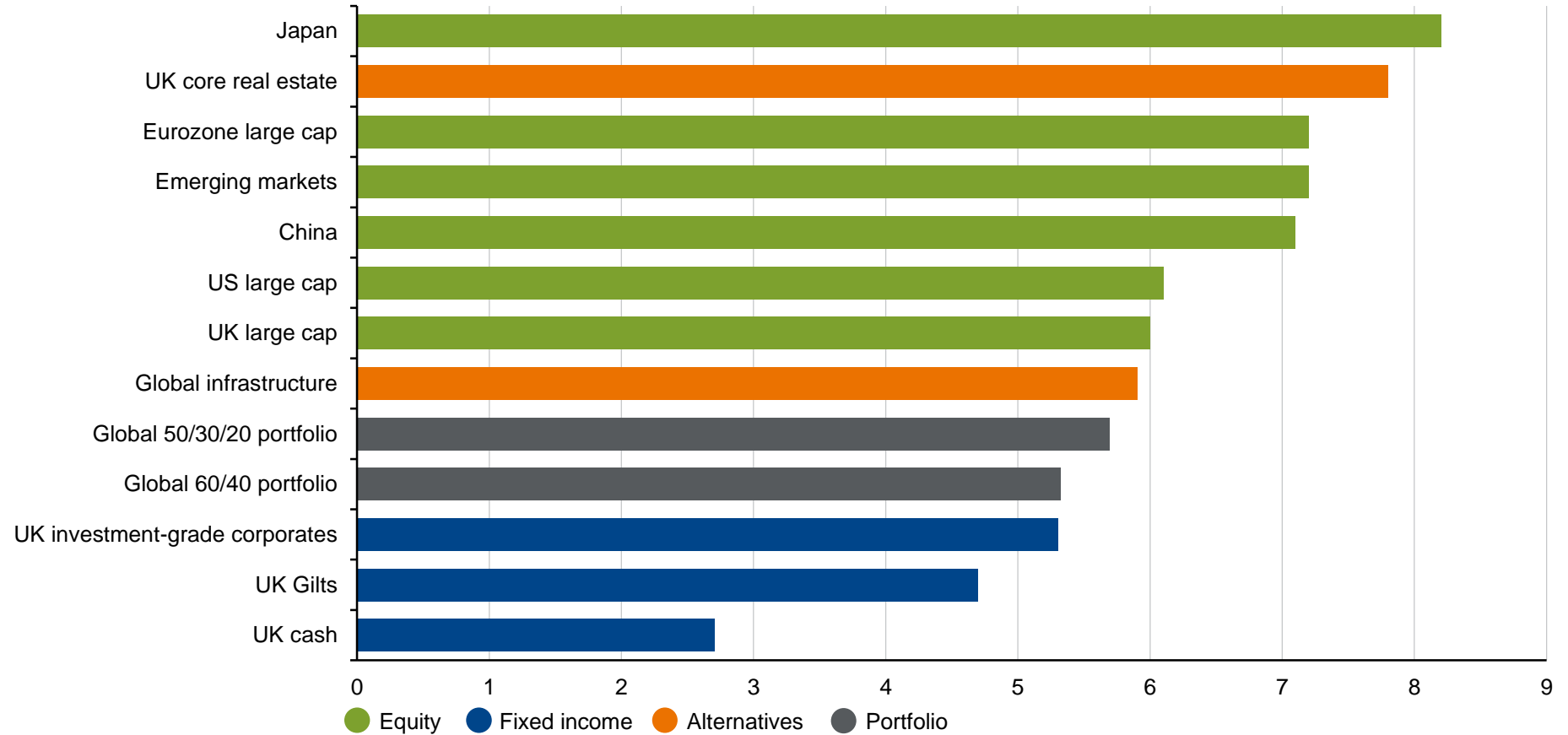
Source: (Left) BLS, LSEG Datastream, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. US inflation refers to headline CPI. (Right) Bloomberg, Burgiss, Cliffwater, FactSet, HFRI, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, NCREIF, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Global equities: MSCI AC World Index; Global bonds: Bloomberg Global Aggregate Index; US core real estate: NCREIF Property Index – Open End Diversified Core Equity; Europe core real estate: MSCI Global Property Fund Index – Continental Europe; Direct lending: Cliffwater Direct Lending Index; Global infrastructure: MSCI Global Quarterly Infrastructure Asset Index (equal-weighted blend); Timber: NCREIF Timberland Total Return Index; Commodities: Bloomberg Commodity Index. Private equity is time-weighted returns from Burgiss. Hedge fund indices are from HFRI. Transport returns are derived from a J.P. Morgan Asset Management index. Returns are denominated in USD. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Asset return expectations

2026 Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions expected returns in coming 10-15 years

%, annualised return in GBP



Other assets

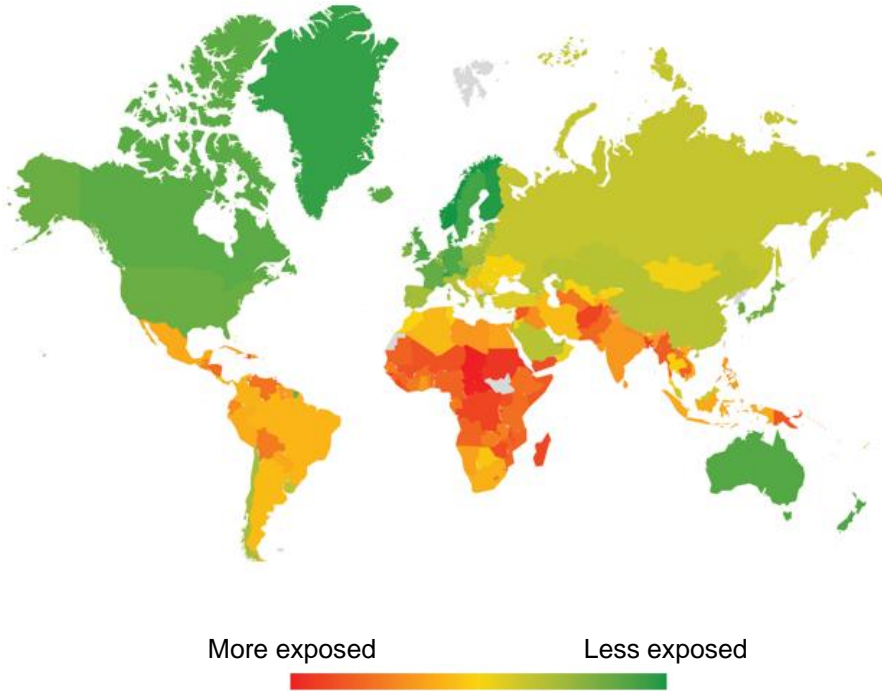
Source: J.P. Morgan Asset Management Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Returns are nominal and in GBP. Global 60/40 portfolio is 60% MSCI ACWI Index and 40% global government bonds. Global 50/30/20 portfolio is 50% MSCI ACWI Index, 30% global government bonds, and 20% selected alternatives. The projections in the chart above are based on J.P. Morgan Asset Management's proprietary Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions (10-15 years) for returns of major asset classes. The resulting projections include only the benchmark return associated with the portfolio and do not include alpha from the underlying product strategies within each asset class. The assumptions are presented for illustrative purposes only. Past performance and forecasts are not reliable indicators of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Climate risk

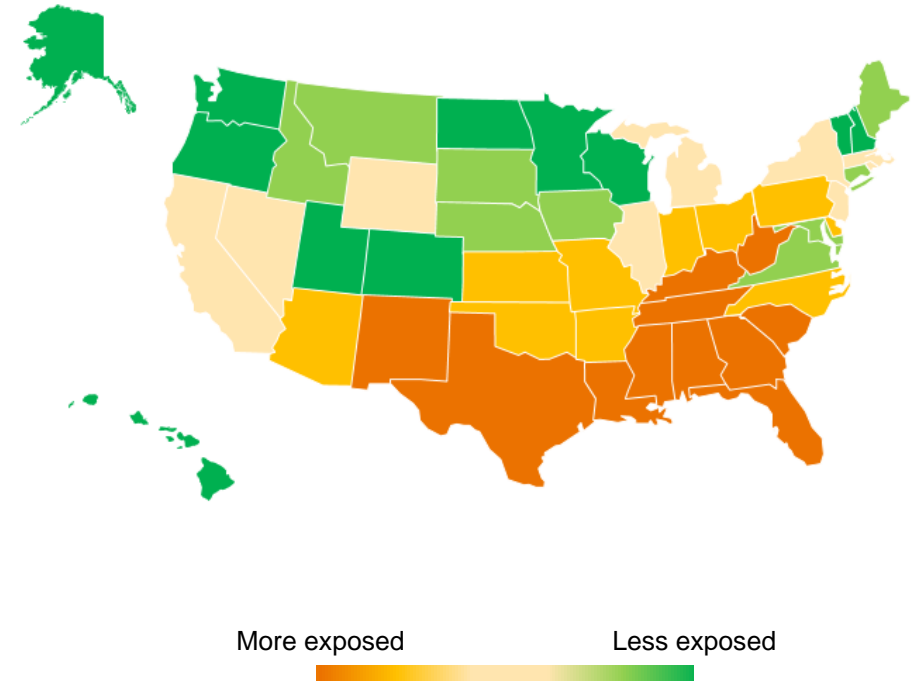
Global climate risk exposure

Index level



US climate risk exposure

Index level



ESG

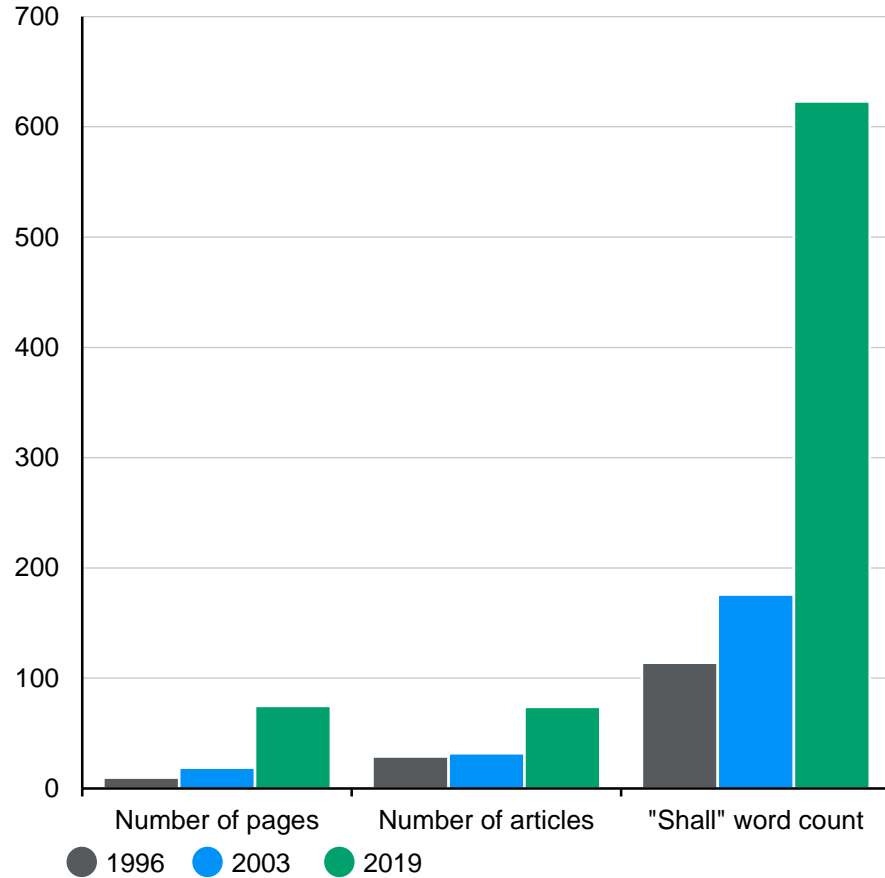
Source: (Left) Notre Dame Global Adaptation Initiative (ND-GAIN), June 2025; J.P. Morgan Asset Management. The ND-GAIN Country Index measures a country's exposure, sensitivity and capacity to adapt to the negative effects of climate change, as well as its ability to leverage investments and convert them to adaptation actions. Thirty-six indicators contribute to ND-GAIN's measure of vulnerability and nine indicators contribute to the measure of readiness. (Right) Environmental Defence Fund, U.S. Climate Vulnerability Index, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. This assesses each US state's climate vulnerability based on seven key metrics. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Energy regulation and carbon pricing

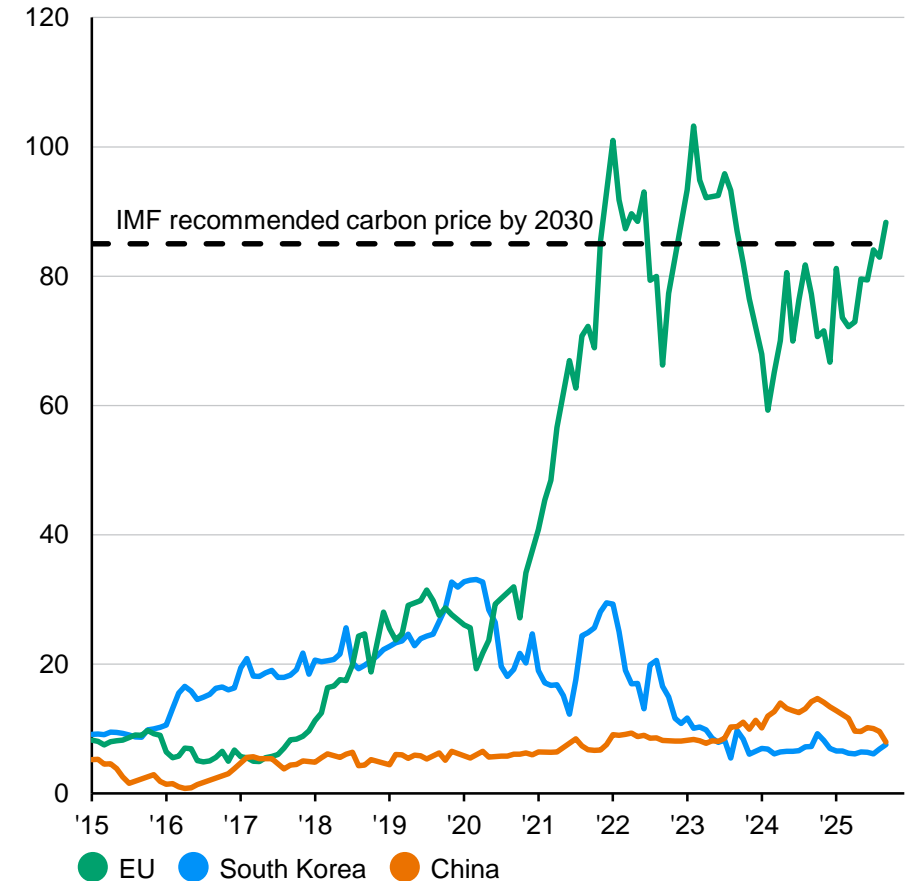
ESG

Number of pages, articles and the word "shall" in the EU Electricity Directive



Emissions trading system prices

USD per tonne of CO₂ equivalent



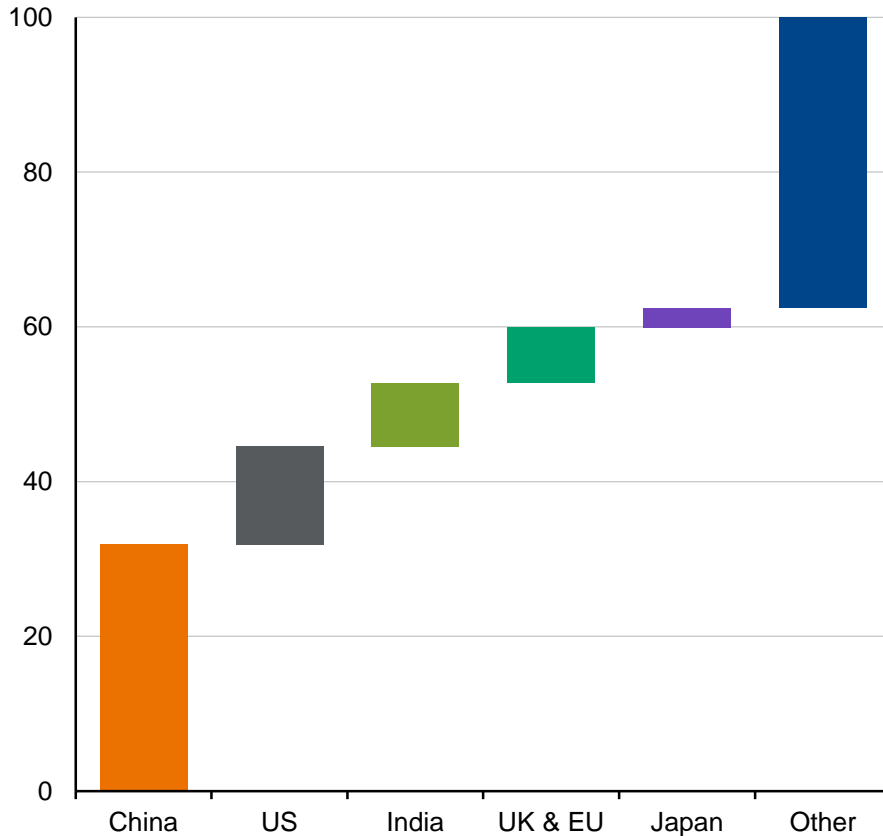
Source: (Left) ecpcie.org, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. We include a word count of the word "shall" as an indicator of how prescriptive the legislation has become. (Right) IMF, International Carbon Action Partnership, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. China ETS price is the Shanghai ETS price up to July 2021, and the mainland price thereafter. USD 85 represents the IMF's recommendation for global average carbon prices by 2030 to limit global warming. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Global CO₂ emissions by country

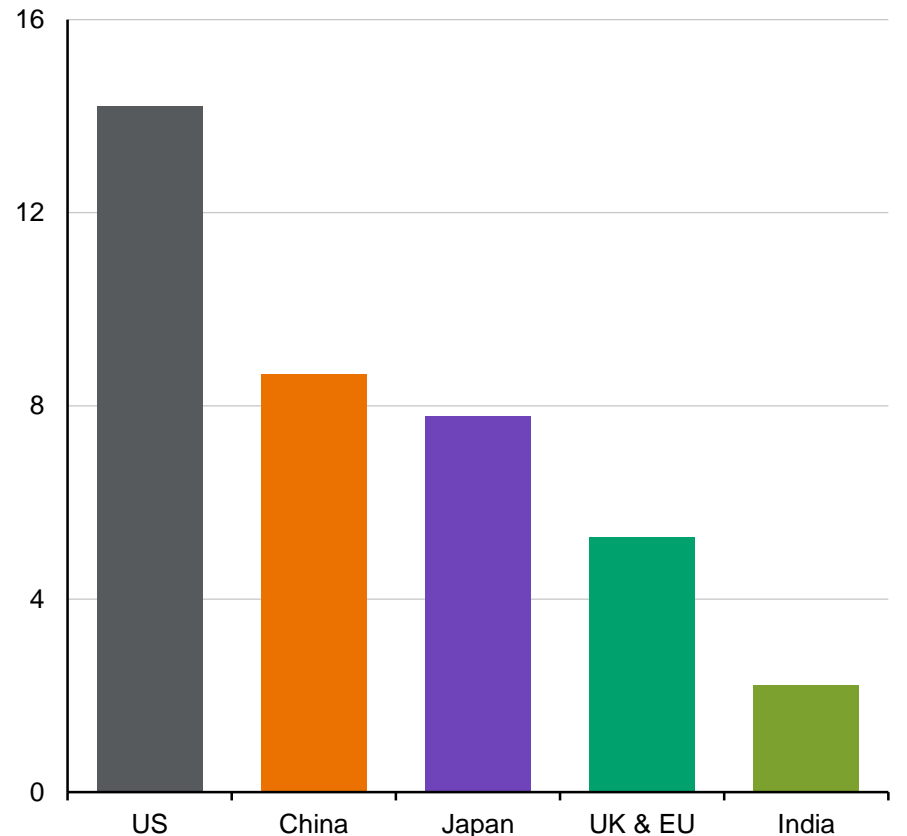
Share of global CO₂ emissions by country

%, 2024



Global CO₂ emissions per capita

Tonnes, 2024



ESG

Source: (All charts) Gapminder, Global Carbon Project, Our World in Data, United Nations, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. CO₂ emissions are from the burning of fossil fuels for energy and cement production. Emission impact from land use change (such as deforestation) is not included. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

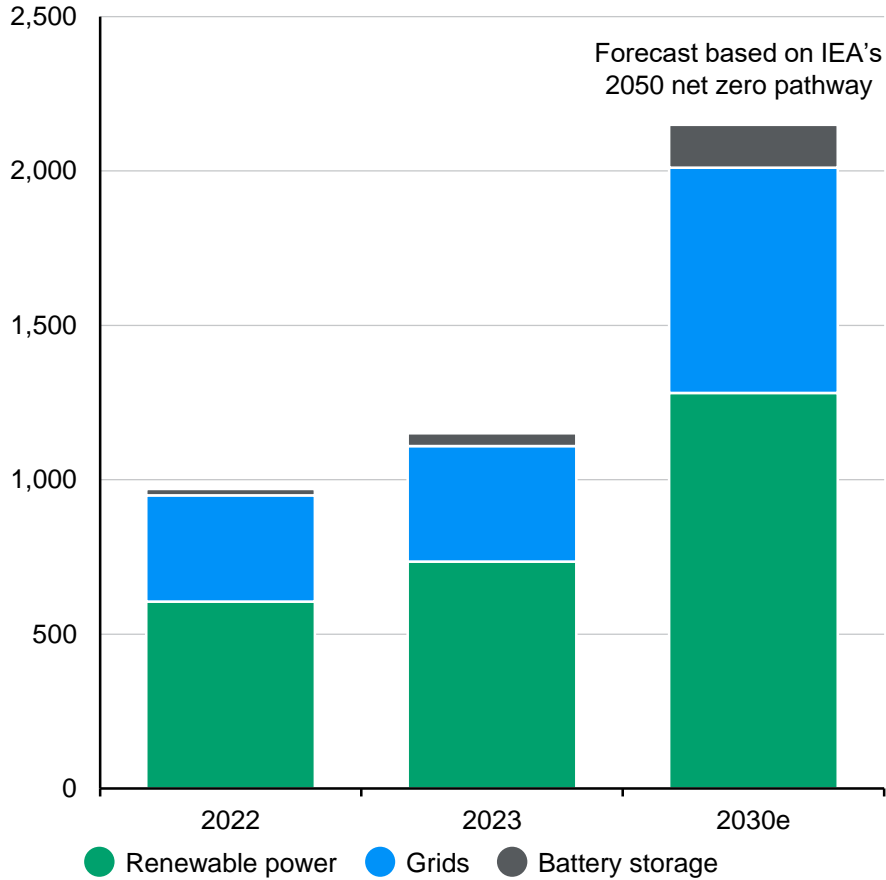


Investment in climate change mitigation and global energy mix

ESG

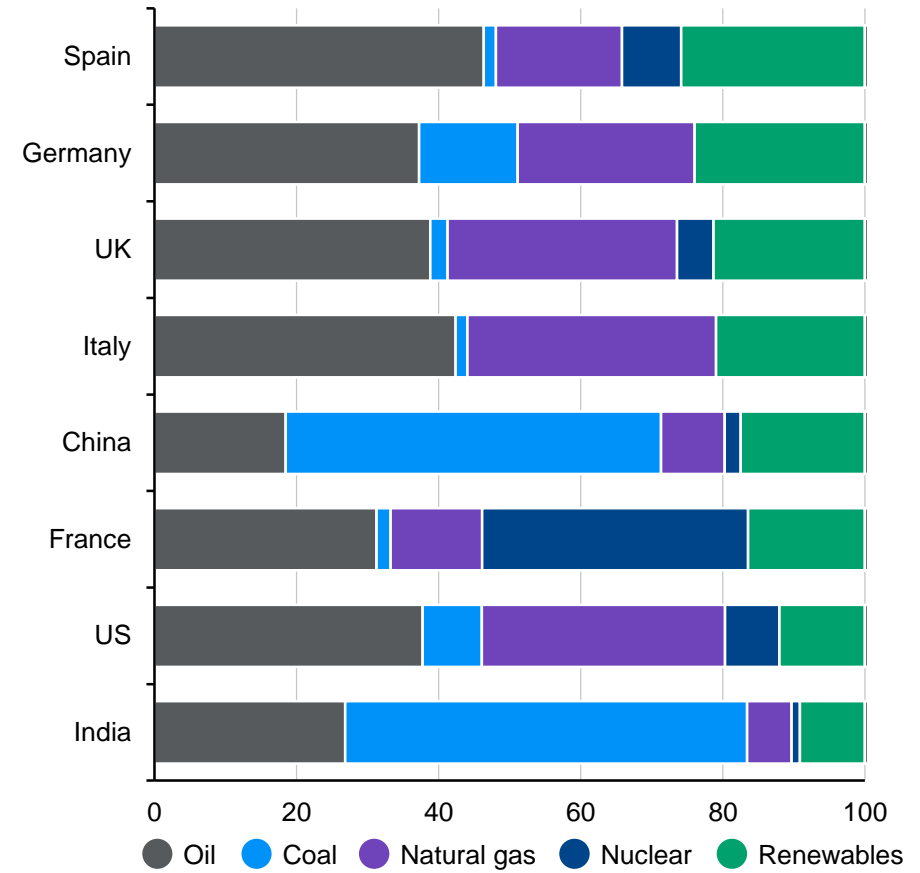
Global investment in renewables, grids and battery storage

USD billions



Global energy mix

% of primary energy consumption (2024)



Source: (Left) IEA, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Data is from the IEA's World Energy Investment 2024 report. 2030e is based on the IEA's net zero by 2050 scenario. (Right) Our World in Data, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Renewables include hydro, wind, solar and biomass fuels. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.

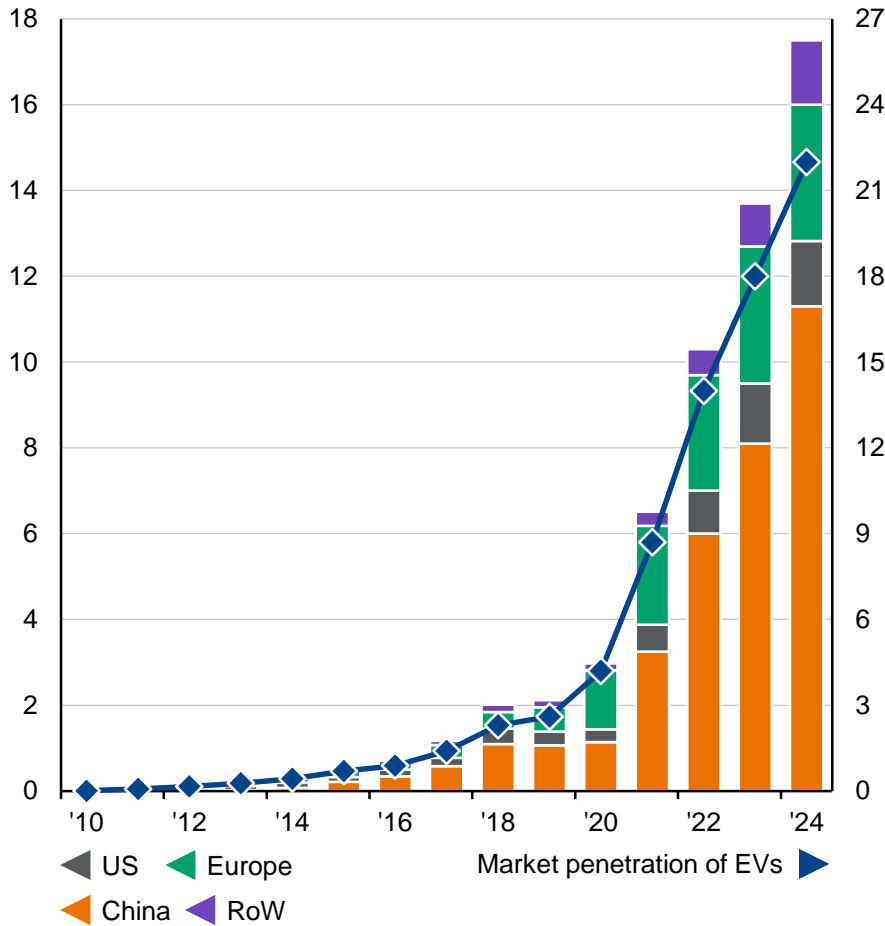


Electric vehicle sales and mineral content

ESG

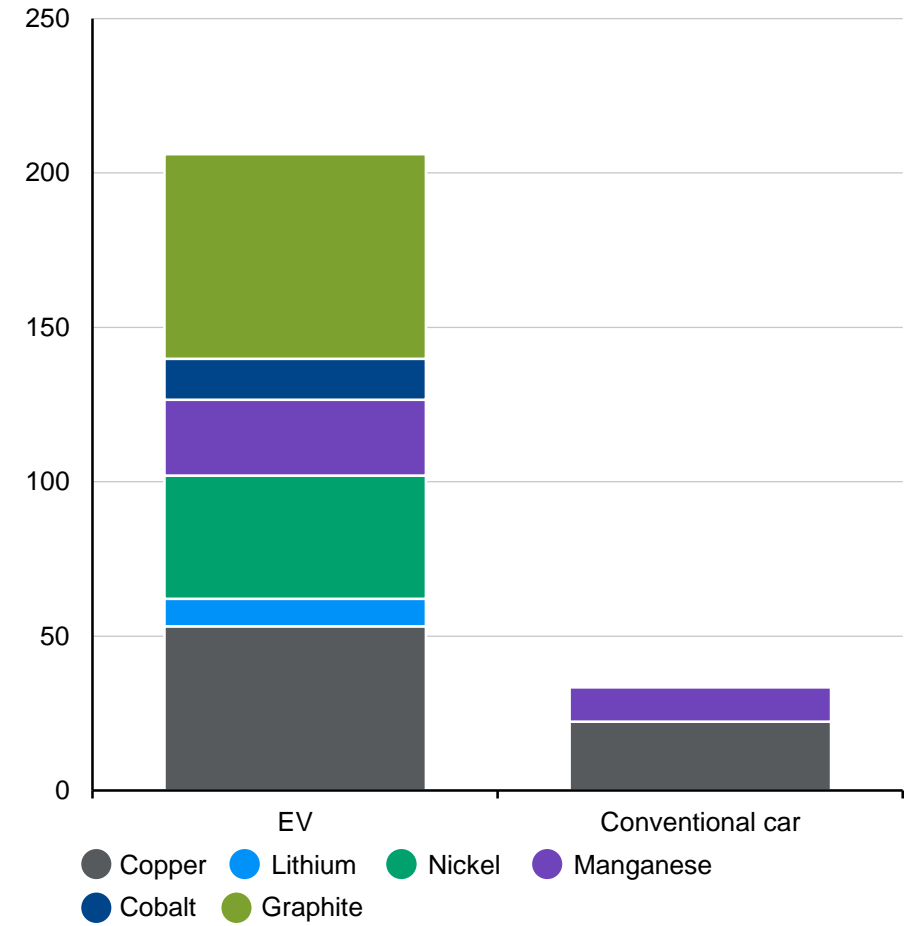
Global electric vehicle sales and market penetration

Millions (LHS); % (RHS)



Mineral content of electric vehicles and conventional cars

Kilograms per vehicle



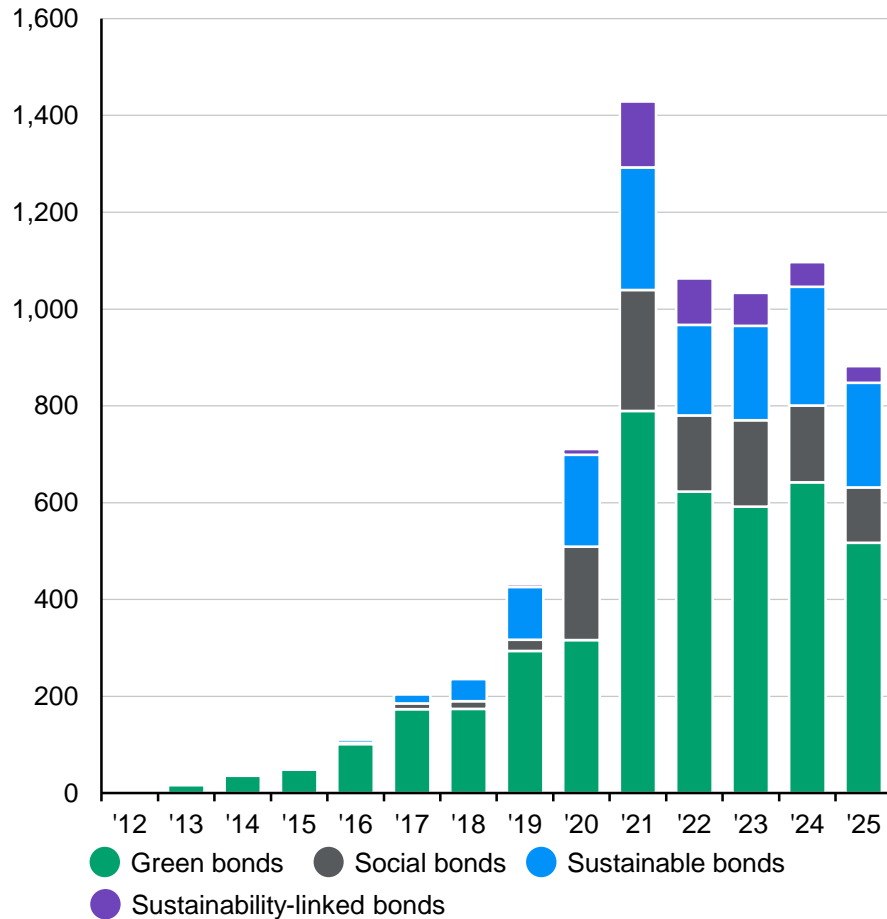


Green, social and sustainable bonds

ESG

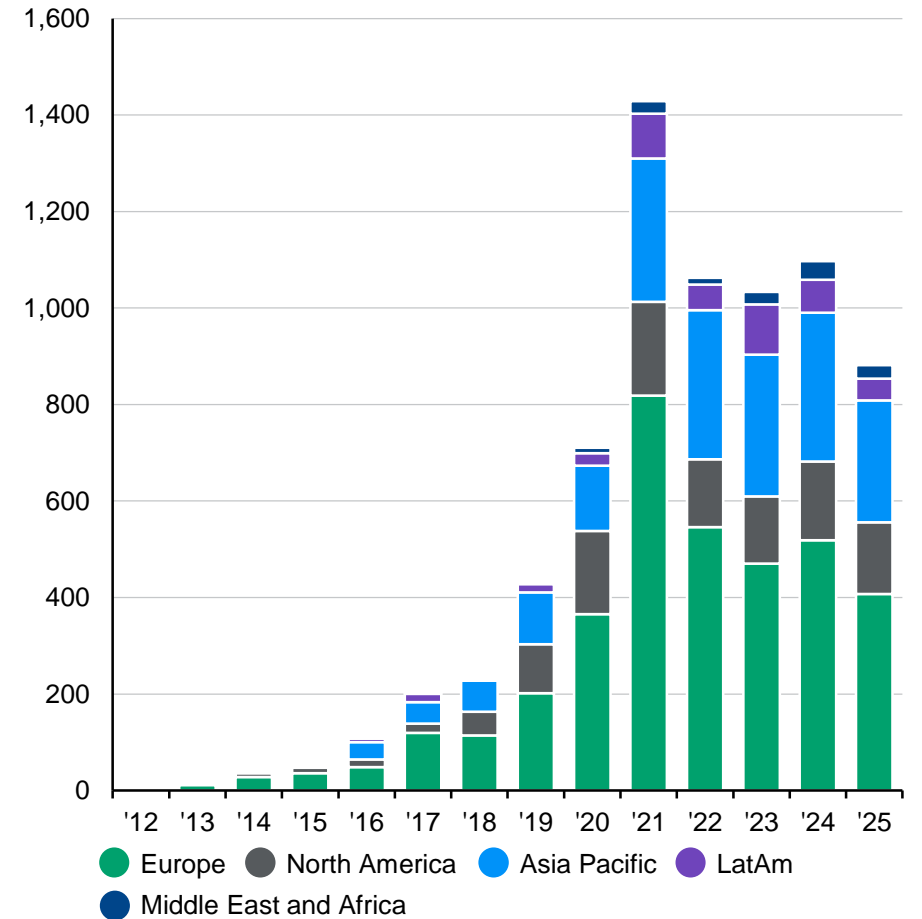
Green, social and sustainable bond issuance by type

USD billions



Green, social and sustainable bond issuance by region

USD billions



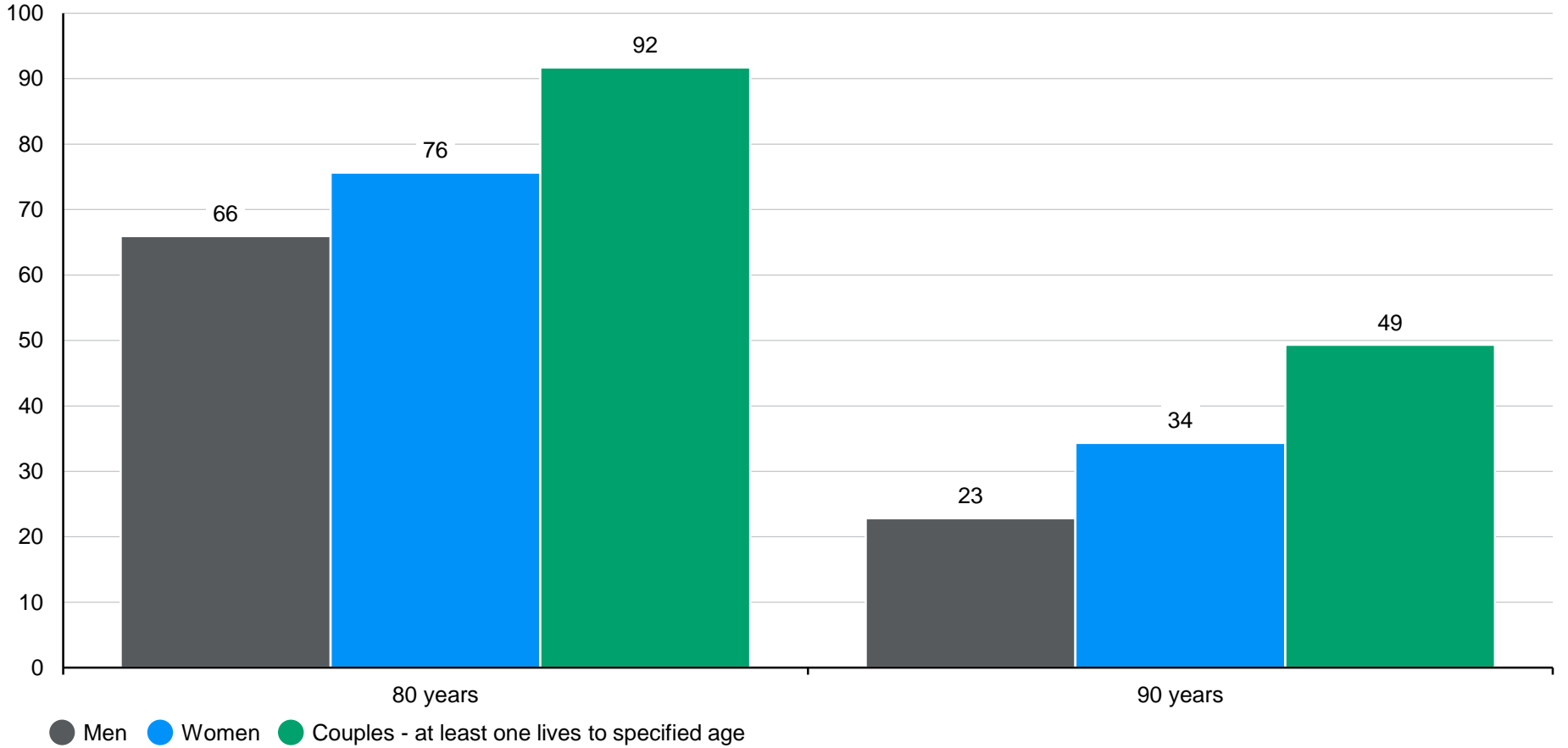
Source: (All charts) LSEG Eikon, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Green bonds have their proceeds specifically directed to environmental projects. Social bonds have their proceeds directed to socially beneficial projects such as the provision of financing for affordable housing. Sustainable bonds can have their proceeds directed to a mix of green and social projects. Sustainability-linked bonds are general purpose instruments where the use of proceeds are not directed to specific projects, but where the issuer is required to meet predefined sustainability targets. Failure to meet such targets can result in a penalty for the issuer, such as a coupon step-up. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Life expectancy

Probability of reaching ages 80 and 90

% probability, persons aged 65, by gender and combined couple



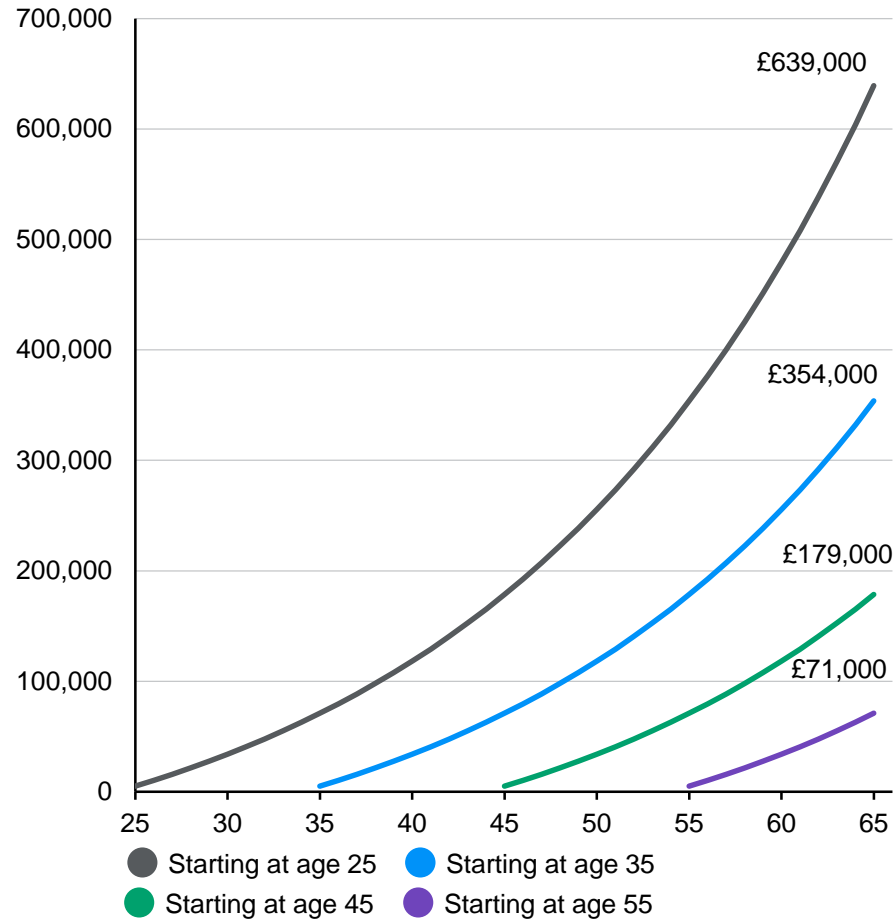
Source: ONS Life Tables, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Couples include both heterosexual and same-sex couples. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



The effect of compounding

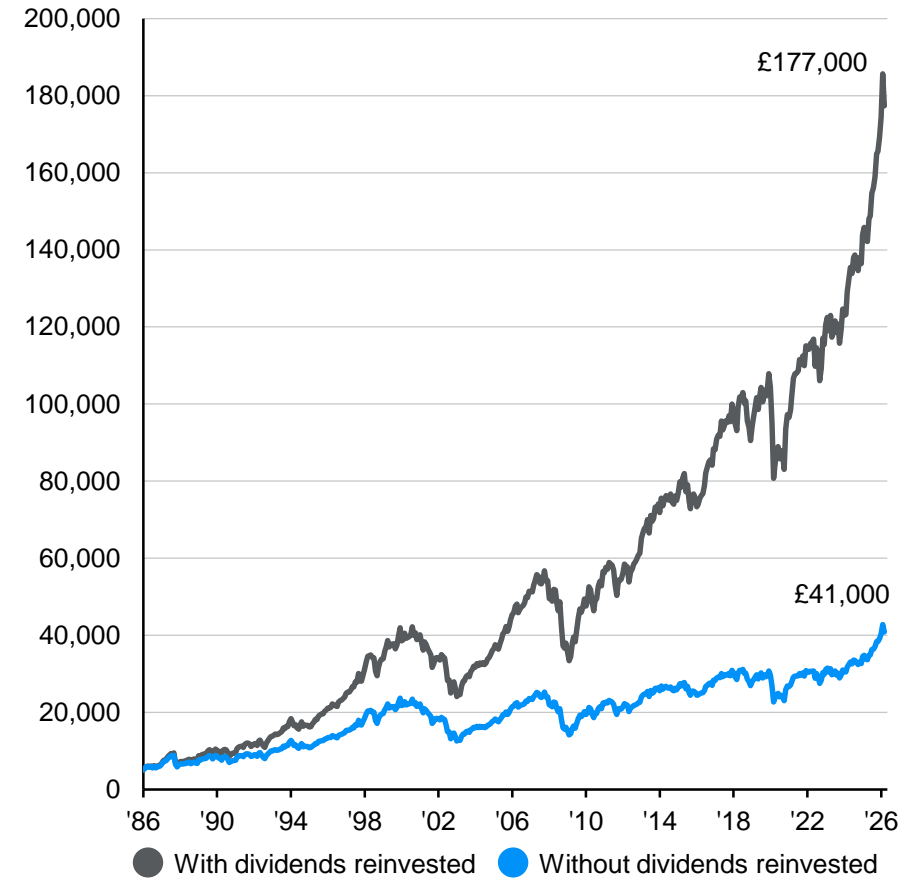
£5,000 invested annually with 5% growth per year

GBP



£5,000 investment with/without income reinvested

GBP, FTSE All-Share returns



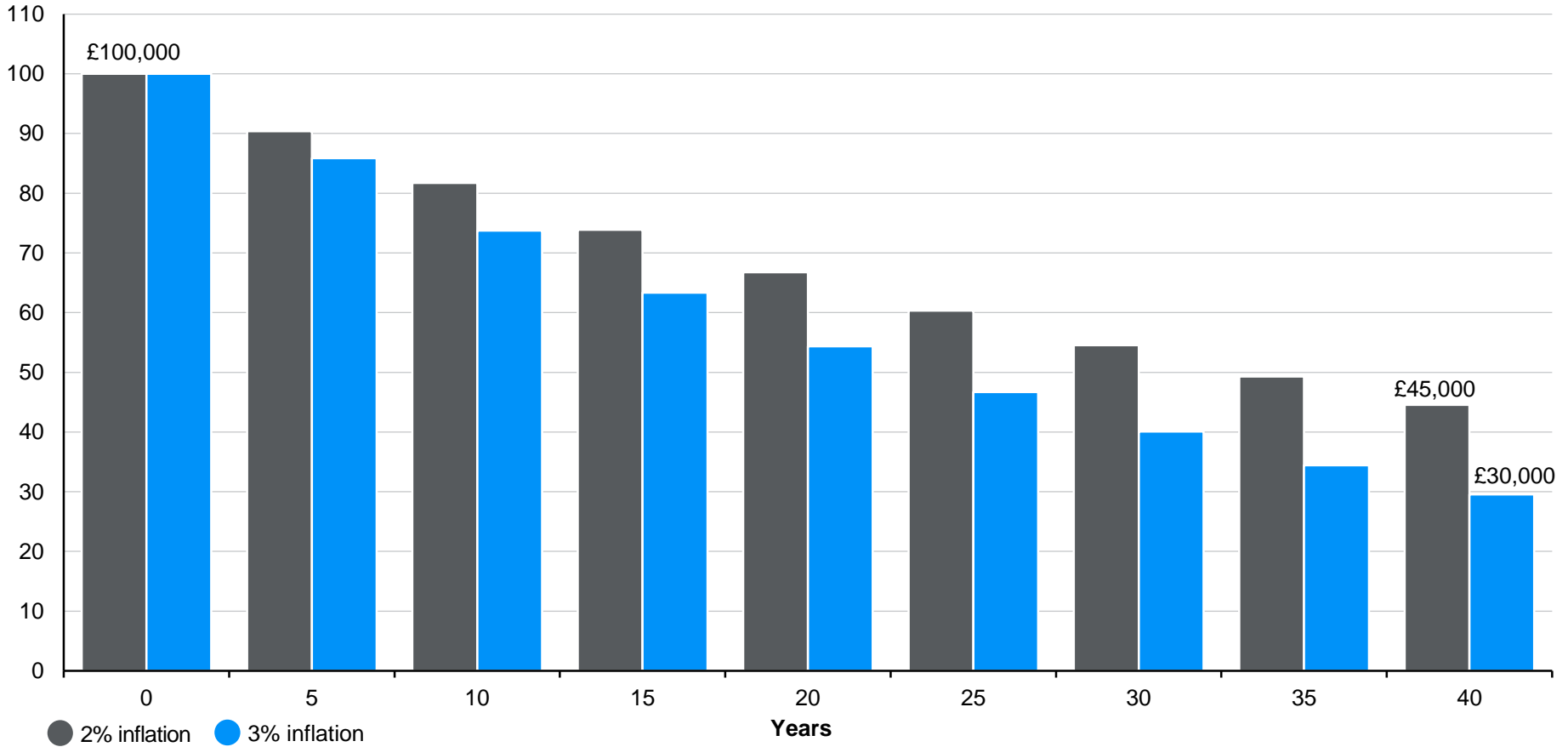
Source: (Left) J.P. Morgan Asset Management. For illustrative purposes only. Assumes all income reinvested. Actual investments may incur higher or lower growth rates and charges. (Right) Bloomberg, FTSE, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Based on FTSE All-Share Index and assumes no charges. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Cash investments

Effect of inflation on purchasing power of £100,000

GBP thousands



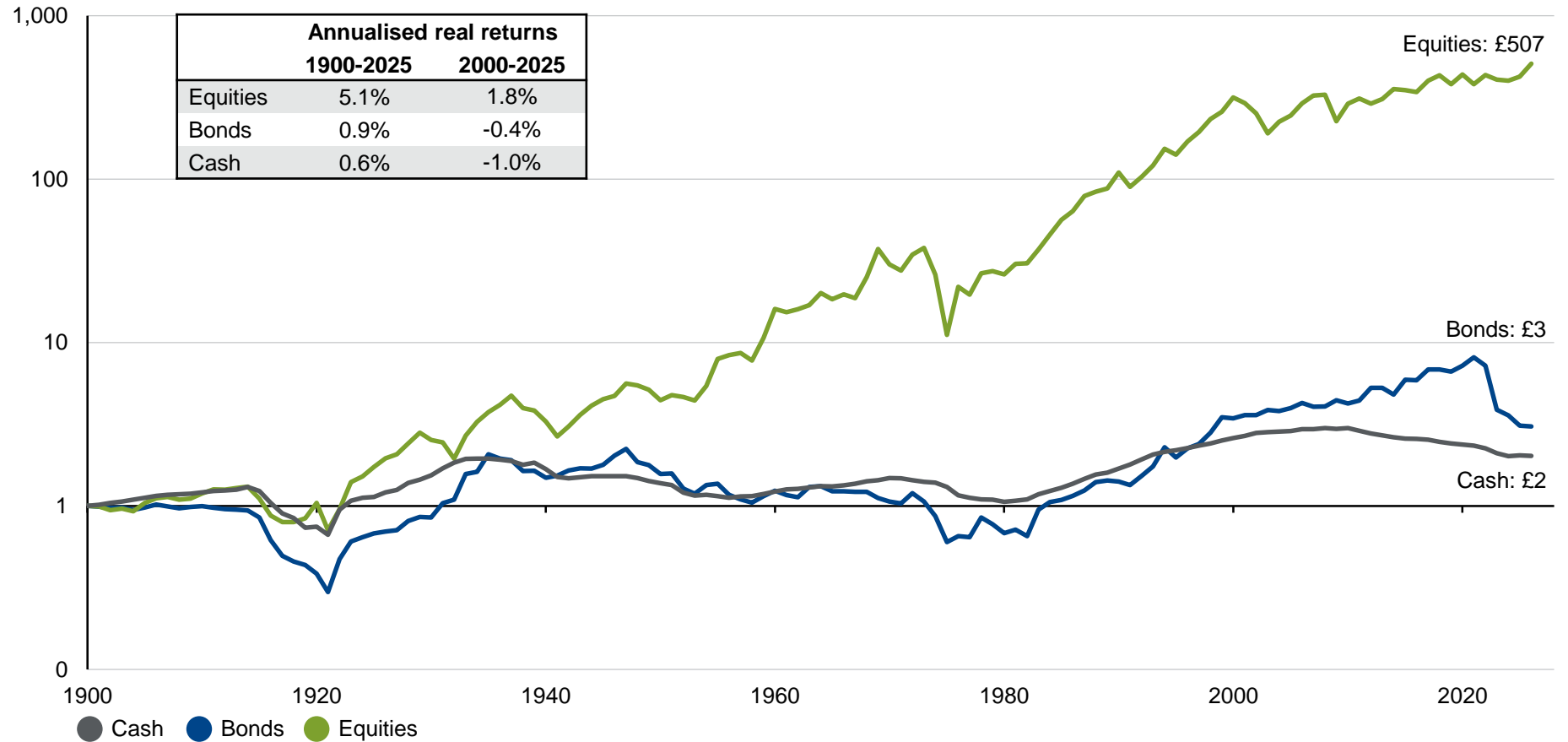
Source: J.P. Morgan Asset Management. For illustrative purposes only, assumes no return on cash. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Long-term asset returns

Total return of £1 in real terms

GBP, log scale for total returns



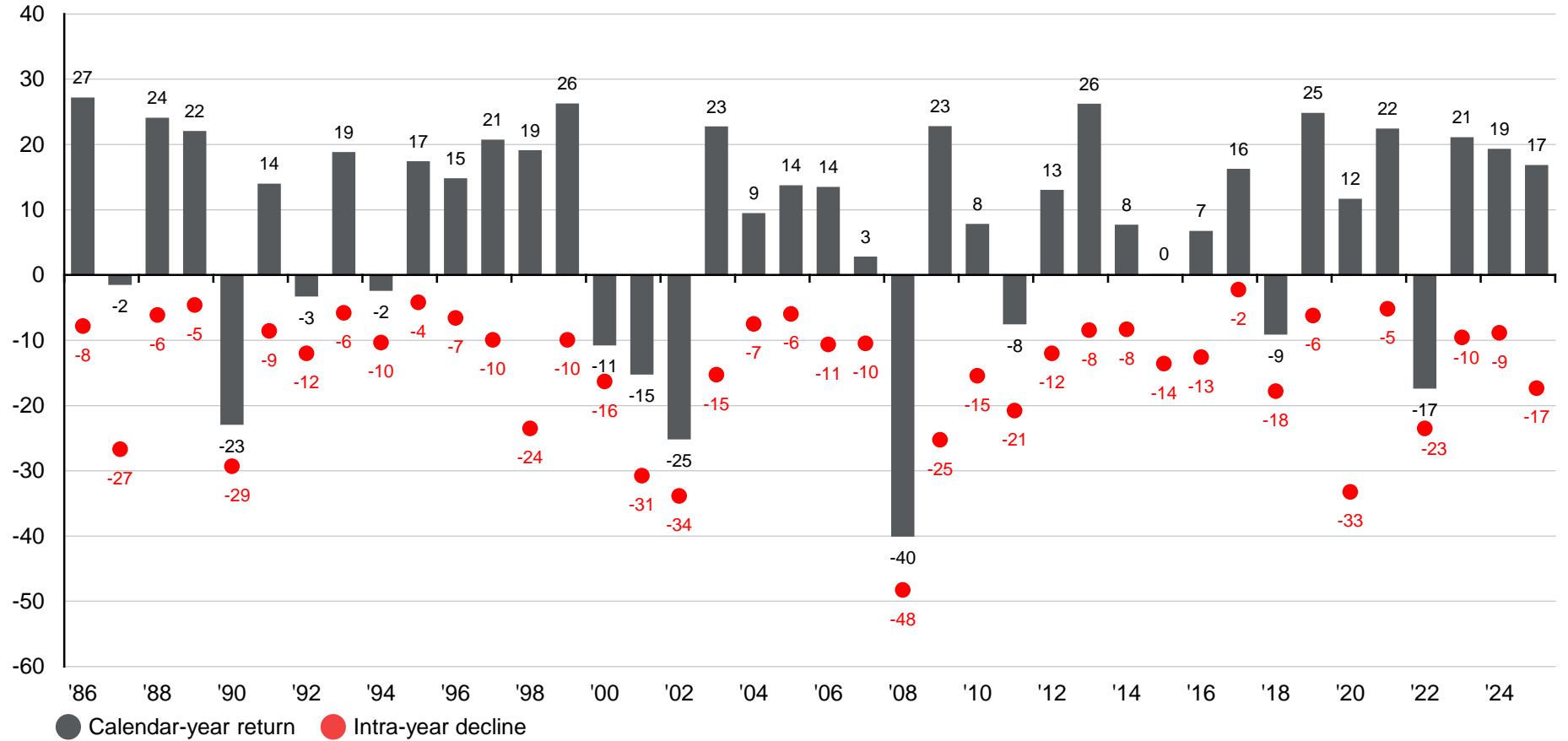
Source: Bloomberg, Dimson, FactSet, FTSE, J.P. Morgan, Marsh and Staunton ABN AMRO/LBS Global Investment Returns calculated from the Yearbook 2008, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Equities: FTSE 100; Bonds: J.P. Morgan GBP Government Bond Index; Cash: three-month GBP LIBOR (prior to 2008 cash is short-dated Treasury bills). Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Annual returns and intra-year declines

MSCI World intra-year declines vs. calendar-year returns

%; despite average intra-year drops of 14.6% (median 10.5%), annual returns are positive in 29 of 40 years



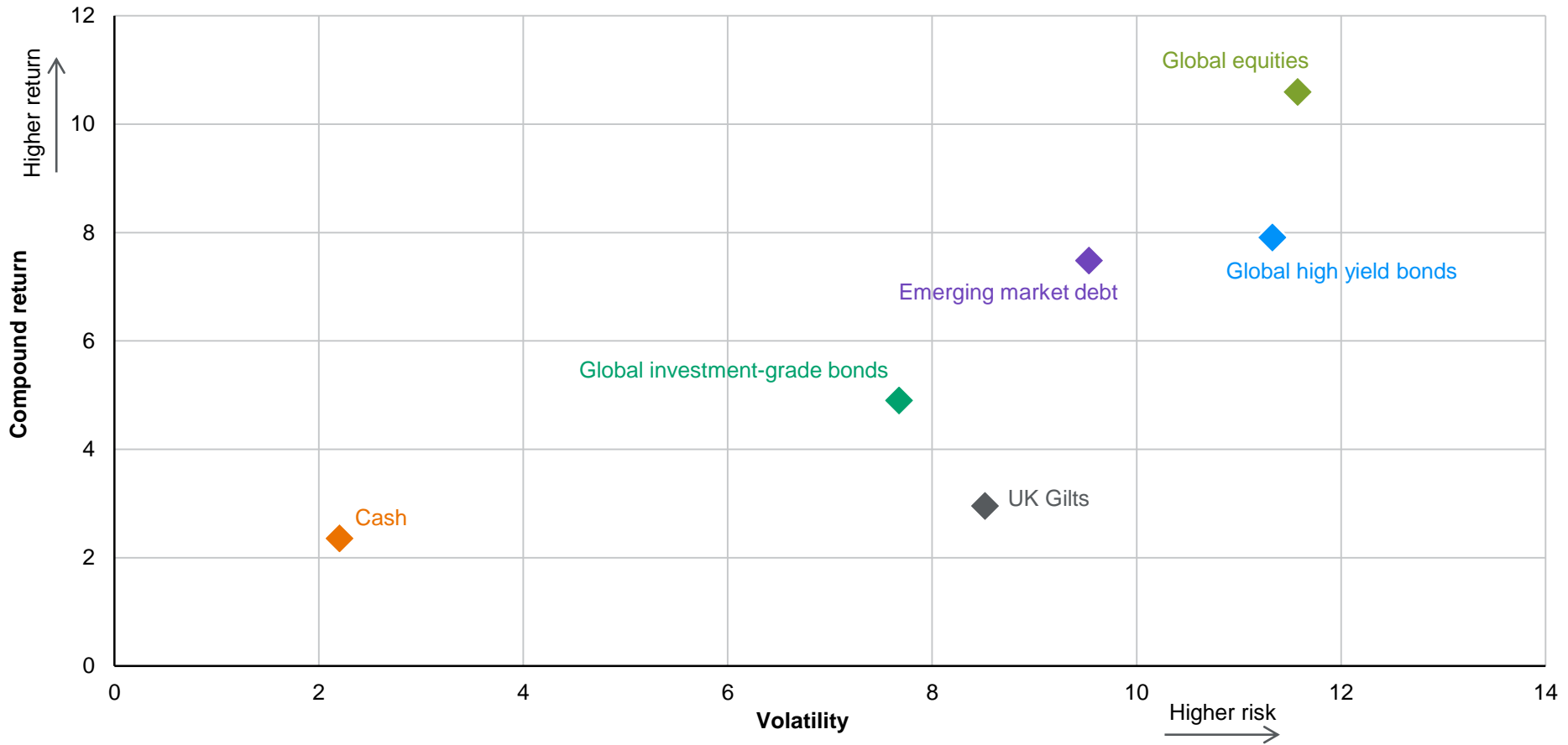
Source: LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P Morgan Asset Management. Returns shown are price returns in local currency. Intra-year decline refers to the largest market fall from peak to trough within the calendar year. YTD is year-to-date. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. Guide to the Markets - UK. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Asset class risk-return trade-off

Historic risk vs. return for selected asset classes

%, annualised return 2004-2025 in GBP



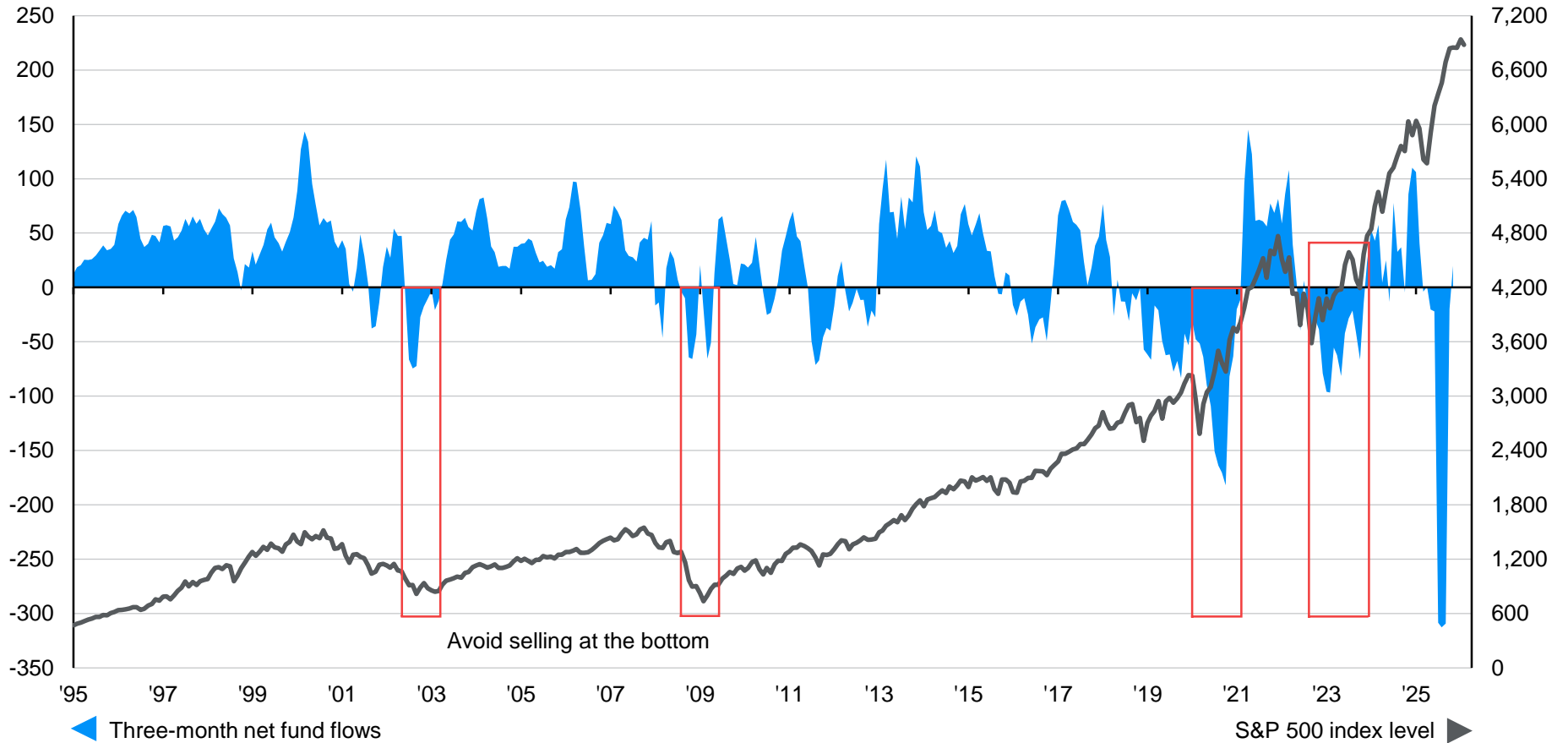
Source: Bloomberg, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Volatility is the standard deviation of annual returns since 2004. Cash: J.P. Morgan Cash United Kingdom (3M); UK Gilts: Bloomberg Sterling Gilts; Global investment-grade bonds: Bloomberg Global Aggregate – Corporate; Emerging market debt: J.P. Morgan EMBI Global Diversified; Global high yield bonds: ICE BofA Global High Yield; Global equities: MSCI All-Country World Index (includes developed and emerging markets). Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



S&P 500 and fund flows

US mutual fund and ETF flows and S&P 500

USD billions, three-month net flows (LHS); index level (RHS)



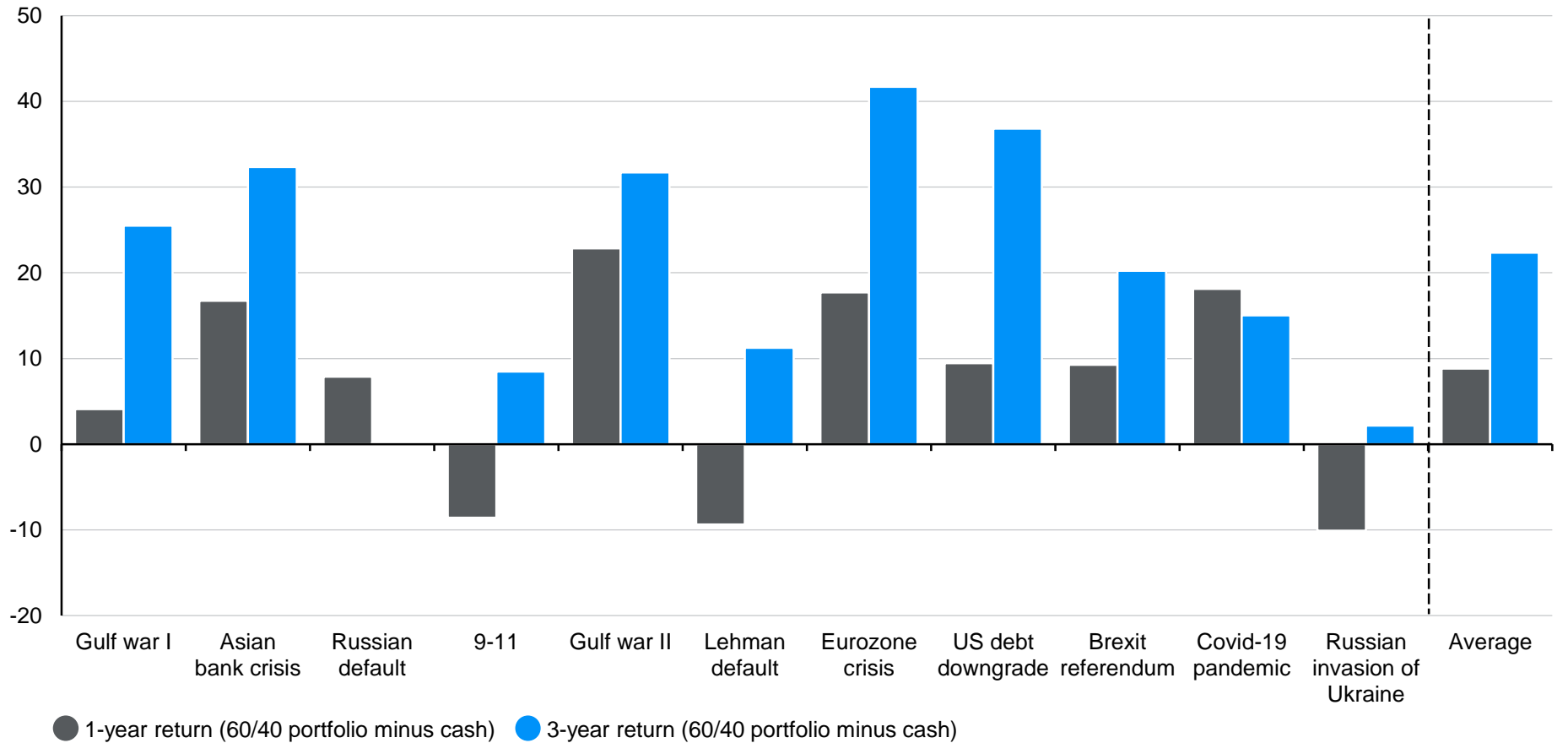
Source: FactSet, Investment Company Institute, LSEG Datastream, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Fund flows are US long-term equity fund flows with ETF flows included from 2006 onwards. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Returns after economic and geopolitical shocks

Subsequent 1-year and 3-year returns over cash after shocks

%, total return



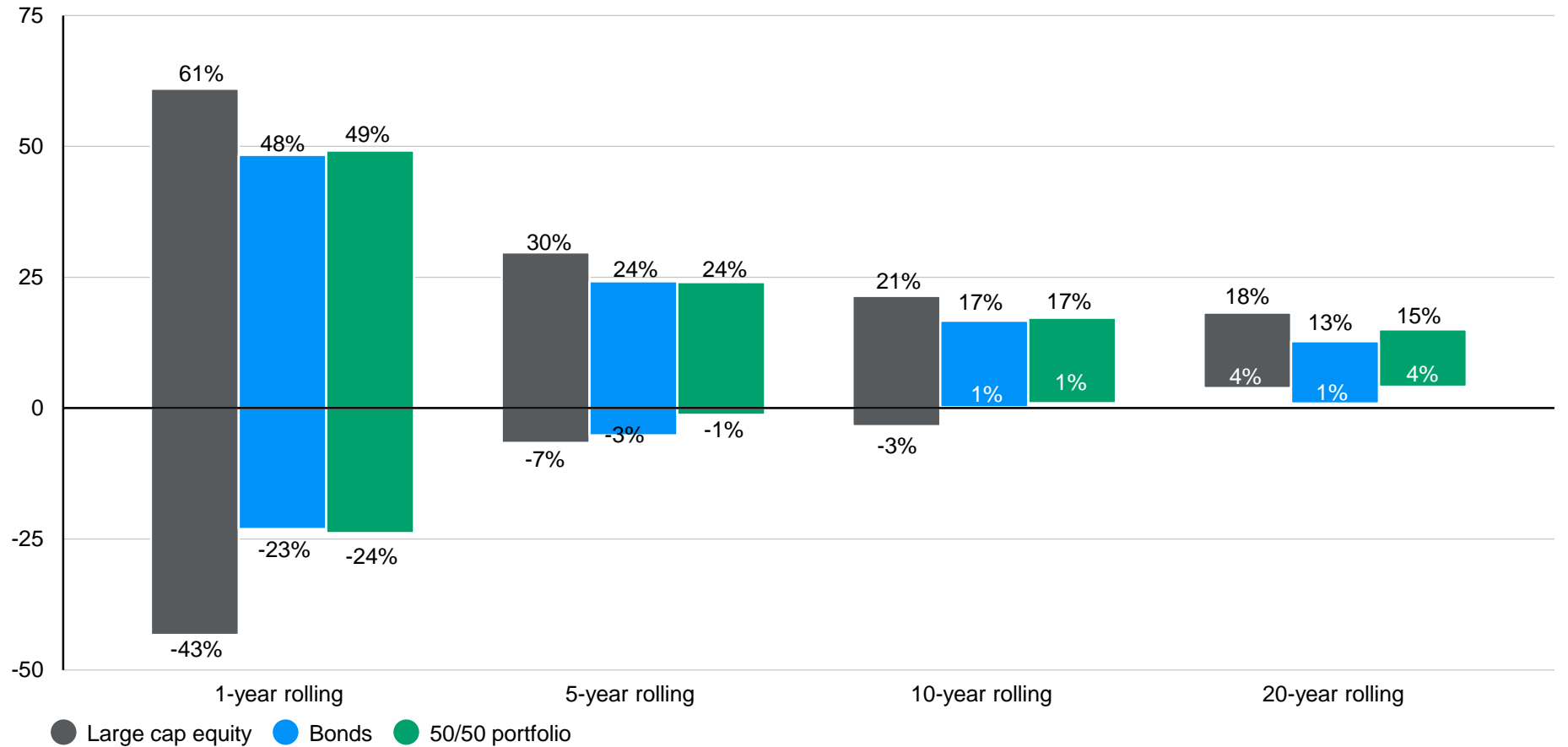
Source: Bloomberg, S&P Global, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. 60/40 portfolio is constructed using S&P 500 Index and S&P 10-year US Treasury Note Futures Index. Cash: ICE USD LIBOR (3M). Return calculation begins at the end of the month prior to the shock. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



US asset returns by holding period

Range of equity and bond total returns

%, annualised total returns, 1950-present



Source: Bloomberg, LSEG Datastream, S&P Global, Strategas/Ibbotson, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Large cap equity represents the S&P 500 Composite and Bonds represents the Strategas/Ibbotson US Government Bond Index, the US Long-term Corporate Bond Index until 2000 and the Bloomberg US Agg. Corporate – Investment Grade Index from 2000 onwards. Returns shown are per annum and are calculated based on monthly returns from 1950 to latest available and include dividends. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



Asset class returns (GBP)

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Q4 '25	QTD	10-year ann. return	Vol.
Govt bonds 5.8%	DM equities 23.4%	EM equities 15.0%	REITs 41.2%	Cmdty 30.7%	DM equities 17.4%	DM equities 21.3%	EM equities 25.1%	Cmdty 5.9%	Cmdty 17.5%	DM equities 13.8%	REITs 17.2%
HY bonds 2.7%	REITs 23.1%	DM equities 12.9%	Cmdty 28.3%	Hedge funds 7.6%	HY bonds 7.0%	Portfolio 10.0%	DM equities 13.2%	EM equities 4.9%	REITs 10.0%	EM equities 9.9%	Cmdty 16.3%
IG bonds 2.4%	EM equities 14.3%	Portfolio 7.1%	DM equities 23.5%	Cash 0.0%	Portfolio 6.3%	EM equities 10.0%	Cmdty 7.8%	EMD 3.4%	EM equities 8.3%	Portfolio 7.8%	EM equities 14.0%
REITs 1.9%	Portfolio 12.6%	IG bonds 7.0%	Portfolio 9.7%	HY bonds -2.3%	REITs 5.2%	HY bonds 9.4%	Portfolio 7.7%	DM equities 3.3%	Portfolio 3.5%	HY bonds 6.9%	DM equities 11.0%
EMD 1.7%	EMD 10.6%	Govt bonds 6.1%	Hedge funds 4.6%	Portfolio -4.4%	EMD 4.8%	EMD 8.4%	EMD 6.4%	Portfolio 2.1%	EMD 2.3%	Cmdty 6.7%	HY bonds 10.4%
Cash 0.9%	HY bonds 9.3%	HY bonds 4.7%	HY bonds 2.3%	IG bonds -6.2%	EM equities 4.0%	Cmdty 7.3%	Cash 4.8%	Hedge funds 1.5%	Hedge funds 2.2%	REITs 6.5%	EMD 9.8%
Portfolio -0.5%	IG bonds 7.2%	Hedge funds 3.5%	Cash 0.1%	Govt bonds -7.1%	Cash 3.4%	Hedge funds 7.2%	HY bonds 3.2%	HY bonds 1.2%	DM equities 1.8%	EMD 5.4%	Portfolio 7.9%
Hedge funds -0.9%	Hedge funds 4.4%	EMD 2.0%	EMD -0.9%	DM equities -7.4%	IG bonds 3.4%	REITs 6.2%	IG bonds 2.7%	Cash 1.1%	HY bonds 1.4%	Hedge funds 4.0%	IG bonds 7.7%
DM equities -2.5%	Cmdty 3.5%	Cash 0.6%	EM equities -1.3%	EMD -7.4%	Govt bonds -1.7%	Cash 5.4%	Hedge funds -0.2%	IG bonds 0.9%	Govt bonds 1.3%	IG bonds 3.9%	Govt bonds 7.7%
Cmdty -5.7%	Govt bonds 1.5%	Cmdty -6.1%	IG bonds -2.0%	EM equities -9.6%	Hedge funds -2.7%	IG bonds 2.9%	Govt bonds -0.5%	Govt bonds -0.4%	IG bonds 1.3%	Cash 1.7%	Hedge funds 7.0%
EM equities -8.9%	Cash 1.0%	REITs -8.8%	Govt bonds -5.7%	REITs -15.7%	Cmdty -13.1%	Govt bonds -1.9%	REITs -5.3%	REITs -2.6%	Cash 0.7%	Govt bonds 1.3%	Cash 1.9%

Source: Bloomberg, FTSE, J.P. Morgan Economic Research, LSEG Datastream, MSCI, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Vol. is the standard deviation of annual returns. Govt bonds: Bloomberg Global Aggregate Government Treasuries; HY bonds: ICE BofA Global High Yield; EMD: J.P. Morgan EMBI Global Diversified; IG bonds: Bloomberg Global Aggregate – Corporates; Cmdty: Bloomberg Commodity; REITs: FTSE NAREIT All REITS; DM equities: MSCI World; EM equities: MSCI EM; Hedge funds: HFRI Global Hedge Fund Index; Cash: J.P. Morgan Cash United Kingdom (3M). Hypothetical portfolio (for illustrative purposes only and should not be taken as a recommendation): 30% DM equities; 10% EM equities; 15% IG bonds; 12.5% government bonds; 7.5% HY bonds; 5% EMD; 5% commodities; 5% cash; 5% REITs and 5% hedge funds. All returns are total return, in GBP, and are unhedged. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of current and future results. *Guide to the Markets - UK*. Data as of 5 March 2026.



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Unless otherwise stated, all data as of 5 March 2026 or most recently available.

Guide to the Markets - UK
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