Tax Special Report

Tax reporting

2023 tax reporting issue

One easy way to maximize your earning potential is to minimize your taxes. After all, every dollar that goes to Uncle Sam means one less dollar for your future. The more you know about managing your taxes, the easier it can be to keep more of what you earn.

To help you do just that, we've assembled some helpful 2023 tax planning information in this Tax Special Report. Please understand that J.P. Morgan Asset Management and its affiliates do not provide legal or tax advice. You are encouraged to consult your legal or tax advisor for specific information regarding your situation.

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Gathering your tax forms

Tax season doesn't have to be complicated. It just takes a little organization and time. First, you'll want to make certain you have all of the paperwork you need. The table below lists the forms that you might receive from J.P. Morgan Asset Management, what the form reports and when it is expected to be mailed.

Tax form	What it reports
1099-DIV 1099-B Mailed by 1/31/2024	These forms are combined into one mailing to help make it easier for you to prepare your tax returns. Form 1099-DIV reports any dividend and capital gain distributions from your J.P. Morgan mutual funds, excluding retirement plan accounts. Form 1099-B is found at the bottom of form 1099-DIV and reports redemption proceeds of any non-money market funds in your non-retirement account.
1099-R Mailed by 1/31/2024	1099-R reports any distributions (including rollovers, recharacterizations and conversions) taken from a retirement plan such as an IRA or any qualified retirement plan, such as a pension, profit sharing, 401(k) plan or tax-deferred annuity.
1099-Q Mailed by 1/31/2024	1099-Q reports distributions from Qualified Education Programs. These would include Coverdell Education Savings Accounts and 529 plans.
Distribution Notice Posted online by 1/31/2024	J.P. Morgan Asset Management produces this notice as a tool for shareholders in tax-exempt, taxable and international mutual funds. The Tax-Exempt Income by Distribution Information section shows the portion of your tax-exempt investment income earned from each state. The Amount Subject to AMT section helps determine if any of your tax-exempt income is subject to the alternative minimum tax (AMT). The Taxable Investment Income section helps investors who received dividends from mutual funds which invested in both taxable and tax-exempt instruments determine if a portion of their dividends can be exempted from state or federal income tax. The Foreign Source Income Percentage section provides the percentages of foreign source income and foreign qualified dividend income for certain mutual funds investing in international securities and having elected to pass-through foreign tax credits.
1042-S Mailed by 3/15/2024 not needed for tax filing	1042-S reports U.S. investment income for accounts owned by non-U.S. citizens.
5498-ESA Mailed by 4/30/2024	5498-ESA reports Coverdell Education Savings Account contributions for the 2023 tax year.
5498 Mailed by 5/31/2024	5498 reports IRA account contributions (including rollovers, recharacterizations, conversions, as well as SIMPLE IRA contributions) for the 2023 tax year. Form 5498 for SEP IRAs will only include contributions made in calendar year 2023, regardless of the tax year the contribution is coded for.

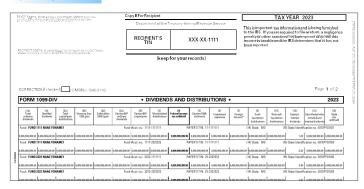
Taking a closer look at your tax forms

To make your tax reporting process a little easier, we've combined forms 1099-DIV and 1099-B into one mailing. These forms are important when calculating any income, capital gains or capital losses from your regular mutual fund account. It is important to note that any proceeds taken from a retirement account such as an IRA are

excluded from these reports. A separate form, 1099-R, is provided specifically for retirement accounts.

Generally, forms 1099-DIV and 1099-B present information on any dividends paid, redemptions and exchanges made in your J.P. Morgan Asset Management account during 2023.

Form 1099-DIV



Box 1a. Total ordinary dividends. Shows total ordinary dividends that are taxable. You should include this amount on line 3b of Form 1040. Also, you should report it on Schedule B of Form 1040, if required.

Box 1b. Qualified dividends. Shows the portion of the amount in Box 1a that may be eligible for reduced capital gains rates. See the Form 1040 instructions or consult your tax advisor for specific advice on how to determine this amount. Once determined, report the eligible amount on line 3a of Form 1040.

Box 2a. Total capital gain distributions. The amount of the fund distributions that is taxable as total long-term capital gains. For mutual fund purposes, a capital gain earned on any security held by the fund (not by the shareholder themselves) for more than 12 months is categorized as long-term. This amount should be reported on Schedule D (Form 1040), line 13. But, if no amount is shown in Boxes 2c-2d of any 1099-DIV you receive, and your only capital gains and losses are capital gain distributions, you may be able to report the amount on line 4 of Schedule 1 of Form 1040. Please see Form 1040 instructions or consult your tax advisor for specific advice.

Box 2b. Unrecaptured section 1250 gain. An amount may be found in this column for certain funds that invest primarily in real estate securities. The gain is from certain depreciable real estate property. If there is an amount in this box on your 1099-DIV you should see Schedule D (Form 1040) for instructions.

Box 2d. Collectibles 28% rate gain. The 28% rate gain is primarily from gains on the sale or exchange of collectibles held for more than 12 months. Typically, there will be no amount in this box on your J.P. Morgan 1099-DIV.

Box 2e. Section 897 ordinary dividends. This amount represents the portion of the dividends reported in box 1a that is Section 897 gain attributable to disposition of U.S. Real Property interests (USRPI).

Box 2f. Section 897 capital gain. This amount represents the portion of the amount in box 2a that is Section 897 gain attributable to disposition of U.S Real Property Interests (USRPI).

Box 3. Nondividend distributions. This amount represents the return of your cost (or other basis) and is nontaxable. When you redeem or exchange shares, the cost basis is reduced by the amount in this box. If all of the cost is returned, you must report future nontaxable distributions as a taxable capital gain, even though this form reports them as nontaxable distributions. Please see IRS Publication 550, Investment Income and Expenses, or consult your tax advisor for additional assistance regarding your specific situation.

Box 4. Federal income tax withheld. If you did not provide us with a Social Security or Tax Identification number, we are required to withhold a percentage of your reportable dividends. This amount is shown in Box 4 and is the portion of your reportable dividends and other distributions paid to the IRS under the 24% Backup Withholding Rule. This amount should be included as tax withheld on your income tax return.

Box 5. Section 199A dividends. This amount represents qualified REIT dividends paid by a REIT or section 199A dividends paid by a RIC. This amount is included in the amount reported in box 1a.

Box 7. Foreign tax paid. The amount listed in this box represents your share of foreign taxes paid by a mutual fund. You may be able to claim foreign taxes paid as an itemized deduction or credit. Please refer to IRS Form 1040 instructions or consult your tax advisor for personalized assistance.

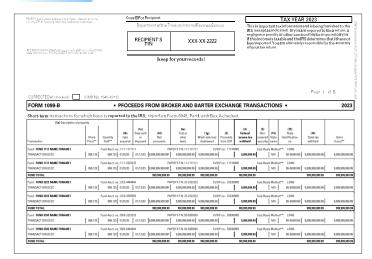
Box 12. Exempt-interest dividends. Includes exempt-interest dividends from a mutual fund.

Box 13. Specified private activity bond interest dividends. This amount represents exempt-interest dividends paid by a RIC on specified private activity bonds to the extent that the dividends are attributable to interest on the bonds received by the RIC minus an allocable share of the expenses.

Boxes 14, 15, 16. State Income Tax withheld. These three boxes indicate state, state identification number and state tax withheld.

J.P. Morgan Asset Management

Form 1099-B



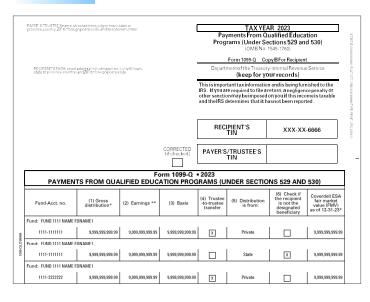
If you redeemed or exchanged mutual fund shares in 2023, other than money market funds or a retirement account, you'll find your Form 1099-B combined with your Form 1099-DIV. Form 1099-B reports the proceeds from any sales of nonmoney market funds in non-retirement accounts and is used to calculate capital gains and losses. Based on the various segregations required by the publication, the 1099-B may be broken into five sections as follows: 1. Short-term transactions for which basis is reported to the IRS, 2. Short-term transactions for which basis is not reported to the IRS, 3. Long-term transactions for which basis is not reported to the IRS, 4. Long-term transactions for which basis is not reported to the IRS and 5. Transactions for which basis is not reported to the IRS and for which short-or long-term determination is unknown. Please see IRS "Instructions for Form 1099-B (2023)" for more information.

Box 1a. Description of Property. Fund name, share price and quantity of fund shares sold.

Boxes 1e, 5. Cost or other basis, Non-Covered Security. Shows the cost or other basis of shares sold. Box 1e may be blank if box 5 indicates shares were non-covered. Non-covered shares are not subject to cost basis reporting.

Boxes 14, 15, 16. State Income Tax withheld. These three boxes indicate state, state identification number and state tax withheld.

Form 1099-Q



Box 1. Gross distribution. Shows the gross distribution paid to you this year from Qualified Education Programs (under sections 529 and 530). This amount is the total of the amounts shown in Boxes 2 and 3. If no amounts appear in Boxes 2 and 3, see Publication 970 for more information or consult your tax advisor for how to calculate your earnings and basis.

Box 2. Earnings. Shows the earnings part of the gross distribution shown in Box 1.

Box 3. Basis. Shows the basis part of the gross distribution shown in Box 1.

Box 4. Trustee-to-trustee transfer. This box is checked if the amount in Box 1 was transferred from one education program to another in a trustee-to-trustee transfer. However, this box may or may not be checked if the transfer was made from a Coverdell ESA (see 1099-Q instructions).

Form 1099-R



If you received distributions (including rollovers, recharacterizations and conversions) from a J.P. Morgan retirement plan such as an IRA or 403(b), you'll receive a Form 1099-R from us that reports these proceeds. This information is also reported to the IRS and should be included on your 1040 form. You may receive a similar form from pensions, annuities and other retirement plans from which you received distributions in 2023.

Box 1. Gross distribution. This includes the total of any distributions received in 2023 from your IRA or other qualified retirement plan account, including any income tax withheld. This amount should be reported on line 4a on Form 1040, or on Form 8606. Form 8606 should be used to determine the taxable amount of the distribution if the distribution is from a Roth IRA or Traditional IRA to which you have made non-deductible contributions.

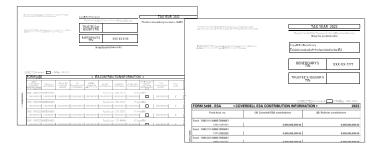
Box 2a. Taxable amount. Here you'll find the taxable amount of

your distribution if J.P. Morgan Asset Management has sufficient information to calculate the taxable amount. Otherwise, Box 2b will be checked. If we were unable to determine the taxable amount of your distribution, please consult your tax advisor for assistance to determine the taxable amount. For IRAs, amounts in Boxes 1 and 2a will be the same most of the time, and Box 2b will usually be checked.

Box 4. Federal income tax withheld. This box shows any federal income tax withheld from your distributions. Generally, the custodian of an IRA (i.e., the company that maintains your IRA account) is required by law to withhold income taxes on any distribution unless you have elected in writing not to have tax withheld. The amount in this box should be reported on your income tax return as federal income tax withheld. Other retirement plans, like 403b, may have required withholding from most distributions without any elections to not have tax withheld.

Box 7. Distribution code. This code describes the type of distribution taken. If the code is 1, you may have to file Form 5329, Additional Taxes on Qualified Plans. However, if you rolled over the entire distribution within 60 days in a qualifying rollover, Form 5329 may not be required. If you had a direct rollover to an IRA or another qualified plan, the code will be G, and you will not need to file Form 5329. For more information, please see Form 5329, Additional Taxes on Qualified Plans (Including IRAs) and Other Tax-Favored Accounts, or consult your tax advisor.

Forms 5498 and 5498-ESA



If you made contributions (including rollovers, recharacterizations and conversions) to your IRA or Coverdell Education Savings Account for the tax year of 2023, you'll receive Form 5498 or 5498-ESA which report these contributions. Form 5498 for SEP IRAs will only include contributions made in calendar year 2023, regardless of the tax year the contribution is coded for. These forms are mailed after the 2023 tax reporting period. Although you do not need these forms to prepare your tax return, you may find them valuable when you begin taking distributions from your account. We suggest that you keep these forms for your records. The various boxes on the forms detail the type of contributions you made during the tax year. One item to note, Box 11 of Form 5498 will be marked for any IRA accounts where the account owner must take a required minimum distribution (RMD) in 2024.

Distribution Notice

J.P. Morgan Funds 2023 Distribution Notice

To assist you in preparing your 20/20 Income Tax returns, we are pleased to provide this distribution notice for your J.P.Morgan Fund investment. If you are unclear about any of the information in this distribution notice, please call 1-800-480-411. We also recommend you consult your tax advisor with specific questions about your 20/20 return. We appreciate the trust you have placed in us and look forward to serving your investment needs in the future.

Tax-Exempt Income Distributions: Exemptions from

Federal and State Taxes

exempt from Federal Income Tax and will be reported on Form 1099-DIV. While still exempt from Federal Income Tax, such amounts will be reported to the Internal Revenue Service. Box 12 of the Form 1099-DIV shows your tax-exempt Income dividends.

A portion of your income distributions may also be exempt from state income tax. You will need to utilize the state-specific percentages presented in the "Tax-Exempt Income Distribution Information" table

100% U.S. Treasury Securities Money Market Fund and Federal Money Market Fund have met the quarterly 50% asset threshold requirements of California, Connecticut and New York to deduct dividends attributable to interest earned from government securities.

California Municipal Money Marker Fund has met the quarterly 50% asset threshold requirements of California to deduct dividends attributable to interest earned from government accurities. To determine the tax status of distributions in your state, consult you tax advisor.

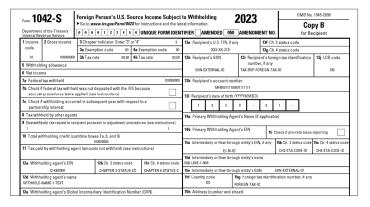
Foreign Tax Credits

Some of the J.P. Morgan Funds made an election, which may allow you to receive the benefit of a foreign tax credit with respect to foreign taxe paid by the Funds. As a result of making this election, monies that were paid out by the funds as foreign taxes must be included in calculating gross income. Foreign taxes paid are shown in Box 7 of your Form 109-DV. Accordingly, the total ordinary dividends reported in Box 1s of Form 1099-DV Accordingly, the total ordinary but foreign taxes paid as full computing.

We combine your tax-exempt income by state, income subject to AMT, non-taxable state income and foreign tax credit worksheets into a convenient distribution notice for you. This notice is sent to investors in tax-exempt, taxable bond or international mutual funds. Specific explanations of these are included with the report.

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Form 1042-S



This form is mailed in mid-March and reports U.S. source income earned by non-U.S. citizens and is subject to U.S. withholding tax. Since the U.S. tax laws governing foreign investors are complex, we suggest that you consult a tax professional for specific advice.

Box 1. Income code. These codes identify the type of income being reported. Code 06 represents dividends paid by U.S. corporations, and Code 09 is capital gains paid.

Box 2. Gross income. This box shows the gross amount of income paid to you for the year.

Box 3a or 4a. Exemption code. Exemption codes in boxes 3a and 4a are used if any of the amounts reported are exempt from chapter 3 and chapter 4 withholding, respectively. Please refer to IRS Form 1042-S instructions or consult your tax advisor.

Box 3b or 4b. Tax rate. These boxes report the tax rates for your withholding under chapter 3 and chapter 4, respectively. Please refer to IRS Form 1042-S instructions or consult your tax advisor.

Box 7a. U.S. federal tax withheld. This box reports the amount of federal tax withheld during the calendar year, net of any tax released. You can verify this amount by multiplying the amount in Box 2 by the tax rate in Box 3b or 4b.

Box 13b. Recipient Country Code. This shows the code for your country of residence.

Need help?

J.P. Morgan Asset Management and its affiliates do not provide individual tax advice. We suggest investors consult their tax advisor for advice specific to their situation. If, however, you need assistance with a specific tax form or need a duplicate copy, we're happy to be of assistance. Here are some handy phone numbers that might help you through tax season.

J.P. Morgan Asset Management

Investor services 800 480 4111

Web site

www.jpmorganfunds.com

IRS contact information

IRS recorded topics line 800 829 4477

IRS help line 800 829 1040

IRS pamphlet order line 800 829 3676

IRS web site www.irs.gov

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If you are a person with a disability and need additional support in viewing the material, please call us at 1-800-343-1113 for assistance.

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